

**SBSTTA-24 ITEM 3 INFORMATION SESSION:**  
Update on Post-2020 Process  
Update on SBSTTA-24 Item 3 Process  
Presentation of SBSTTA-24 Item 3 Peer Review Documents

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**June/July, 2020 Information Webinar Series**

# Presentation Plan

## 1. Post-2020 Process

- A. Update on Post-2020 Process
- B. Guidance to SBSTTA-24 & SBI-3
- C. Next steps

## 2. SBSTTA-24

- A. Overview of the process on agenda item 3
- B. Overview of documents

# 1. POST-2020 PROCESS & GUIDANCE TO SBSTTA-24 & SBI-3



# 1.A Post-2020 Process: Our New Planning Assumptions

- Uncertainty
  - COVID unlikely to be a time-limited event
  - Potential for multiwave, geographically uneven spread over more than one year
  - Face-to-face meetings continues to be a challenge
- Need to adapt, re-adapt, and re-re-adapt
  - Maximize use of available resources (time, technology, etc)
  - Understand new considerations
  - Remain flexible, yet continue to progress



# 1.B Post-2020 Process: SBSTTA-24

Keeping in mind that negotiation of GBF can only be done by the OEWG

- SBSTTA-24 mandate from OEWG-2 directly related to Post-2020: Technical and Scientific Review & Analysis
  - Components: Completeness/Overlaps
  - Advice on attributes of Goals and Targets
  - Indicators
  - Availability of baseline data
  - Advice on links to SDGs
- Several other Agenda Items relevant to Post-2020, including Health

# 1.B Post-2020 Process: SBI-3

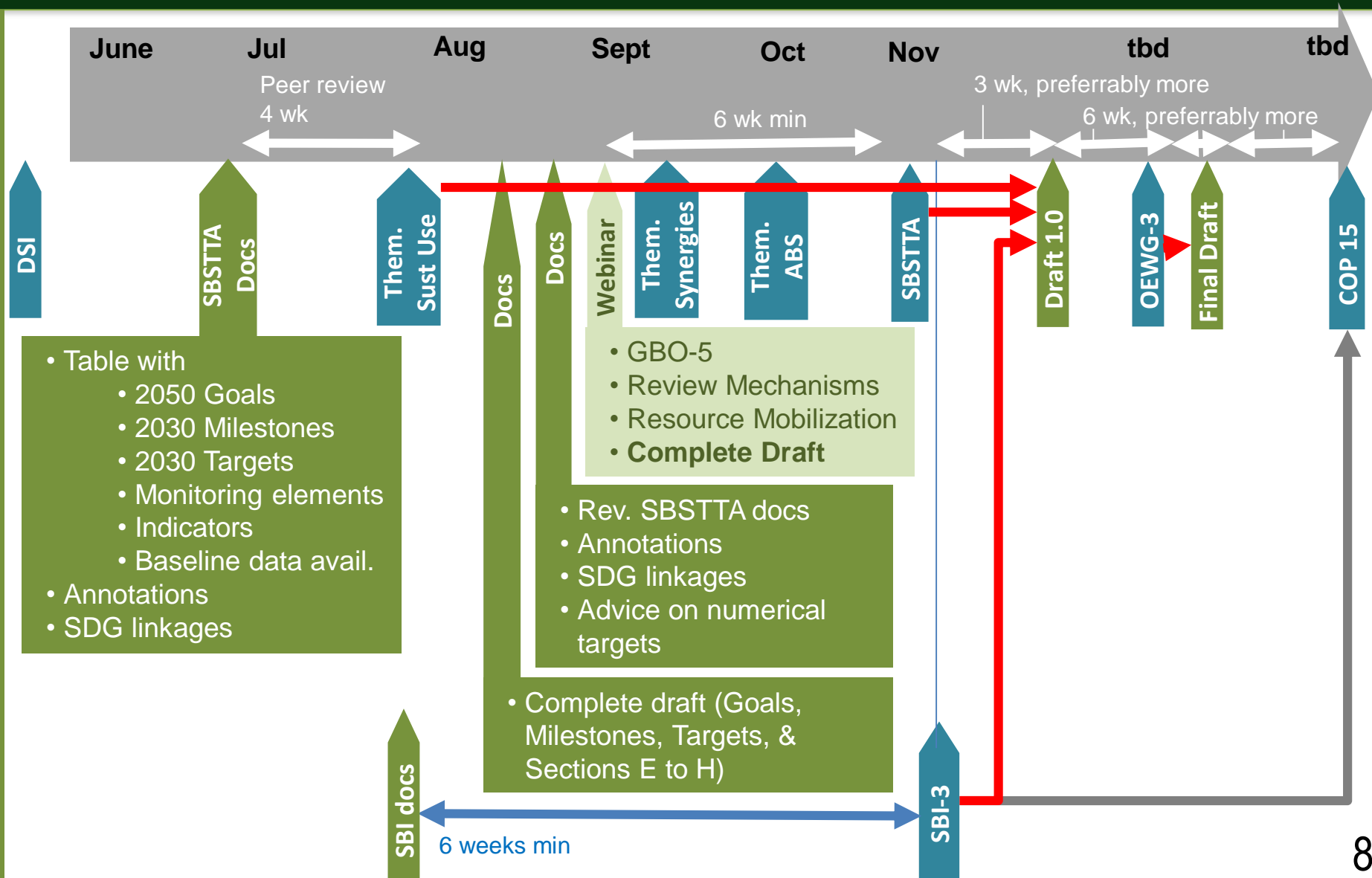
Keeping in mind that negotiation of GBF can only be done by the OEWG

- SBI-3 mandate from OEWG-2 related to Post-2020:  
to provide elements to the development of the post-2020 global biodiversity framework, in particular with regard to means to support and review implementation, including implementation support mechanisms, enabling conditions, responsibility and transparency and outreach and awareness;  
**5:** Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework  
Broad discussion: includes biosafety as well as access and benefit sharing
- Several other Agenda Items relevant to Post-2020  
**6:** Resource mobilization and the financial mechanism; **7:** Capacity-building, technical and scientific cooperation, technology transfer, knowledge management and communication; **8:** Cooperation; **9:** Mechanisms for reporting, assessment and review; **11:** Mainstreaming of biodiversity

# 1.B Post-2020 Process: Means of Implementation, Enabling Conditions, and Responsibility & Transparency

- Process for development toward COP 15
  - Thematic Consultations & OEWG discussions
  - SBI-3 advice to OEWG
  - Framework update post OEWG-2
    - including Sections E to H
- Where will they be included?
  - GBF
    - Key elements in main text (Details could be presented in Annexes)
  - Other relevant COP 15 decisions
    - Operationalizing elements

# 1.C. Next Steps: Timeline





# 1.C Next Steps (Continued)

- Bern-2: synergy between MEAs and other instruments
- Sustainable Use Thematic Consultations
- Access and Benefit Sharing Thematic Workshop
- SBSTTA-24 and SBI-3
- DSI process
- Third meeting of the OEWG
- COP 15 and its High Level Segment

## **Important meetings to the Post-2020 Process**

- UN High Level Political Forum (July)
- IMF and World Bank meetings
- UN Biodiversity Summit of the Heads of State (September 2020)
- IUCN World Conservation Congress (January 2-15, 2021)
- G7 and G20

# 1.C Next Steps: Document to be Issued Ahead of OEWG-3

Will be the basis for negotiations at OEWG-3

- **Draft 1.0** of GBF Post 2020
  - Reflect outcomes from OEWG-1 and OEWG-2 meetings
  - Reflect outcomes of WG8j, SBSTTA-23, SBSTTA-24 and SBI-3
  - Considers Written Submissions up to Feb 24, 2020
  - Reflect outcomes from thematic consultations and other Post-2020 meetings

## 2. OVERVIEW OF SBSTTA-24 AGENDA

### ITEM 3: PROCESS AND DOCUMENTS



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# 2.A SBSTTA-24

## Organisation of Information Sessions

- Two Phases
  - Phase 1: Agenda Item 3. Post 2020 GBF
    - To facilitate peer review process
    - June 30 - July 7
    - Four sessions based on time zones
  - Phase 2: Agenda Items 4-10
    - Modalities to be further agreed by SBSTTA Bureau
    - End of August – Early September
- Other Preparatory Meetings (in 6 languages)
  - Launch of GBO-5 (September 15)
  - Joint Session with SBI for the Introduction of updated Post-2020 GBF (September 18)

## 2.A SBSTTA-24 Post-2020 Mandate (Item 3)

- Request from SBSTTA-23
  - Consider document that identifies the range of relevant **existing indicators, baselines**, baseline dates, or other appropriate methods for monitoring changes in biodiversity, indicator gaps, and, where relevant, options for filling such gaps and for a **monitoring framework** for the Post-2020 GBF
- Request from the OEWG-2
  - To carry out a scientific and technical **review** of the updated goals and targets, related indicators and baselines, the revised appendices to the Framework and to provide **advice** to the Working Group at its third meeting



## 2.A Documents Requested to be Available for SBSTTA-24

1. Updated **Monitoring Framework** (based on the outcomes of the OEWG-2 and the submissions received in response to Notification 2019-108)
2. Update those **elements** of the draft Post 2020 GBF that were reviewed by the OEWG-2 (taking into account the submissions received in response to Notification 2019-108)
3. **Linkages** between the proposed goals, targets and monitoring framework of the Post-2020 GBF and the **SDGs** within the scope of the Convention



# 2.A SBSTTA-24

## Organisation of Work on Item 3

- Plenary Work
  - Introduction of updated Goals/Milestones/Targets by OEWG Co-Chairs as a basis for discussion
  - Plenary session chaired by a SBSTTA Bureau member
  - First reading on pre-session documents (general reflections and specific comments to draft recommendations and monitoring framework)
  - Establishing Contact Group (CG), if needed
  - *CRP document* consideration based on CG outcomes
  - *L document* consideration (Recommendations to OEWG-3)
- Potential Contact Group
  - Mandate, modalities, and Co-Chairs assignment

## 2.A Peer Review Process on Item 3

- Notification **SCBD/SSSF/AS/KM/VA/88724**
- Three Documents for Peer Review
  - Doc3/Add1 updated draft monitoring framework
  - Information on indicators for GBF
  - Links between SDGs and GBF
- **Updated Goals and Targets are NOT for Peer Review**
- Documents posted on the CBD website (under peer review) from June 25
- Comments to be submitted before **July 25** using templates

<https://www.cbd.int/sbstta24/review.shtml>

# 2.A Peer Review Process on Item 3: Key Links

Notification on information webinars  
**SCBD/SSSF/AS/VA/88886 (2020-043)**

<https://www.cbd.int/notifications/>

Notification on peer review process  
**SCBD/SSSF/AS/KM/VA/88724**

<https://www.cbd.int/sbstta24/review.shtml>

Peer review documents

<https://www.cbd.int/sbstta24/review.shtml>

or direct link from SBSTTA-24 page

<https://www.cbd.int/meetings/SBSTTA-24>

# 2.B OVERVIEW OF SBSTTA-24 AGENDA ITEM 3 DOCUMENTS



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# 2.B SBSTTA-24 Documents on Post-2020 Framework

- Pre-Session Documents (for review and adoption)
  - Doc 3 main document with recommendations (August)
  - Doc3/Add1 updated draft monitoring framework (August as revised after peer review)
- Supporting Documents (background and information)
  - Annotations of terms and concepts used in the revised language of the goals/targets (Posted online)
  - Information on indicators for GBF (Posted online for peer-review)
  - Links between SDGs and GBF (Posted online for peer-review)
  - Updated language of the elements of the Global Biodiversity Framework that been discussed at OEWG-2 (August)



## 2.B Documents Issued on June 25<sup>th</sup>

- Pre-session document (revised monitoring framework for peer review)

Goals, Milestones, and Targets	Components of Goals and Targets	Monitoring Elements	Indicators	Periods of Baseline Data Available
For context <b>Not for negotiation</b>	SBSTTA to discuss and advise			

- Information Documents
  - Annotations of terms and concepts used in the updated language of the Goals/Targets
  - Indicators for GBF
  - Links between SDGs and GBF



# 2.B Goals & Targets

## (Change 1: Merge requested by OEWG-2)

### C Mission

Take urgent action across society to put biodiversity on a path to recovery for the benefit of planet and people

### E. Implementation Support Mechanisms

#### Tools & Solutions

- 12. Incentives & Subsidies
- 13. Mainstream in National Planning, Valuation, Laws
- 14. Mainstreaming in Economic Sectors
- 15. Resources & Capacity
- 16. Biosafety
- 17. Sustainable Consumption
- 18. Education, Knowledge
- 19. IPLCs, Youth, Women
- 20. Behaviour Changes

#### Reducing Threats

- 1. Land/Sea Plan, Retain, Restore
- 2. Land/Sea Protect, Conserve
- 3. Invasive Species
- 4. Nutrient, Pesticide, Plastic
- 5. Sustainable Harvesting
- 6. Climate Change

#### Meeting People Needs

- 7. Use for Food & Livelihood
- 8. Agriculture & Other Spaces
- 9. Water
- 10. Health, Cultures
- 11. Sharing Benefits

### F. Enabling Conditions

### G. Responsibility & Transparency

### 2050 Goals

(a) Area and integrity of freshwater, marine and terrestrial ecosystems

b) Species extinction and abundance

c) Genetic diversity

d) Nature provides

i) People nutrition

ii) Access to water

iii) Resilience from natural disasters

(iv) Efforts to achieve target for Paris Agreement

(e) Benefits shared fairly and equitably

### 2050 Vision

Living in Harmony with Nature

Changes in red

# 3. Post-2020 GBF: Goals & Targets (Change 2: Additions and Reordering)



## Means of Implementation

Resource Mobilization, Capacity Building, Technology Transfer, Traditional Knowledge

IPLCs, All Relevant Stakeholders, Gender Equity, Intergenerational Equity, MEAs, Local / Regional / Global Partnerships, Political Will, 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development

**Enabling Conditions**

### Tools & Solutions

**New/reorder in red**

- 13 (was 14). Mainstream in Policies, Planning, Regulation
- 14 (15). Mainstream in Production and Supply Chains
- 15 (18). Sustainable Consumption - Responsible Choices
- 16 (17). Biosafety
- 17 (13). Incentives & Subsidies
- 18 (16). Resource Mobilization and Capacity Building
- 19. Information Available, including Traditional Knowledge
- 20. IPLCs, Women & Girls, Youth

### Reducing Threats

- 1. Land/Sea Plan, Retain, Restore
- 2. Land/Sea Protect, Conserve
- 3. Species Recovery, Conservation
- 4. Sustainable Harvest, Trade, Use
- 5. Invasive Alien Species
- 6. Pollution
- 7. Climate Change

### Meeting Peoples Needs

- 8. Use of Species (Fishery...)
- 9. Use of Spaces (Agriculture...)
- 10. Other Regulating Services
- 11. Health Culture
- 12. Benefits Sharing

### 2050 Goals 2030 Milestones

(a) Ecosystems, Species and Genetic Diversity

- i) Area, connectivity & integrity of natural ecosystems increased by at least [5%]
- ii) Number of threatened species reduced by [X%] & abundance of species increased by [X%]

(b) Nature's Contributions to People

- i) Contribute to nutrition & food security, access to safe drinking water & resilience to natural disasters for at least [X] million people
- ii) Nature is valued through green investments, ecosystem service valuation, financial disclosure

(c) Benefits Shared Fairly and Equitably

- i) ABS mechanisms are established in all countries
- ii) Benefits shared increased by [x%]

(d) Means of Implementation

- i) By 2022, means to implement to 2030
- ii) By 2030, means to implement to 2040

### 2050 Vision

Living in Harmony with Nature

## Responsibility & Transparency

Planning, Reporting, Review, Additional Mechanisms



## 2.B 2030 Milestones

- Role:
  - Ensuring we are able to measure and show progress toward 2050 Goals in 2030
  - Ensuring we can evaluate if the Action Targets are the right tools to meet the 2050 Vision

# 2.B Elements of Monitoring Framework

Draft Goal	No. Components	No. Monitoring Elements	No. Indicators
<b>A</b>	6	25	31
<b>B</b>	3	18	8
<b>C</b>	2	4	2
<b>D</b>	3	9	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>44</b>

Draft Targets	No. Components	No. Monitoring Elements	No. Indicators
<b>20</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>136</b>

# 2.B Example:

## Goal A - Milestones & Components

GOAL A with 2030 MILESTONES	COMPONENTS
<p><b>The area, connectivity and integrity of natural ecosystems increased by at least [20%] supporting healthy and resilient populations of all species while reducing the number of species that are threatened by [X%] and maintaining genetic diversity.</b></p> <p><u>2030 Milestones</u></p> <p>a) The area, connectivity and integrity of natural ecosystems increased by at least [5%], which facilitates increased conservation and recovery of species, as well as the maintenance and/or increase in genetic diversity.</p> <p>b) The number of species that are threatened is reduced by [X%] and the abundance of species has increased on average by [X%]</p>	A1. Increased extent of natural ecosystems (terrestrial, freshwater and marine ecosystems)
	A2. Ecosystem integrity and connectivity (terrestrial, freshwater and marine ecosystems)
	<b>A3. Prevent extinction and improve the conservation status of species</b>
	A4. Increase the number and health of common species
	A5. Maintain Genetic diversity
	A6. Protection of critical ecosystems

# 2.B Example: Goal A (Component A3)

## Elements, Indicators & Periods of Baseline Data

Components	Monitoring Elements	Indicators	Periods of Baseline Data Availability
A3. Prevent extinction and improve the conservation status of species	Trends in species extinctions	Number of species extinctions (birds and mammals)	1990, every ten years
		Number of extinctions prevented by conservation action	1993, every ten years
		Red List Index	1993, updated annually
	Trends in conservation status of species	Red List Index	1993, updated annually
		Species Protection Index	2001 to 2018, annually



# 2.B Example:

## Target 1 and Component T1.1

### Target 1

By 2030, [50%] of land and sea areas globally are under spatial planning addressing land/sea use change, retaining most of the existing intact and wilderness areas, and allow to restore [X%] of degraded freshwater, marine and terrestrial natural ecosystems and connectivity among them

Components	Monitoring Elements	Indicators	Periods of Baseline Data Availability
T1.1. Increase in area of terrestrial, freshwater and marine ecosystems under spatial planning	Trends in area under spatial land-use plans	Proportion of transboundary basin area with an operational arrangement for water cooperation (SDG indicator 6.5.2)	2017
		Number of countries using ecosystem-based approaches to managing marine areas (SDG indicator 14.2.1)	
	Trends in area under integrated coastal zone management		
	Trends in area under marine spatial planning		
	Trends in the area under integrated water resources management	Degree of integrated water resources management (SDG indicator 6.5.1)	2017

## 2.B Example:

### Target 9 and Component T9.3

#### Target 9

By 2030, support the productivity, sustainability and resilience of biodiversity in agricultural and other managed ecosystems through conservation and sustainable use of such ecosystems, reducing productivity gaps by at least [50%]

Components	Monitoring Elements	Indicators	Periods of Baseline Data Availability
<b>T9.3.</b> Sustainable management of all types of forests	Trends in proportion of area of forests under sustainable practices	Progress towards sustainable forest management (SDG indicator 15.2.1)	2000 -2018
		Area of forest under sustainable management: total FSC and PEFC forest management certification	1995-2017

## 2.B Information Documents: Annotations

- Based on discussions at OEWG-2
- Objective:
  - provide interpretation and common understanding of terms and concepts used in the revised language of the goals and targets
- [Document: CBD/SBSTTA/24/INF/11](#)
- Prepared by the Co-Chairs & CBD Secretariat

## 2.B Information Documents: Links between SDGs and GBF

- Requested by the OEWG-2
- [For peer review](#)
- Objective:
  - Explain how GBF contribute to SDGs
  - Explain how GBF may support SDG targets with 2020 deadline
  - Explain how SDG indicators can be used with GBF
- Prepared by CBD Secretariat in consultation with the OEWG Co-Chairs

## 2.B Information Documents: Indicators for GBF

- Requested by SBSTTA-23 and OEWG-2
- [For peer review](#)
- Objective
  - Provide detailed technical background information that supports proposed indicators for monitoring framework
- Prepared by the UNEP World Conservation Monitoring Centre (UNEP-WCMC) with the contribution from Biodiversity Indicators Partnership (BIP)

## 2.B Information Documents: Indicators for GBF

Document addresses among other issues:

- Criteria for indicator selection and development
- Roles and linkages between global and national indicators
- Baselines to inform progress towards goals and targets



# 2.B Information Documents: Indicators for GBF

- Information on indicators
  4. Responsible Institution
  5. Available today (X) or under active development (Y)
  6. Date of availability for indicator in development (Year)
  7. Year of last update (e.g. 2019)
  8. Time series and frequency of updates (e.g. 1985-2019, annually)
  9. Methodology available for national use (Y/N)
  10. Global indicator can be disaggregated for national use (Y/N)
  11. National data are aggregated to from global indicator (Y/N)
  12. Used in GBO4 (Y/N)
  13. SDG indicator (Y/N)
  14. BIP Indicator
  15. Indicator used to measure other MEAs or processes

# Thank You



## **UN BIODIVERSITY CONFERENCE**

**COP 15 – CP/MOP10-NP/MOP4**

Ecological Civilization-Building a Shared Future for All Life on Earth

KUNMING • CHINA



Convention on  
Biological Diversity



#Post2020  
#Nature