

Table 2
Examples of Constraints Relevant to Biological Diversity Management

Formal Constraints:	Social Constraints:	Compliance:
<u>Law:</u>	Respect for formal constraints	Impartial enforcement of formal constraints
Constitutional provisions fo biodiversity	Traditional property rights regimes	Social enforcement and compliance mechanisms, e.g., family, communit and civil societ
National parks and protected areas legislation	Traditional management and use regimes	Independence of the judiciary branch
Wildlife & hunting legislation	Respect for indigenou knowledge	
Forestry legislation	Respect for innovation	
Fisheries legislation	Respect for entrepreneurship	
Other natural resources legislation	Tolerance of decentralised decision making	
<u>Policy:</u>		
National Biodiversity Strateg		
National Conservation Strateg		
National Environmental Action Plan		
Environmental Impact Assessment Polic		
<u>Property Rights:</u>		
Land tenure legislation		
Wildlife ownership laws		
Wildlife trade laws		
Patent laws & intellectual propert rights		
Natural resource concessions		
□eneficial Use” laws over natural resource ownership		