

Proposal of Chile – Global Biodiversity Framework (V.4)

Vision 2050: Living in harmony with nature					
Mission Milestones	Apex Target: Halt Biodiversity Loss		Milestones: Conservation→ 2030 Restoration→ 2040 Valuation ¹ → 2050		Implementation means and accountability frame as Crosscutting Issues: ●Accountability ●Capacity building ●Communication strategy ●Integrating diverse perspectives as Gender, Youth and IPLC. ●Finance (resource mobilization and mechanisms) ●National Strategies and National Action Plans ●Reports and review mechanisms. ●Scientific Evidence ●Synergies ●Transparency
Objectives - Goals (Link between vision contents and CBD objectives)	OBJ 1 CBD Conservation Sustaining a healthy planet	OBJ 2 CBD Sustainable Use Maintaining ecosystem services	OBJ 3 CBD Access and sharing Delivering benefits essential for all people		
Targets (aimed towards)	Driver of biodiversity loss Agenda 2030 Mainstreaming Planetary boundaries (biophysical) Access and benefit sharing mechanisms				
Indicators (based on)	Agenda 2030 Other Conventions and protocols OECD proposal Strategic Plan CBD 2011-2020 (Aichi targets) Others related MEA's				

Description of the proposal

For our country, to adopt an ambitious, attainable and communicable post 2020 Global Biodiversity Framework is essential (GBF). We believe that in a global context where transformative change is needed, some **principles and approaches** should lead this process such as precautionary, inter and intragenerational equity, use of the best available scientific information, decisions based on scientific evidence, nature and science based solutions and non-regression. Our proposal tries to integrate, in a simple way, the elements that we believe the framework should contain and the relations among them.

As expressed in the statements from our delegation in the first OEWG, Chile supports the 2050 vision of living in harmony with nature. The Post 2020 GBF must be oriented by the main concepts included

¹ Understood as a verb: consider (someone or something) to be important or beneficial; have a high opinion of.
Understood as a noun: principles or standards of behavior; one's judgement of what is important in life.

in the vision, to guide concrete actions towards to conserve, preserve and value biodiversity in order to achieve the wisely use of biodiversity and ecosystems.

Our proposal reflects a GBF to achieve the 2050 **vision**, which contains an **apex target** aimed to halt biodiversity loss, and **milestones** per decade until 2050 that will allow us to evaluate and realize the results of the actions that will be conducted since 2020. The logic behind these milestones is to begin with concrete actions related to these three concepts simultaneously in 2020 with the same importance and relevance.

Taking into consideration that the results will not be visible at the same time, the milestones should also reflect the time frame needed to notice the effects of those actions. Conservation efforts results may be seen in one decade. Often, restauration projects take more than 10 years to see substantial results, so we propose to give those actions 20 year to be accomplished. Valuation of the biodiversity imply a behavioral change that takes a longer period of time, implying also a generational change and implementing different educational contents. We consider that with a proper strategy, this last milestone could be achieved in 30 years.

Regarding the **goals** of the GBF, they should link the CBD objectives with the vision 2050. In that sense, we propose to link the first CBD objective of conservation to sustain a healthy planet, the second CBD objective related to sustainable use, should be linked to maintain ecosystem services and finally, the third CBD objective related to access and sharing, should be linked to deliver essential benefits for all people. Interconnected actions of conservation, restauration and valuation should be considered and included throughout the goals.

The **targets** should be aimed towards mainstreaming biodiversity in the productive sectors, to fulfill the related sustainable development goals of the 2030 agenda, the consideration of the planetary boundaries, to address the drivers of biodiversity loss that the scientific results have shown and mechanisms for access and benefit sharing. We expect that the outcome of the thematic and other consultations will provide a valuable income for successful results.

Furthermore, **indicators** should be based in the ones already developed and used in the 2030 Agenda, other related conventions and MEA's and in the Aichi targets. They should be developed in parallel with the targets and may also use guidelines of organizations like OECD.

This scheme also wants to integrate **crosscutting issues** in the whole structure of the framework, considering the importance of these key elements during the implementation of the GBF. Among these topics we have included synergies, accountability, transparency, communication and finance strategies, scientific evidence, capacity building, integrating diverse perspectives as gender, youth and IPLC, national strategies and national action plans, reports and review mechanisms.

Finally, Chile supports the idea of a strong framework that is easy to communicate and that could also serve as a tool to foster the implementation of national policies and strategies.