attachment

# Japan's view on the monitoring framework

- SCBD's proposal is to set "Headline indicators" for all goals and targets(G/T), and to carry out "Global Stocktake" (ratcheting up: a mechanism used to raise ambition of parties) on **ALL** of them.
- There are too many "Headline indicators," and some of its functions overlap with "Component indicators".
- **"Headline indicators" should be set to attract political attention to biodiversity issues, and to grasp the progress of the post-2020 GBF at a global level through these representative elements. For this reason, G/T used for ratcheting up should be kept to the minimum necessary.**

## SCBD's proposal

| | Headline indicators | Component indicators | Complementary indicators |
|---|---|---|---|
| Definitions | A minimum set of high-level indicators which capture the overall scope of the G/T | A set of indicators for monitoring each component of each G/T | set of indicators for thematic or in-depth analysis of each G/T |
| Uses | For tracking national and global progress | | For tracking global progress |
| National report | Used in the NRs | Flexible use | |
| Goal A ~ Goal D | 1 to 5 for each G/T | 1 to 7 for each G/T | 1 to 55 for each G/T |
| Target 1 ~ Target 20 | Carry out GST and ratcheting up on all G/T | | |

## Japan's view

| Headline indicators | Component indicators | Complementary indicators |
|---|---|---|
| Set only for the G/T that require global efforts and ratcheting up | Indicators to measure the progress of each G/T | set of indicators for thematic or in-depth analysis of each G/T |
| Used in GBO to monitor the progress of GBF(as a whole) at a global level | Used in GBO to monitor the progress of GBF (per indicator)at a global level | Used to complement headline indicators and to introduce efforts at national level |
| Used in the NRs (Indicators measured by international organizations excluded) | | Flexible use |
| Narrow down indicators to those that suits the purposes (ex. Protected areas) | 1 to 2 for each G/T (max.3 to 4 for each G/T) | Necessary indicators for each G/T |
| Carry out GST and ratcheting up on selected G/T | | |