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**SUBSIDIARY BODY ON IMPLEMENTATION**

First meeting

Montreal, Canada, 2-6 May 2016

Item 4 of the provisional agenda\*

**PROGRESS TOWARDS THE TARGETS OF THE GLOBAL STRATEGY FOR PLANT  
CONSERVATION: THE CONTRIBUTION OF THE CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL  
TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA**

*Note by the Executive Secretary*

1. The Executive Secretary is circulating herewith, for the information of participants in the first meeting of the Subsidiary Body on Implementation, a document on the contribution of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) to the implementation of the Global Strategy for Plant Conservation (GSPC) 2011-2020. This document was prepared for the twenty-second meeting of the CITES Plants Committee (Tbilisi, Georgia, 19-23 October 2015).
2. The document includes the summary of responses provided by 34 Parties to CITES to a questionnaire on the implementation of several targets of GSPC, including on target 11, for which the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity, in decision XII/15, encouraged Parties, as appropriate, to recognize the Plants Committee of CITES and relevant national CITES authorities as lead entities for implementation.
3. The document is being circulated in the form and language in which it was received.

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\* UNEP/CBD/SBI/1/1/Rev.1.

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES  
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA



Twenty-second meeting of the Plants Committee  
Tbilisi (Georgia), 19-23 October 2015

Strategic matters

Cooperation with other biodiversity-related multilateral environmental agreements

COOPERATION WITH THE GLOBAL STRATEGY FOR PLANT CONSERVATION  
OF THE CONVENTION ON BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY (RESOLUTION CONF. 16.5)

1. This document has been submitted by the Representative of North America (Mr. Hesiquio Benitez) as Chair of the intersessional working group on 'Cooperation with the Global Strategy for Plant Conservation [GSPC] of the Convention on Biological Diversity [CBD] (Resolution Conf. 16.5)', in collaboration with the Mexican Scientific Authority (CONABIO).

Background

2. At the 21st meeting of the Plants Committee (PC21, Veracruz, May 2014), Mr. Benitez introduced document [PC21 Doc. 8.2](#) on "Cooperation with the Global Strategy for Plant Conservation of the Convention on Biological Diversity ([Res. Conf. 16.5](#))".
3. Following consideration of document PC21 Doc. 8.2, and on the basis of the recommendations included in it, the Plants Committee:
  - 3.1. Noted Resolution Conf. 16.5 and the "List of potential CITES activities and products and their contribution of the objectives and targets of the updated Global Strategy for Plant Conservation 2011-2020" in its Annex.
  - 3.2 Encouraged Parties to report on progress with their implementation of Res. Conf. 16.5 to the regional representatives of the Committee.
  - 3.3. Agreed that the chair of the intersessional working group on GSPC (the representative of North America, Mr. Hesiquio Benitez), in consultation with the Secretariat, present a report at the present meeting of the Plants Committee on progress with implementation of Res. Conf. 16.5. And,
  - 3.4. Established an intersessional working group on GSPC, with the following mandate and membership:
    - 3.4.1 Mandate:
      - a) Monitor compliance with the recommendations formulated by the PC at its 21<sup>st</sup> meeting regarding the implementation of Res. Conf. 16.5; and

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\* The geographical designations employed in this document do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the CITES Secretariat (or the United Nations Environment Programme) concerning the legal status of any country, territory, or area, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The responsibility for the contents of the document rests exclusively with its author.

- b) Prepare a progress report for review at PC22.

### 3.4.2. Membership:

- a) Chair: Representative of North America (Mr. Benitez)
- b) Members: Representatives of Africa (Ms. Khayota), Asia (Mr. Fernando), Central and South America and the Caribbean (Ms. Rivera) and Oceania (Mr. Leach), and Alternate representative of Europe (Mr. Carmo);
- c) Parties: United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and United States of America; and
- d) IGOs and NGOs: UNEP-WCMC, International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Botanical Gardens Conservation International and TRAFFIC International.

### Progress achieved by the working group

4. The working group focused on reporting the contribution to all CITES-relevant targets of the GSPC, in this sense and based on Annex of Res. Conf. 16.5, the following targets were not addressed:

<b>GSPC Target</b>	<b>CITES potential contribution (according to Annex to Res. Conf. 16.5)</b>
4. At least 15% of each ecological region or vegetation type secured through effective management and/or restoration.	Not directly applicable, as CITES works at species level.
5. At least 75% of the most important areas for plant diversity of each ecological region protected with effective management in place for conserving plants and their genetic diversity.	
6. At least 75% of production lands in each sector managed sustainably, consistent with the conservation of plant diversity.	
9. 70% of the genetic diversity of crops including their wild relatives and other socio-economically valuable plant species conserved, while respecting, preserving and maintaining associated indigenous and local knowledge.	Not directly applicable.
10. Effective management plans in place to prevent new biological invasions and to manage important areas for plant diversity that are invaded	Not directly applicable. Nevertheless, CITES Parties have recognized the link between trade and alien invasive species in Resolution Conf. 13.10 (Rev. CoP14) on Trade in alien invasive species.

5. For all the remaining Targets (*i.e.* CITES-relevant GSPC targets), and in order to prepare the progress report of its mandate, on July 15<sup>th</sup> 2015 the working group consulted the Management and Scientific Authorities to all CITES Parties through the communication DGCII-322/2015, requesting them to fill in a questionnaire by August 10<sup>th</sup> 2015.
6. At the time of preparing the present document, the following 34 Parties had responded to the questionnaire:

- |                   |                 |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 1) Argentina      | 15) Italy       | 28) Seychelles        |
| 2) Austria        | 16) Jamaica     | 29) Slovakia          |
| 3) Brasil         | 17) Mexico      | 30) Spain             |
| 4) Bulgaria       | 18) Monaco      | 31) Switzerland       |
| 5) Chile          | 19) Montenegro  | 32) Turkey            |
| 6) Colombia       | 20) Montserrat  | 33) United Kingdom of |
| 7) Costa Rica     | 21) Netherlands | Great Britain and     |
| 8) Cuba           | 22) New Zealand | Northern Ireland      |
| 9) Czech Republic | 23) Norway      | (including            |
| 10) Denmark       | 24) Panama      | Overseas              |
| 11) Ecuador       | 25) Peru        | Territories, UKOTs)   |
| 12) Finland       | 26) Portugal    | 34) United States of  |
| 13) Greece        | 27) Republic of | America               |
| 14) Honduras      | Moldova         |                       |

7. Furthermore, by request of the Chair of the working group the Secretariat has prepared a report on its contribution to the implementation of Targets 1-3 and 14-16 of GSPC (**Annex 4**).
8. Based on the inputs derived from the consultation to Parties, as well as the report prepared by the Secretariat (**Annex 4**), the Chair of the working group has prepared a *“Draft report of CITES contribution on the implementation of GSPC 2011-2020 (Res. Conf. 16.5)”* available in **Annex 3** to the present document, which also includes a *preliminary* assessment of CITES performance for on the implementation of each of GSPC’s Objectives.
9. It is important to note that the Chair of the GPSC Working Group found that Target 13 (*Indigenous and local knowledge innovations and practices associated with plant resources, maintained or increased, as appropriate, to support customary use, sustainable livelihoods, local food security and health care*) was challenging to keep track of from a CITES perspective, and *for now* has not been considered by the draft report (Annex 3); yet this can be reconsidered in the process of updating said report.

#### Recommendation to the Plants Committee

10. Take note of the draft report in **Annex 3** of the present document, and make recommendations to the working group aimed to improve it, and agree to present its final version for consideration of CoP17.



**CONABIO**

COMISION NACIONAL PARA EL  
CONOCIMIENTO Y USO DE LA BIODIVERSIDAD

Direction General of International Cooperation  
and Implementation

**Oficio DGCII-322/2015**

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Mexico City, July 15th 2015

"2015, Año del Generalísimo José María Morelos y Pavón"

**Management and Scientific Authorities to CITES Parties\***

*\*Spanish below*

Dear colleagues,

In reference to Resolution 16.5 on "Cooperation with the Global Strategy for Plant Conservation of the Convention on Biological Diversity [GSPC]"<sup>1</sup>, adopted by the Conference of the Parties at its 16<sup>th</sup> meeting (CoP16; Bangkok 2013).

Background

1. During the 21<sup>st</sup> meeting of the Plants Committee (PC21, Veracruz 2014), and as Vice Chair of the Plants Committee, I introduced document PC21 Doc. 8.2<sup>2</sup>, which recommended the PC to:
  - a) Take note of Res. Conf. 16.5 and the "List of Potential CITES activities and products and their contribution to the objectives and targets of the updated Global Strategy for Plant Conservation 2011-2020" of its Annex;
  - b) Adopt a GSPC as a standing agenda item at PC meetings; and,
  - c) Encourage other relevant GSPC-stakeholder to carry out activities related to the implementation of Res. Conf. 16.5 –such as workshops, assessments, publications, and side-events (to name a few)– and, as appropriate, report them to the Plants Committee.
2. Following consideration of PC21 Doc. 8.2 and its recommendations, the Plants Committee established an intersessional working group chaired by the Representative of North America (Mr. Hesiquio Benitez, México), as follows:
  - 2.1.Mandate:
    - a. Monitor compliance with the recommendations formulated by the PC at its 21<sup>st</sup> meeting regarding the implementation of Res. Conf. 16.5; and
    - b. Prepare a progress report for review at the 22<sup>nd</sup> meeting of the Committee.
  - 2.2.Membership:
    - a. PC Members: Representatives of Africa (Ms. Khayota); Asia (Mr. Fernando); Central and South America and the Caribbean (Ms. Rivera); Oceania (Mr. Leach); and the Alternate representative of Europe (Mr. Carmo)
    - b. Parties: United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and United States of America; and
    - c. IGOs and NGOs: International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Botanical Gardens Conservation International, and TRAFFIC International.

<sup>1</sup> Available at: <https://cites.org/eng/res/16/16-05.php>

<sup>2</sup> Available at: <https://cites.org/sites/default/files/eng/com/pc/21/E-PC21-08-02.pdf>



**CONABIO**

COMISIÓN NACIONAL PARA EL  
CONOCIMIENTO Y USO DE LA BIODIVERSIDAD

Direction General of International Cooperation  
and Implementation

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Mexico City, July 15th 2015

"2015, Año del Generalísimo José María Morelos y Pavón"

Request to the Parties

3. In order to prepare the progress report mentioned above, Parties are kindly encouraged to fill in the questionnaire Annex to the present communication by **August 10, 2015** at the latest, and send it to [ac-cites@conabio.gob.mx](mailto:ac-cites@conabio.gob.mx) and [icamarena@conabio.gob.mx](mailto:icamarena@conabio.gob.mx)

In advance, thank you for your collaboration,

Biol. Hesiquio Benítez Díaz  
Head of the CITES Mexican Scientific Authority

**Questionnaire on the implementation of Res. Conf. 16.5:  
“Cooperation with the Global Strategy for Plant Conservation [GSPC] of the Convention on Biological  
Diversity”<sup>1</sup>**

<b>Party:</b>		
<b>Institution:</b>		
<b>Authority:</b> <i>[Specify if Management Authority, Scientific Authority, or other]</i>		
<b>Contact information of the person who fills the questionnaire</b>	<b>Name</b>	
	<b>Email</b>	
	<b>Phone</b>	
	<b>Other:</b>	

**Please provide the following information:**

**1. Related to GSPC’s Target 1**

**1.1.** Which of the CITES listed plants native to your country are described online\*:

Species	Appendix	Hyperlink(s)	Observations

*\*Add rows as needed*

**1.2.** Of the species listed above, what percentage do they represent in comparison to the estimated total of the known CITES listed plants native to your country?  
\_\_\_\_\_ %

**2. Related to GPSC’s Targets 7 and 8**

Of the total number of plant species listed under CITES’ Appendix I (approx. 360), which are currently under in situ and/or ex situ conservation schemes in your country, as follows\*:

Appendix I species	Conservation schemes		Observations
	<i>In situ</i> [yes/no]	<i>Ex situ</i> [yes/no]	

*\*Add rows as needed*

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<sup>1</sup> The present questionnaire is focused on the Targets of the GSPC 2011-2020 (<https://www.cbd.int/gspc/strategy.shtml>) most relevant to CITES Parties, as recognized in the Annex to Res. Conf. 16.5 (<http://www.cites.org/eng/res/16/16-05.php>).

**3. Related to GSPC's Target 12**

Indicate which CITES plant species native to your country (and subject to international trade) are managed through sustainable use practices:\*

Species	Appendix	Non-detriment finding (NDF) [yes/no]	Quota [yes/no]	Other

\*Add rows as needed.

**4. Additional remarks on the contributions of your country to the implementation of Res. Conf. 16.5:**



**“Draft report on CITES contribution to the implementation of GSPC 2011-2020 (Res. Conf. 16.5)”<sup>2</sup>**

The present draft is based on the information provided by the 34 Parties that responded to the questionnaire in **Annex 2**, and the report of the Secretariat in **Annex 4**.

<b>Objective I: Plant diversity is well understood, documented and recognized</b>	
<p><b>1. Target 1:</b> An online flora of all known plants</p>	<p><b>1.1.</b> Of the 34 responding Parties:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) 15 Parties reported that around <b>80-100%</b> of their native CITES-listed plants have online descriptions, namely: Austria, Brazil, Bulgaria, Chile, Colombia (according to the information provided by its Scientific Authority), Czech Republic, Greece, Italy, Mexico, Montserrat, Norway, Portugal, Switzerland, UK, and USA. In most of these cases, the majority of the hyperlinks provided represented national-managed online platforms.</li> <li>b) 2 Parties reported that around <b>50-70%</b> of their native CITES-listed plants have online descriptions, these were: Finland and Peru.</li> <li>c) 10 Parties reported that around <b>0.10-25%</b> of their native CITES listed plants have online descriptions, these were: Argentina, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, Honduras, Panamá, Republic of Moldova, Seychelles, Spain, and Montenegro. The links on the species with online descriptions (according to Parties responses) can be consulted in the spreadsheet in <b>Annex 5</b> of the present document.</li> </ul> <p><b>1.2.</b> Furthermore (as provided by the Secretariat), CITES has the following publications or checklists available:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Checklist of CITES Species– 2013: <a href="http://checklist.cites.org/#/en">http://checklist.cites.org/#/en</a></li> <li>b) CITES Wiki Identification Manual: <a href="https://www.cites.org/eng/resources/wiki_id.php">https://www.cites.org/eng/resources/wiki_id.php</a></li> <li>c) Kew Garden CITES references for plants: <a href="http://www.kew.org/data/cites.html">http://www.kew.org/data/cites.html</a></li> <li>d) Piante Grasse - (publication of the “<i>Associazione Italiana Amatori delle piante Succulente</i>”) – Volume 9</li> <li>e) Piante Grasse - Volume 12</li> <li>f) Species+ Database: <a href="http://www.speciesplus.net/">http://www.speciesplus.net/</a></li> </ul>
<p><b>2. Target 2:</b> An assessment of the conservation status of all known plant species, as far as possible, to guide conservation action</p>	<p>According to the Secretariat’s report, since CoP13 to the date:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) 36 Appendix I species have been selected under the Periodic Review of the Appendices process (PR), of which: 5 have completed reviews (with a PC document to support with the supporting statement); and 31 have ongoing reviews (which include 7 species of <i>Sclerocactus</i> spp., with the results of the PR to be presented for consideration of the present meeting of the Plants Committee [PC22, Georgia 2015]).</li> </ul>

<sup>2</sup> As mentioned in the present document, Targets 4-6 and 9-10 are not reported here since CITES has no direct contribution to them, as recognized by Res. Conf. 16.5.

<p><b>3. Target 3:</b> Information, research and associated outputs, and methods necessary to implement the Strategy developed and shared</p>	<p>b) 69 Appendix II species have been selected under the PR, of which: 8 have completed reviews (whether a decision to retain, amend their listings) with a PC document or amendment proposal with the supporting statement; 1 review was suspended; and the remaining 60 are ongoing (including 7 species of <i>Sclerocactus</i> spp. with the results of the PR to be presented for consideration of PC22).</p> <p>c) During the reported period, 118 plant species have been under review by the Significant Trade process (ST), all of them with results recorded in PC working documents.</p> <p>d) A total of 95 plant <i>taxa</i> have been the target of a successfully adopted amendment proposal, as follows: 16 correspond to amendment proposals related solely to annotations (amendment of existing annotations, or merging thereof, inclusion of certain populations in App. II); 1 resulted in the deletion from App. I; 34 resulted in the deletion from Ap. II; 1 resulted in the transfer from Appendix II to I; 3 resulted in the transfer from Appendix I to II; 40 resulted in the inclusion under Appendix II.</p> <p>Furthermore, the UNEP-WCMC trade database represents one of the main sources of information, that serves as the basis of the analysis that guide the decision making processes for CITES plant listed species, mainly: Significant Trade (Res. Conf. 12.8 [Rev. CoP13]), Periodic Review (Res. Conf. 14.8 [Rev. CoP16]), Amendments to the Appendices (Res. Conf. 9.24 [Rev. CoP16]).</p>
<p><b>Preliminary assessment of CITES performance in contributing to Objective I:</b></p>	<p><b>Good</b></p>

Objective II: Plant diversity is urgently and effectively conserved	
<p><b>7. Target 7:</b> At least 75 per cent of known threatened plant species conserved <i>in situ</i>.</p>	<p>Regarding the approximately 300 plant species currently listed in Appendix I (an based solely on the 34 responding Parties):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Around 34 plant taxa are currently protected under <i>in situ</i> conservation schemes in any of the following 13 countries: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Finland, Italy, Mexico, Panamá, Peru, UK, and USA.</li> <li>b) Furthermore, 5 Parties mentioned having no native Appendix I species in their countries: Austria, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Montserrat, and Norway.</li> </ul>
<p><b>8. Target 8:</b> At least 75 per cent of threatened plant species in ex situ collections, preferably in the country of origin, and at least 20 per cent available for recovery and restoration programmes.</p>	<p>Similarly, regarding the approximately 300 plant species currently listed in Appendix I, around 33 taxa are currently known to be protected under <i>ex situ</i> conservation schemes in any of the following 13 countries: Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, Finland, Greece, Italy, México, Monaco, Panamá, Peru, and the UK.</p>
<p><b>Preliminary assessment of CITES performance in contributing to Objective II:</b></p>	<p><b>Perfectible</b></p>

Objective III: Plant diversity is used in a sustainable and equitable manner	
<p><b>11. Target 11:</b> No species of wild flora endangered by international trade</p>	<p><b>11.1.</b> Listings under CITES Appendices (<a href="https://cites.org/eng/app/appendices.php">https://cites.org/eng/app/appendices.php</a>), applicable to the 180 Parties to the Convention:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Approximately 300 plant species are currently listed under Appendix I of CITES. Their trade is regulated by the applicable provisions of the Convention, in particular: Art. III (and other related Resolutions and Decisions; particularly Res. Conf. 16.7 on non-detriment findings, or NDFs).</li> <li>b) Approximately 29,600 plant species are listed under Appendix II of CITES. Their trade is regulated by the applicable provisions of the Convention, in particular: Art. IV (and other related Resolutions and Decisions; particularly Res. Conf. 16.7 on non-detriment findings, or NDFs).</li> <li>c) Approximately 12 plant species are listed under Appendix III of CITES. Their trade is regulated by the applicable provisions of the Convention, in particular: Art. V (and other related Resolutions and Decisions).</li> </ul> <p><b>11.2.</b> Furthermore, <i>all</i> the information reported under this Annex contributes to the implementation of Target 11.</p>
<p><b>12 Target 12:</b> All wild harvested plant-based products sourced sustainably.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Of the 34 responding Parties, 11 specifically mentioned that under their domestic legislation, all Appendix I and II CITES listed species are subject to the Conventions provisions related to the formulation of <b>non-detriment findings (NDFs)</b> in compliance with the provisions of Arts. II and IV of the Convention, as well as Res. Conf. 16.7; most of them specified that the formulation of NDFs is made on a case by case basis. This, in addition to the domestic measures set in place which might include the implementation of stricter measures. These Parties were: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Ecuador, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, New Zealand, Peru, UK, and USA.</li> <li>b) Similarly, 6 countries explicitly mentioned the establishment of quotas for a total of around 400 Appendix I and II taxa. These countries were: Bulgaria, Colombia, Ecuador, Jamaica, Peru, and Republic of Moldova. However this might represent a strong underestimation of CITES plant species with established quotas at a national level.</li> <li>c) Furthermore, CITES website hosts sections to aid</li> </ul>

	<p>compliance to its provisions, such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NDF Section, where Parties can find the most updated information and guidance on the formulation of NDFs for species listed under Appendices I and II: <a href="https://cites.org/eng/prog/ndf/index.php">https://cites.org/eng/prog/ndf/index.php</a></li> <li>• The 2015 national export quotas available at: <a href="https://cites.org/sites/default/files/common/quotas/2015/ExportQuotas2015.pdf">https://cites.org/sites/default/files/common/quotas/2015/ExportQuotas2015.pdf</a></li> </ul> <p>d) Regarding the regulation of main specimens in trade, there are around 15 annotations in the Appendices relevant to plant species, which are focused on regulating the main specimens in trade.</p>
<b><i>Preliminary assessment of CITES performance in contributing to Objective III:</i></b>	<b>Good</b>

<b>Objective IV: Education and awareness about plant diversity, its role in sustainable livelihoods and importance to all life on earth is promoted</b>	
<p><b>14. Target 14:</b> The importance of plant diversity and the need for its conservation incorporated into communication, education and public awareness programmes.</p>	<p>On the CITES Virtual College Parties can find courses, reference materials and training slides that, although no specific to flora, can provide a strong platform to train Parties on how CITES works.</p>
<p><b>15. Target 15:</b> The number of trained people working with appropriate facilities sufficient according to national needs, to achieve the targets of this Strategy.</p>	
<b><i>Preliminary assessment of CITES performance in contributing to Objective IV:</i></b>	<b>Perfectible</b>

<b>Objective V: The capacities and public engagement necessary to implement the Strategy have been developed</b>	
<p><b>16. Target 16:</b> Institutions, networks and partnerships for plant conservation established or strengthened at national, regional and international levels to achieve the targets of this Strategy.</p>	<p>Although the CITES Secretariat has formalized the cooperation with numerous institutions, international organizations and multilateral environmental agreements, the existing MoUs do not focus on flora matters only. They address general cooperation for all CITES species (animals and plants) or for animal species and, none of them is specific for plant species.</p>
<b><i>Preliminary assessment of CITES performance in contributing to Objective V:</i></b>	<b>Perfectible</b>

Overview of the Secretariat's capacity building materials with emphasis on the activities related to the GSPC and Resolution Conf. 16.5 on *Cooperation with the Global Strategy for Plant Conservation of the Convention on Biological Diversity*

1- This Annex has been prepared by the Secretariat under request of the Chair of the intersessional working group on the GSPC. It provides examples of capacity building materials and tools available on the CITES website. The Secretariat is aware that many other capacity building materials and tools have been developed by, and are available from, Parties.

GSPC's Targets

2- GSPC's Target 1: An online flora of all known plants. Resume of CITES publications or checklists available on the CITES website:

a- [Checklist of CITES Species – 2013](#)

b- Identification Manual – Fauna and Flora

c- Piante Grasse - (publication of the "Associazione Italiana Amatori delle piante Succulente") – Volume 9

d- Piante Grasse - Volume 12

e- [CITES Identification Guides](#)

f- [Kew Garden CITES references for plants](#)

3- GSPC's Target 2 and 3: Conservation status of all known plant species...and...Information to implement the Strategy: Resume of amendment proposals and periodic review as well as the Review of Significant Trade since CoP13 (2004) to date is shown in Table below.

4- GSPC's Target 14 and 15: List of CITES tools that are available on the CITES website on flora:

On [the CITES Virtual College](#) Parties can find courses, reference materials and training slides that, although no specific to flora, can provide a strong platform to train Parties on how CITES works.

5- GSPC's Target 16: List of MoUs on partnerships that the CITES Secretariat has formalized for plant conservation on flora matters, including a brief description of each:

Although the CITES Secretariat has formalized the cooperation with numerous institutions, international organizations and multilateral environmental agreements, the existing MoUs do not focus on flora matters only. They address general cooperation for all CITES species (animals and plants) or for animal species and, none of them is specific for plant species.

**Table Summary of Periodic Review proposals submitted to CoPs for amendments to Appendices I and II (Article XV of the Convention), taxa selected for Periodic Review of species included in Appendices I and II [Resolution Conf. 14.8 (Rev. CoP16)] and Review of Significant Trade in specimens of Appendix-II species [Resolution Conf. 12 (Rev. CoP13)] since CoP13 to date**

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
ANACARDIACEAE	<i>Operculicarya decaryi</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 22</a>	no		no
	<i>Operculicarya decaryi</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 51</a>	no		no
	<i>Operculicarya hyphaenoides</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 23</a>	no		no
	<i>Operculicarya pachypus</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 24</a>	no		no
APOCYNACEAE	Hoodia spp.	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP 13 Prop 37</a>	no		no
	Hoodia spp.	II	Amendment of annotation	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 52</a>	no		no
	<a href="#">Hoodia gordonii<sup>4</sup></a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC21</a>
	<a href="#">Pachypodium bispinosum</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC15</a>
	<i>Pachypodium brevicaule</i>	II			Selected between CoP 15 & CoP17. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Pachypodium namaquanum</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC19</a>
	<a href="#">Pachypodium succulentum</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC15</a>
	<a href="#">Rauvolfia serpentina</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC15</a>
AGAVACEAE	<i>Agave arizonica</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. I	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 22</a>	Selected between CoP13 & 15. Review stopped.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no

<sup>3</sup> CITES listing in July 2015

<sup>4</sup> Hyperlinks attached to the species names are linked to the Review of Significant Trade Management System

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	<i>Agave parviflora</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & 15, Retain in Appendix I	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i>	II			Selected between CoP13 & 15, Retain in Appendix II	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Nolina interrata</i>	II	Transfer from App. I to App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 23</a>	Selected between CoP13&CoP15. Proposal at CoP14	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Yucca queretaroensis</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 50</a>	no		no
AMARYLLIDACEAE	<a href="#">Galanthus elwesii</a>				no		<a href="#">PC21</a>
ARALIACEAE	<i>Panax ginseng</i> and <i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	II	Amendment of the annotation	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 53</a>	no		no
BROMELIACEAE	<i>Tillandsia harrisii</i>	II		-	Selected between CoP13 & CoP16. Present listing in II appropriate.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Tillandsia kautskyi</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 54</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Tillandsia kammii</i>	II	yes	-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15 and reselected between CoP15 & CoP17	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Tillandsia mauryana</i>	II	yes	-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15 and reselected between CoP15 & CoP17	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
CACTACEAE	<i>Tillandsia sprengeliana</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 55</a>	Selected between CoP13&CoP15. Proposal at CoP16	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Tillandsia suerei</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 56</a>	Selected between CoP13&CoP15. Proposal at CoP16	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	CACTACEAE spp. and all taxa with annotation #1	II	Delete annotations #1 and #4	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 25</a>	no		no
	<a href="#">Carnegiea gigantea</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC21</a>
	Pereskia spp. and Quiabentia spp.	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 24</a>	no		no
	<i>Pereskia aculeate</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia aureiflora</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia bahiensis</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia bleo</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia diaz-romeroana</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia grandifolia</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia guamacho</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia horrida</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia lychnidiflora</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no



Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	<i>Pereskia marcanoi</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia nemorosa</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia portulacifolia</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia quisqueyana</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia sacarosa</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia stenantha</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia weberiana</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskia zinniiflora</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop.24</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskiopsis</i> spp.	not listed	Deletion from App.II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 25</a>	no		no
	<i>Pereskiopsis aquosa</i>	not listed	Deletion from App.II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 25</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskiopsis blakeana</i>	not listed	Deletion from App.II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 25</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskiopsis diguetii</i>	not listed	Deletion from App.II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 25</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskiopsis kellermanii</i>	not listed	Deletion from App.II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 25</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskiopsis porteri</i>	not listed	Deletion from App.II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 25</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Pereskiopsis rotundifolia</i>	not listed	Deletion from App.II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 25</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	<i>Pereskopsis spathulata</i>	not listed	Deletion from App.II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 25</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus brevihamatus</i>	II		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus erectocentrus</i>	I		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus glaucus</i>	I		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus intertextus</i>	II		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus johnsonii</i>	II		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus mariposensis</i>	I		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus mesae-verdae</i>	I		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus nyensis</i>	I		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus papyracan-thus</i>	I		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	<i>Sclerocactus parviflorus</i>	II		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus polyancistrus</i>	II		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus pubispinus</i>	I		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus scheeri</i>	II		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus sileri</i>	II		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Sclerocactus spinosior</i>	II		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
CACTACEAE and ORCHIDACEAE	Cactaceae spp. (#4) and Orchidaceae spp. (#8) in Appendix II, and all taxa annotated with annotation #1	II	Merging and amendment of annotations	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 26</a>	no		no

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	<i>Adonis vernalis</i> , <i>Guaiacum</i> spp., <i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> , <i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i> , <i>Panax ginseng</i> , <i>Panax quinquefolius</i> , <i>Picrorhiza kurrooa</i> , <i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> , <i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> , <i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> , <i>Taxus chinensis</i> , <i>T. fuana</i> , <i>T. cuspidata</i> , <i>T. sumatrana</i> , <i>T. wallichiana</i> , Orchidaceae spp. in Appendix II, and all Appendix-II and -III taxa annotated with annotation #1	II	Amendments of the annotations	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 27</a>	no		no
COMPOSITAE	<i>Saussurea costus</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Retain in App. I	<a href="#">PC19 SumRec.</a>	no
CRASSULACEAE	<i>Dudleya stolonifera</i> and <i>Dudleya traskiae</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 57</a>	Selected between CoP15 & CoP16	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
CUCURBITACEAE	<i>Zygositycos pubescens</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 26</a>	no		no
	<i>Zygositycos tripartitus</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 27</a>	no		no
CYCADACEAE	<i>Cycas beddomei</i>	I			Selected between CoP 15 and COP17. Retain in Appendix I	<a href="#">PC20-SumRec</a>	no
DIAPENSIACEAE	<i>Shortia galacifolia</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 28</a>	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
DIDIEREACEAE	<a href="#">Alluaudia ascendens</a>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	<a href="#">PC19</a>
	<i>Alluaudia comosa</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Alluaudia dumosa</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Alluaudia geayi</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Alluaudia humbertii</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Alluaudia montagnacii</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Alluaudia procera</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Alluaudiopsis fiherenensis</a>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	<a href="#">PC19</a>
	<i>Alluaudiopsis marnieriana</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Decarya madagascariensis</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	<i>Didierea ascendens</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Didierea comosa</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Didierea dumosa</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Didierea madagascariensis</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Didierea mirabilis</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Didierea procera</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Didierea trollii</i>	II			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
DIOSCOREACEAE	<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i>	II			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. To be reconsidered between CoP15 & CoP17	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
EBENACEAE	Diospyros spp.	II	Inclusion of the populations of Madagascar in App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 58</a>	no		no

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
EUPHORBIACEAE	Euphorbiaceae	II	II, Annotation	<a href="#">CoP13 Prop.38</a>	no		no
	Euphorbiaceae	II	II, Annotation	<a href="#">CoP13 Prop.39</a>	no		no
	Euphorbia spp. included in Appendix II	II	Amendments of the annotations	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 29</a>	no		no
	<i>Euphorbia abdelkuri</i>	II		-	no		<a href="#">PC21</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia alfredii</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia ankarensis</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia antso</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia antisiphilitica</i>	II		-	Selected between CoP13&CoP15. Present listing in II is appropriate.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Euphorbia aureoviridiflora</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia banae</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia beharensis</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia berorohae</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia biaculeata</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia bongolavensis</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia bulbispina</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia candelabrum</i>	II		-	no	-	<a href="#">PC15</a>
	<i>Euphorbia capsaintemariensis</i>	I		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Euphorbia capuronii</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia capmanambatoensis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>

Higher taxa	<u>Genus / Species</u>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	<i>Euphorbia croizatii</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia cremersi</i>	I		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Euphorbia cylindrifolia</i>	I		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Euphorbia decaryi</i>	I		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Euphorbia denisiana</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia didiereoides</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia duranii</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia elliotii</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia francoisii</i>	I		-	Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Euphorbia famatamboay</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia fianarantsoae</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia genoudiana</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia geroldii</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia globosa</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC21</a>
	<i>Euphorbia gottlebei</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia guillauminiana</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia hedyotoides</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia herman-schwartzii</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia hofstaetteri</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>



Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	<a href="#">Euphorbia horombensis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia iharanae</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia itremensis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17, PC19</a>
	<i>Euphorbia kondoi</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia labatii</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17, PC21</a>
	<i>Euphorbia leucodendron</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia leuconeura</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia lophogona</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia mahabobokensis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia mangokyensis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia misera</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 28</a>	no		no
	<i>Euphorbia moratii</i>	I			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Euphorbia neobosseri</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia neohumbertii</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia pachypodioides</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia parvicyathophora</i>	I			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Euphorbia paulianii</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia pedilanthoides</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia perrieri</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	<a href="#">Euphorbia primulifolia</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia primulifolia</i> var. <i>begardii</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia quartziticola</i>	I			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Euphorbia razafindratsirae</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia robivelonae</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Euphorbia rossii</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia sakarahaensis</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia stellata</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC15</a>
	<i>Euphorbia stenoclada</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia suzannae-marnierae</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia tulearensis</i>	I			Selected between CoP13& CoP15. Review ongoing.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Euphorbia viguieri</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Euphorbia waringiae</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
LAURACEAE	<i>Aniba rosaeodora</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II with annotation	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 29</a>	no		no
	<i>Aniba rosaeodora</i>	II	Amend the annotation	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 59</a>	no		no
LEGUMINOSAE	<i>Caesalpinia echinata</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 30</a>	no		no

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
(Fabaceae)	Dalbergia spp.	II	Inclusion of the populations of Madagascar in App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 63</a>	no		no
	<i>Dalbergia cochinchinensis</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II with annotation	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 60</a>	no		no
	<i>Dalbergia granadillo</i> and <i>Dalbergia retusa</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 31</a>	no		no
	<i>Dalbergia granadillo</i> and <i>Dalbergia retusa</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 61</a>	no		no
	<i>Dalbergia stevensonii</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 32</a>	no		no
	<i>Dalbergia stevensonii</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 62</a>	no		no
	<i>Platymiscium pleiostachyum</i>	II			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review completed. Delete from App.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Pterocarpus santalinus</a>	II		-	no		<a href="#">PC15, PC21</a>
	<i>Senna meridionalis</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 30</a>	no		no
	<i>Senna meridionalis</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 64</a>	no		no
LILIACEAE	<a href="#">Aloe acutissima</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe albiflora</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	
	<i>Aloe antandroi</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Aloe betsileensis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Aloe bosseri</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Aloe bulbillifera</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	<i>Aloe calcairophila</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Aloe capitata</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe capitata</i> var. <i>capitata</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe capitata</i> var. <i>cipolinicola</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe capitata</i> var. <i>gneissicola</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe capitata</i> var. <i>quartziticola</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe compressa</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Aloe conifera</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe delphinensis</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Aloe deltoideodonta</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe descoingsii</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Aloe divaricata</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Aloe erythrophylla</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe ferox</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC15</a>
	<i>Aloe fragilis</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Aloe guillaumetii</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	<i>Aloe haworthioides</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Aloe helenae</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Aloe humbertii</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe ibitiensis</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Aloe imalotensis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Aloe isaloensis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Aloe itremensis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe laeta</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Aloe macroclada</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe parallelifolia</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Aloe parvula</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<a href="#">Aloe poliphylla</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Aloe pratensis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Aloe prostrata</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe rauhii</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	<a href="#">Aloe suarezensis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe suzannae</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
	<i>Aloe trachyticola</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe vaombe</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe vaotsanda</i>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Aloe versicolor</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
MELIACEAE	Cedrela spp.	not listed	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 33</a>	no		no
	<a href="#">Swietenia macrophylla</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
ORCHIDACEAE	Orchidaceae, included in Appendix II	II	in II, Annotation	<a href="#">CoP13 Prop.40</a>	no		no
	Orchidaceae, included in Appendix II	II	in II, Annotation	<a href="#">CoP13 Prop.41</a>	no		no
	Orchidaceae, included in Appendix II	II	II, Amend annotation	<a href="#">CoP13 Prop.42</a>	no		no
	ORCHIDACEAE spp. included in Appendix I	I	Amend the annotation	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 31</a>	no		no
	Orchidaceae spp. included in Appendix II	II	Amendment of the annotation to Orchidaceae spp. included in App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 34</a>	no		no

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	Orchidaceae spp. included in Appendix II	II	Amendment of the annotation to Orchidaceae spp. included in Appendix II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 35</a>	no		no
	<i>Cattleya trianaei</i>	II	Transfer from App. I to App. II	<a href="#">CoP13 Prop.43</a>	no		no
	<a href="#">Calanthe alleizettei</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Christensonia vietnamica</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC15</a>
	<a href="#">Cymbidium erythrostylum</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Dendrobium chrysotoxum</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC21</a>
	<a href="#">Dendrobium eriiflorum</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC19</a>
	<a href="#">Dendrobium moschatum</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC21</a>
	<a href="#">Myrmecophila tibicinis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC15</a>
	<a href="#">Peristeria elata</a>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review completed. Delete from Appendix I	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Renanthera annamensis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Vanda coerulea</i>	II	Transfer from App. I to App. II	<a href="#">CoP13 Prop.44</a>	no		no
OROBANCHACEAE	<a href="#">Cistanche deserticola</a>	II	I & II, Annotation	<a href="#">CoP13 Prop.45</a>	no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
PALMAE	<a href="#">Beccariophoenix madagascariensis</a>	II	Inclusion of the seeds of the species in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 32</a>	no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<i>Chrysalidocarpus decipiens</i>	I	Transfer from II to I	<a href="#">CoP13 Prop.46</a>	no		no

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
	<i>Dypsis decaryi</i> ( <i>Neodypsis decaryi</i> )	II	Inclusion of the seeds of the species in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 33</a>	no		no
	<a href="#">Lemurophoenix halleuxii</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Marojejya darianii</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Ravenea rivularis</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Satranala decussilvae</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
	<a href="#">Voanioala gerardii</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC17</a>
PASSIFLORACEAE	<i>Adenia firingalavensis</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 34</a>	no		no
	<i>Adenia firingalavensis</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 65</a>	no		no
	<i>Adenia olaboensis</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 35</a>	no		no
	<i>Adenia subsessifolia</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 36</a>	no		no
	<i>Adenia subsessifolia</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 66</a>	no		no
PEDALIACEAE	<i>Uncarina grandidieri</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 67</a>	no		no
	<i>Uncarina stellulifera</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 68</a>	no		no
PODOCARPACEAE	<i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i>	I	yes		Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Present listing is appropriate.	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
PORTULACACEAE	<i>Lewisia serrata</i>	II	yes		Selected between CoP15 & CoP17, Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
PROTEACEAE	<i>Orothamnus zeyheri</i>	not listed	Deletion from App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 37</a>	Selected between CoP13&CoP15		no
	<i>Protea odorata</i>	not listed	Deletion from Appendix II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 38</a>	Selected between CoP13&CoP15		no



Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
ROSACEAE	<a href="#">Prunus africana</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC21</a>
RUBIACEAE	<i>Balmea stormiae</i>	I			Selected between CoP13 & CoP15. Review ongoing	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
SANTALACEAE	<i>Osyris lanceolata</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 69</a>	no		no
TAXACEAE	<i>Taxus chinensis</i> , <i>T. cuspidata</i> , <i>T. fuana</i> , <i>T. sumatrana</i> and all infraspecific taxa of these species	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP13 Prop. 48</a>	no		no
	<i>Taxus chinensis</i> , <i>T. cuspidata</i> , <i>T. fuana</i> and <i>T. sumatrana</i>	II	Amendment of the listing in App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 36</a>	no		no
	<a href="#">Taxus cuspidata</a>	II	Amendment of the listing in App. II	<a href="#">CoP14 Prop. 36</a>	no		<a href="#">PC21</a>
	<a href="#">Taxus wallichiana</a>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP13 Prop.47</a>	no		<a href="#">PC15</a>
THYMELAEACEAE	Aquilaria spp. and Gyrinops spp.	II	Inclusion in II	<a href="#">CoP13 Prop. 49</a>	no		no
	Aquilaria spp. and Gyrinops spp.	II	Deletion of the annotation	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 70</a>	no		no
	Gonystylus spp.	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP13 Prop. 50</a>	no		no
VALERIANACEAE	<a href="#">Nardostachys grandiflora</a>	II			no		<a href="#">PC15, PC21</a>
VITACEAE	<i>Cyphostemma elephantopus</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 39</a>	no		no
	<i>Cyphostemma laza</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 40</a>	no		no
	<i>Cyphostemma laza</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP16 Prop. 71</a>	no		no
	<i>Cyphostemma montagnacii</i>	II	Inclusion in App. II	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 41</a>	no		no
WELWITSCHACEAE	<i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i>	II			Selected between CoP 13 & CoP15, Retain in Appendix II	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no

Higher taxa	<a href="#">Genus / Species</a>	App <sup>3</sup>	Amendment proposal submitted to CoP	Amendment Proposal	Periodic Review status and recommendation [para j /Res. (Conf.14.8 Rev. CoP16)]	Per. Review record document	Sig. Trade Review and PC mtg selecting taxa
ZINGIBERACEAE	<i>Hedychium philippinense</i>	II			Selected between CoP 13 and CoP15. To be reconsidered between CoP15 & CoP17	<a href="#">PC21 Doc. 19.1</a>	no
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE	<a href="#">Bulnesia sarmientoi</a>	II	Inclusion in App. II with annotation	<a href="#">CoP15 Prop. 42</a>	no		<a href="#">PC21</a>