

Progress report on activities related to mainstreaming of biodiversity within and across sectors

The Conference of the Parties,

Recalling its decision [16/13](#) of 1 November 2024, in which it recognized the critical importance of mainstreaming biodiversity across the whole of government and the whole of society,

Further recalling its decision 16/13 of 1 November 2024, in which it recognized that the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework captures biodiversity mainstreaming and provides a wide range of options for mainstreaming biodiversity,

Recognizing that progress on biodiversity mainstreaming remains insufficient to achieve the goals and targets of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework and that enhanced efforts are needed to close existing ambition and implementation gaps,

Noting that the present decision is complemented by decision 17/XX on mechanisms for planning, monitoring, reporting, and review, and builds on the findings of the seventh national reports and other relevant sources of information, including the global report, to assess progress in biodiversity mainstreaming and to identify remaining implementation gaps,

Recalling its decision 16/13 of 1 November 2024, in which it recognized the critical importance of mainstreaming biodiversity across the whole of government and the whole of society, and also that the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework captures biodiversity mainstreaming and provides a wide range of options for mainstreaming biodiversity,

[1. *Recognizes* the importance of inclusive approaches to assess and report progress in biodiversity mainstreaming, including through the use of [gender-responsive indicators][gender-disaggregated][sex disaggregated data] and information reflecting the perspectives, knowledge and contributions of indigenous peoples and local communities, women and youth, as appropriate, while recognizing that gaps remain in the availability of information;]

2. *Recognizes* the importance of strengthening science policy interface for biodiversity mainstreaming and facilitating the exchange and uptake of good practices, tools, mechanisms, guidance and other relevant solutions related to biodiversity mainstreaming, including through South-South, North-South and triangular cooperation, in support of the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework, taking into account national circumstances and priorities;

3. *Further recognizes* the importance of strengthening coordination across sectors and levels of governance, institutional capacity, technical and scientific cooperation, and the mobilisation of the resources necessary for the effective integration of biodiversity within and across sectors;

4. *Encourages* Parties, in accordance with national circumstances, priorities, capacities and capabilities, to strengthen and accelerate efforts to integrate biodiversity and its multiple values, within and across sectors, in line with the KMGBF;

5. *[Invites][Encourages]* Parties [and][and *invites*], [other [governments, indigenous peoples and local communities, women, youth, and civil society organizations, the private and financial sectors, and stakeholders from all other sectors] [other governments and actors other] than national Governments,]¹ [relevant organizations including relevant sectoral bodies, indigenous peoples and local communities, women and youth, and people with disabilities], to accelerate the exchange of relevant good practices, tools, mechanisms, guidance and other relevant solutions related to biodiversity mainstreaming, including those arising from relevant programs of work and cross

¹ Placeholder for footnote with actors and past COP-decisions (para 26 of COP-15 decision 15/xx)

cutting initiatives under the Convention, and through existing reporting, knowledge-sharing and cooperation mechanisms, including the clearing-house mechanism;

6. [Further] invites Parties, drawing upon experiences, tools, guidance and good practices, including those developed under relevant multilateral environmental agreements and other relevant organizations and processes, taking into consideration relevant information in the inputs to and outcomes of the global review of collective progress in the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework, including their national reports[and where relevant,[, and response options for Parties identified in recent] IPBES assessments[, including the Thematic Assessment Report on the Interlinkages among Biodiversity, Water, Food and Health,]] to, as appropriate:

[(a) Address the gaps [in NBSAPs related to mainstreaming]] [in ambition] and cover all mainstreaming related elements across the targets of the Framework;]]

(b) Strengthen and accelerate the implementation of biodiversity mainstreaming including by:

(i) Close the gap between the integration of biodiversity in regulations or policies, and their effective implementation in practice;

(ii) Strengthen the institutional and technical capacities of relevant authorities, in particular authorities other than those responsible for biodiversity, to build up expertise and strengthen their mandates for biodiversity mainstreaming, including by integrating biodiversity into sectoral planning cycles, budgets, incentives, regulations, and private sector disclosure frameworks;

(iii) Strengthen or establishing inter-ministerial coordination mechanisms to promote coherent and effective actions in support of biodiversity mainstreaming across ministries;

[(iv) Strengthen the engagement of [the business and financial sectors,] [as well as public finance,] at all levels, highlighting their responsibility to assess, disclose, and reduce, their risks dependencies and impacts on biodiversity, and encouraging the uptake of nature-related opportunities to increase positive impacts;]

[(iv)alt. Strengthen the engagement of the business and financial sector [as well as public finance,] at all levels, highlighting the nature-related opportunities and the responsibility of businesses to assess, disclose, and reduce their risks, dependencies, and impacts on nature.]

(v) Mainstream biodiversity into consumption and production patterns, including through informed consumer choices and sustainable procurement practices in the public and private sectors;

(vi) Fill data and information gaps;

(vii) Promote approaches and raising awareness among policy makers and business actors on the importance of biodiversity mainstreaming, contributing simultaneously to biodiversity conservation, poverty eradication, food security, climate resilience, sustainable livelihoods, and human health;

[(c) Accelerate the identification, elimination, phasing out or reforming of incentives harmful to biodiversity, and scaling up positive incentives.]

[(d) [Develop and implement national sectoral [transition] plans to][enhancing [the] alignment][promoting and] align[ing] [of] sectoral action[s] with the [KMGBF][relevant] goals and targets of the Framework, [particularly] [including] for sectors with significant impacts and dependencies on biodiversity], [building on the reference to transition plans in subparagraph 6 (b) of decision 16/13;]

(d)alt. Enhance the alignment of sectoral actions with the relevant goals and targets of the Framework, particularly for sectors with significant impacts and dependencies on biodiversity;

(e) Invite businesses and financial institutions to integrate nature in their business models, operations, value chains and transition plans, as appropriate, in alignment with the goals and targets of the Framework;

(f) Encourage the private and financial sector and other relevant stakeholders to strengthen and accelerate efforts to integrate biodiversity considerations in their activities, taking into consideration relevant information in the inputs to and outcomes of the global review of implementation;

, including as appropriate by [ensuring that any use of and impacts on biodiversity are sustainable,] promoting the sustainable use of biodiversity as a means of supporting its conservation and integration into economic and productive activities

7. *Requests* the Executive Secretary, subject to the availability of resources and building upon existing activities and mandates, to:

(a) Facilitate the exchange of good practices, methodologies, tools, mechanisms, voluntary guidelines and other relevant solutions related to biodiversity mainstreaming, including the coalition of finance ministers, in a non-prescriptive manner, including approaches that promote the sustainable use of biodiversity as a means of supporting its conservation and integration into economic and productive activities, taking into account, where appropriate, experiences related to integrated approaches, ecosystem restoration and nature-based solutions, through the clearing-house mechanism, regional and subregional dialogues, technical and scientific cooperation, capacity-building activities and communities of practice, in collaboration with relevant stakeholders, including non-governmental organizations, experts from a variety of disciplinary backgrounds, international financial institutions and private sector entities;

(b) Promote the sharing of experiences and lessons learned arising from collaboration with biodiversity-related conventions and relevant sectoral organizations, including by promoting the use, interoperability and strengthening of existing knowledge-sharing platforms;

(c) Invite Parties, other Governments, Indigenous Peoples and local communities, women and youth, relevant organizations and stakeholders to submit additional good practices, tools, mechanisms, guidance and other relevant solutions for biodiversity mainstreaming, including practical approaches to translating actions into measurable results, as well as information on implementation challenges, gaps, enabling approaches and lessons learned, with a view to further developing and updating the structured overview referred to in decision 16/13. Submissions may also include: (i) information on capacity-building and development, (ii) technical and scientific cooperation, (iii) data and monitoring systems, technology transfer, (iv) the mobilization of financial resources, and (v) emerging challenges, opportunities and priorities related to biodiversity mainstreaming.

(d) Strengthen the exchange of experiences and solutions, peer learning and collaboration on biodiversity mainstreaming across relevant economic sectors, including through:

(i) Organizing regional Business and Biodiversity Forums under the Global Partnership for Business and Biodiversity, in collaboration with Parties and relevant organizations and stakeholders, including technical experts, international financial institutions and private sector entities;

(ii) Continue facilitating communities of practice, including through the webinar series launched in 2026, to support the implementation of biodiversity mainstreaming within and across additional sectors, as appropriate, including the ocean and island economy as well as other areas and sectors not yet addressed in the series;

(e) To report on progress in the implementation of the present decision to the Conference of the Parties at its eighteenth meeting, including information on implementation gaps, enabling approaches, good practices and lessons learned, the needs identified by Parties concerning capacity-building and development, technical and scientific cooperation, technology transfer and means of implementation, and, as appropriate, an updated structured overview of available good practices, tools, mechanisms, guidance and other relevant solutions related to biodiversity mainstreaming.
