

Development of Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework

OEWG Co-Chairs

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Thematic Workshop: Area Based Conservation Measures

December 2019

Montreal, Canada

Mandate From Parties

- Party led process
- Establish an open-ended intersessional working group; designated co-chairs
- Overarching principles guiding the process
 - Participatory, inclusive, knowledge based, transparent, gender responsive, transformative, comprehensive, catalytic, visible, efficient, result oriented, iterative, flexible
- Success
 - Deliver Framework to CoP15
 - Create positive ambiance for negotiation

Organization of Work: Rationale

- Need to move fast and adapt quickly
 - Compressed timeline: just under a year away!
- OEWG Objective is different from ongoing intersessional processes of CBD
- Aims to address needs and respect limitations of various Parties / Regions and CBD rules

Organization of Work: Timeline

Phase 1: Regional consultations **DONE**

Phase 2: Thematic issues

Phase 3: Drafting draft zero

DONE
OEWG 1

DONE

DONE

Informal Briefing
SBSTTA WG8j

OEWG 2

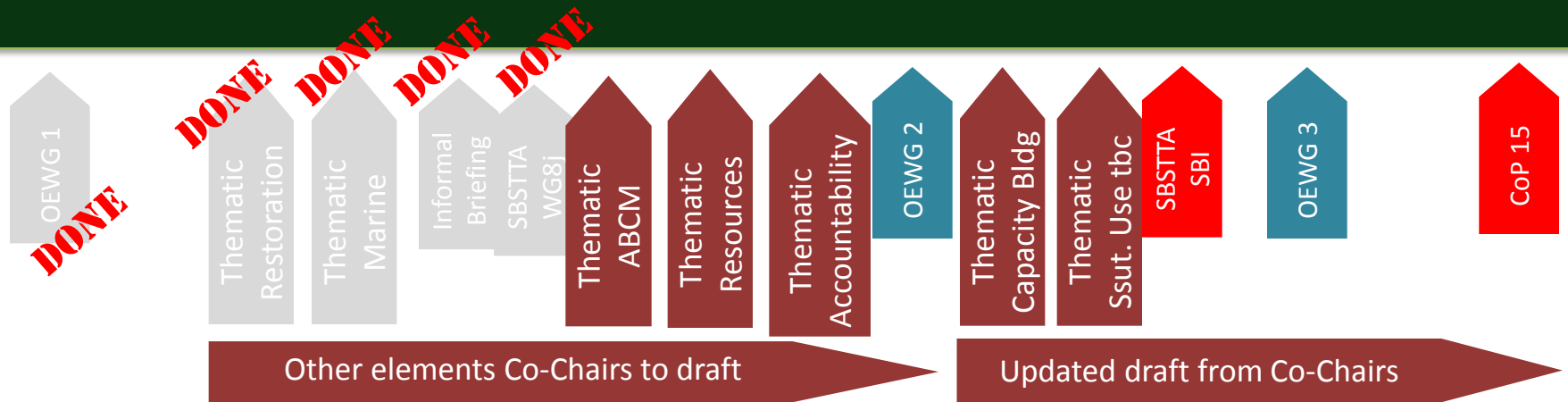
SBSTTA SBI

OEWG 3

CoP 15

	Agenda	Date	Location
OEWG 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Review of post-2020 process Defining Scope and Structure of Framework Workplan: incl. thematic work and schedule 	4 days 27-30 Aug 2019	Nairobi, Kenya
Informal Briefing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Review progress from OEWG1 and thematic consultations 	1 day 24 Nov 2019	Montreal, Canada
OEWG 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Negotiate goals/targets Other issues (tbd) Workplan update as required 	6 days 24-29 Feb 2020	Kunming, China
OEWG 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Remainder of elements of the Framework Negotiate and adopt the final draft for submission to COP15 	5 days July 2020	Cali, Colombia

Organization of Work: External Processes



Will consider external processes as appropriate, including:

- 7 studies: Economic valuations of action and inaction, cost and resourcing studies
- UN Women Gender Consultations
- UNU Landscapes and Seascapes
- OECD Workshop
- ASEAN Workshop
- Wildlife expert workshop
- Trondheim Biodiversity Conference
- DSI dialogues
- Biosafety

Preparation Timeline : <https://www.cbd.int/conferences/post2020>.

Organization of Work: Thematic Consultations

Key Goals/Targets

- Outcomes to be considered by Co-Chairs to draft framework for OEWG2 and OEWG3
- Concept notes are now posted online
<https://www.cbd.int/conferences/post2020/post2020-WS-2019-08/documents>
 - Scope, process, timeline, etc...
 - Links to SBSTTA and SBI work

Roles of Co-Leads

- Appointed by OEWG Co-Chairs with support from the COP Bureau
- Preparation work
- Chair of Workshop
- (as required and possible) assist OEWG Co-Chairs up to end of post-2020 process

Organization of Work: The Way We Propose to Work

- Maximizing the input from SBSTTA, WG8j, SBI, thematics and other consultations
- Capturing outcomes of OEWG
 - Discussion Groups: Reports to Plenary
 - Discussions in Plenary: Captured in the official meeting report
- Global Biodiversity Framework document is evergreen
 - Regularly updated, as required
 - Before OEWG2 – capturing inputs from submissions, thematics, WG8j, SBSTTA23
 - January 13, 2020: Zero draft to be posted online in all UN languages
 - After OEWG2 – reflecting reports to plenary and official meeting report capturing thematic inputs
 - Before OEWG3 – capturing inputs from submissions, SBSTTA-24, SBI-3
 - Formal approval of draft at OEWG3 meeting

Coordination with SBSTTA

- SBSTTA 23 advice on:
 - Organization of the key structural elements
 - Options for the inspirational and motivating 2030 mission as a stepping stone to wards 2050 vision
 - Thematic areas for goals and targets with a focus on addressing drivers of biodiversity loss.
- SBSTTA 24 (tbc)
 - Validating draft framework after OEWG2

Coordination with Other Multilateral Bodies

- Ensuring Coherence and Effectiveness
 - Exploring joint planning and reporting with other UNEP instruments (climate change, chemicals, etc.)
 - Avoid duplication yet ensure synergies are captured
 - Global Biodiversity Framework focus on goals ...for all
 - Implementation by relevant instrument (existing, being negotiated or upcoming)
- IPBES
 - Present
 - Deliver assessment
 - Important independent body
 - Future
 - Contribute to monitoring, assessment and review (relationship with GBO process to be explored)

Post-2020 (Phase 1): Key Messages from Consultations

- **General**
 - Post-2020 Framework should have be easy to communicate (clarity simplicity) and well articulated
 - Need to explicitly link 2030 Mission to 2050 Vision:
 - How does 2030 Mission (and 2040 one) enable reaching the 2050 vision
- **Vision – Living in Harmony with Nature**
 - Still relevant
 - Need to be expressed in concrete terms (i.e. the 2050 goals)
- **Targets & Indicators**
 - Need to be realistic and reachable (aspirational targets lead to negative communications)
 - Need to be Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Realistic, and Time bound (SMART)
 - Time length needs to be relevant to issues (species recovery may be more than 10 years, legislation change can be less)
 - Geographic scope need to be adapted

Post-2020 (Phase 1): Key Messages from Consultations

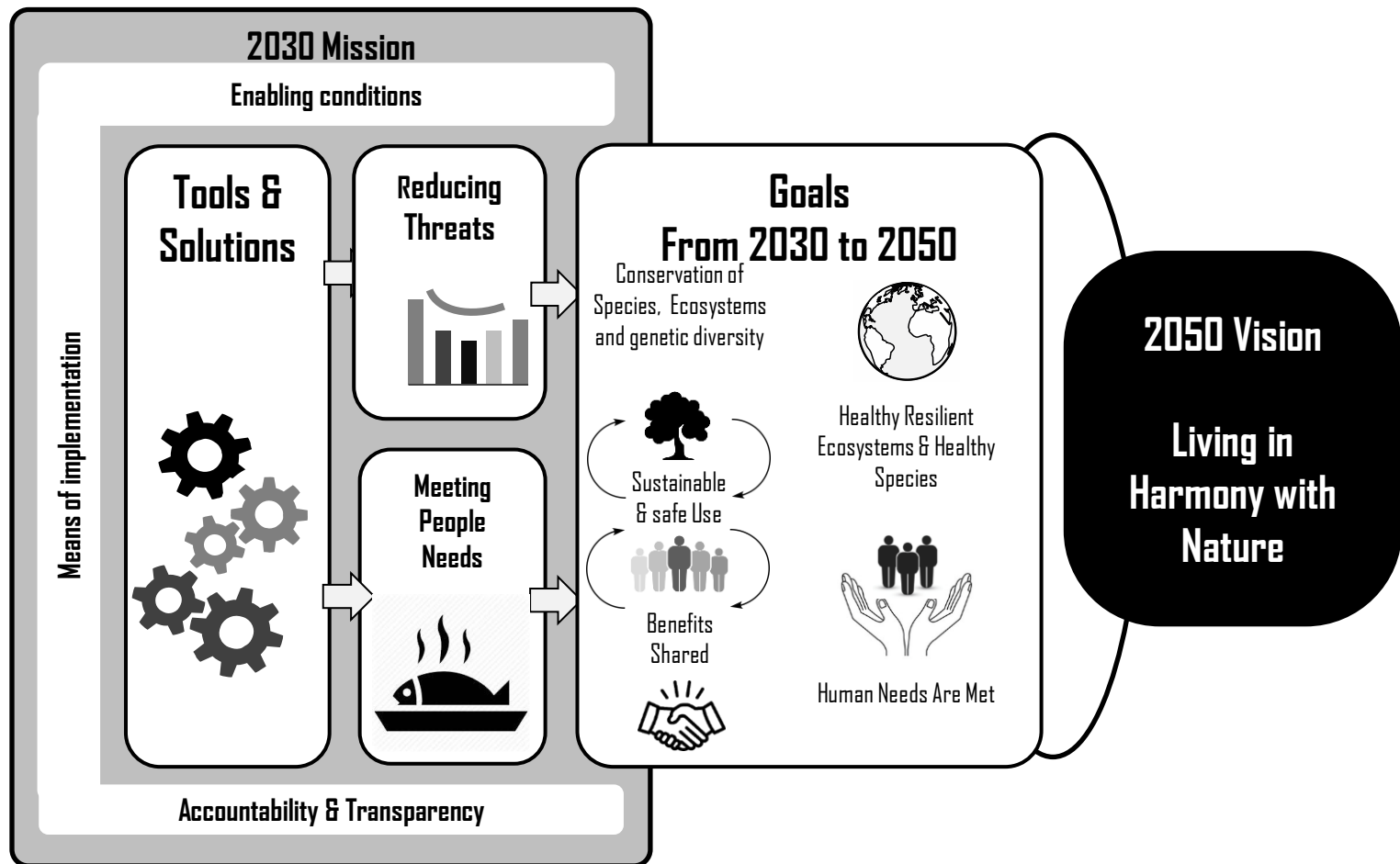
- Synergies/Integration with other Conventions
- Need to have explicit linkage between biodiversity and climate change
 - The two should not be looked at separately
- Means of Implementation -needs to be in place
- Enabling conditions – political will/commitment, good governance etc
- Mainstreaming - A number of tools mentioned: Environmental Impact assessment as a tool for Nature
 - Legal aspects: From stronger legal obligations to Rights of Nature
- Planning, Reporting and Accountability
 - Build on existing systems, including NBSAPs
 - More comprehensive
 - Better reporting
 - Improve review and accountability mechanisms
- The Post-2020 Framework should integrate the Cartagena and Nagoya Protocols
- Gender, IPLCs, youth, private sector, sub-national governments, and communications, need addressed in the post-2020 Framework

Post-2020 (Phase 1): Key Messages from Consultations

Pursuing business as usual in the post-2020 Framework will not enable reaching the 2050 Vision

- Look at what works in the current strategic plan and keep,
- Review and change what does not work,
- Link biodiversity to policy and decision-making agendas

P2020 Overarching Framework: Theory of Change



P2020 Overarching Framework: Theory of Change

Means of Implementation

Capacity Building

Technology transfer

Resource Mobilization

Traditional Knowledge

Enabling Conditions

Tools & Services



Economics & Incentives

Laws, Regulations, Policies

Behaviour Change

mainstreaming

Sustainable production consumption

Reducing Threats



Land Use Change

Climate Change

Pollution

Over Exploitation

Invasive Species

Meeting People Needs



Use

Securing use

Sharing benefits

Goals

From 2030 to 2050

Conservation of Species, Ecosystems and genetic diversity



Sustainable & safe Use



Benefits Shared



Healthy Resilient Ecosystems & Healthy Species



Human Needs Are Met

A. 2050 Vision

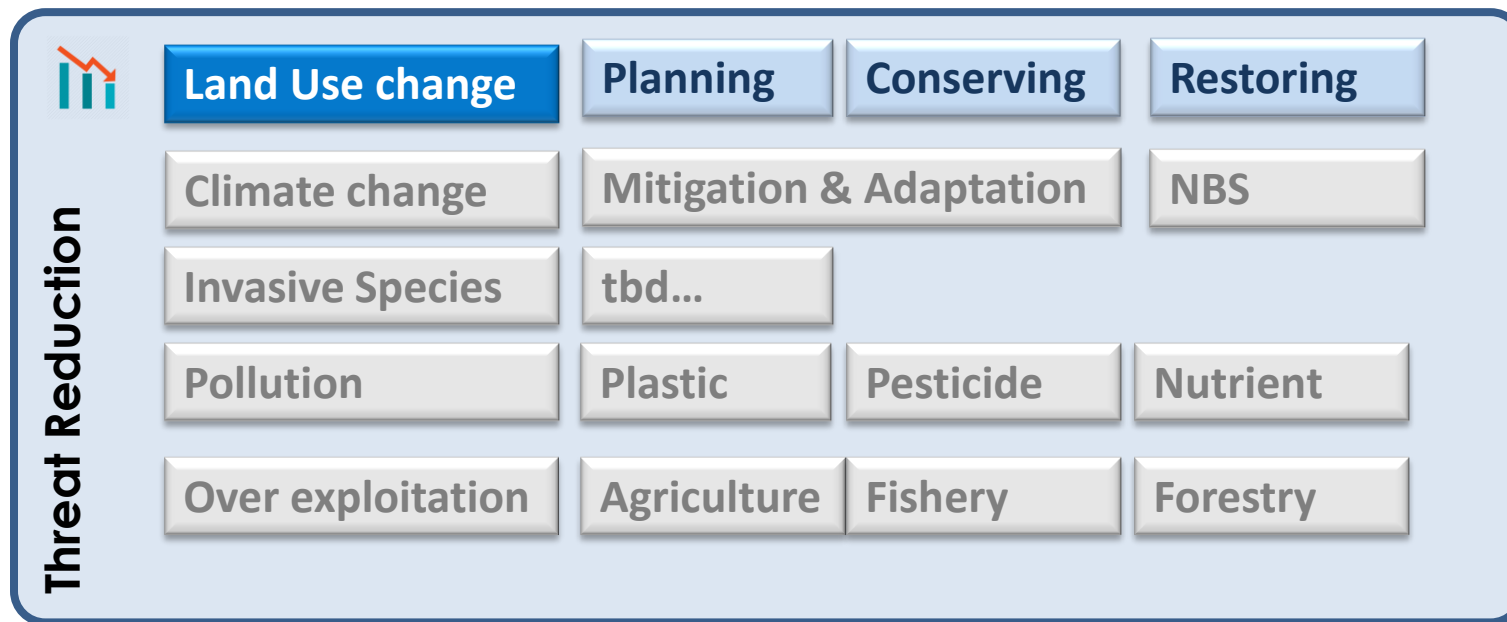
Responsibility & Transparency

Planning

Reporting

Review

Focus on action targets



Co-Chairs Advice & Expectations

- Outcomes of the Workshop
 - Be innovative (don't feel bound by existing targets)
 - Elements that will inform drafting of the post-2020 Framework
 - Links to the other parts of the post-2020 Framework
 - Identify trade-offs and implications
- Scoping your Discussion
 - Right balance between focus on ABCM and the links with other subjects (i.e. try to avoid discussing the whole framework yet provide all advice you deem relevant!)
- Tone of the Discussion
 - Not positional negotiation but rather expert advice
 - No need to reach consensus yet identify point of convergence and divergence and rationale

THANK YOU
QUESTIONS?

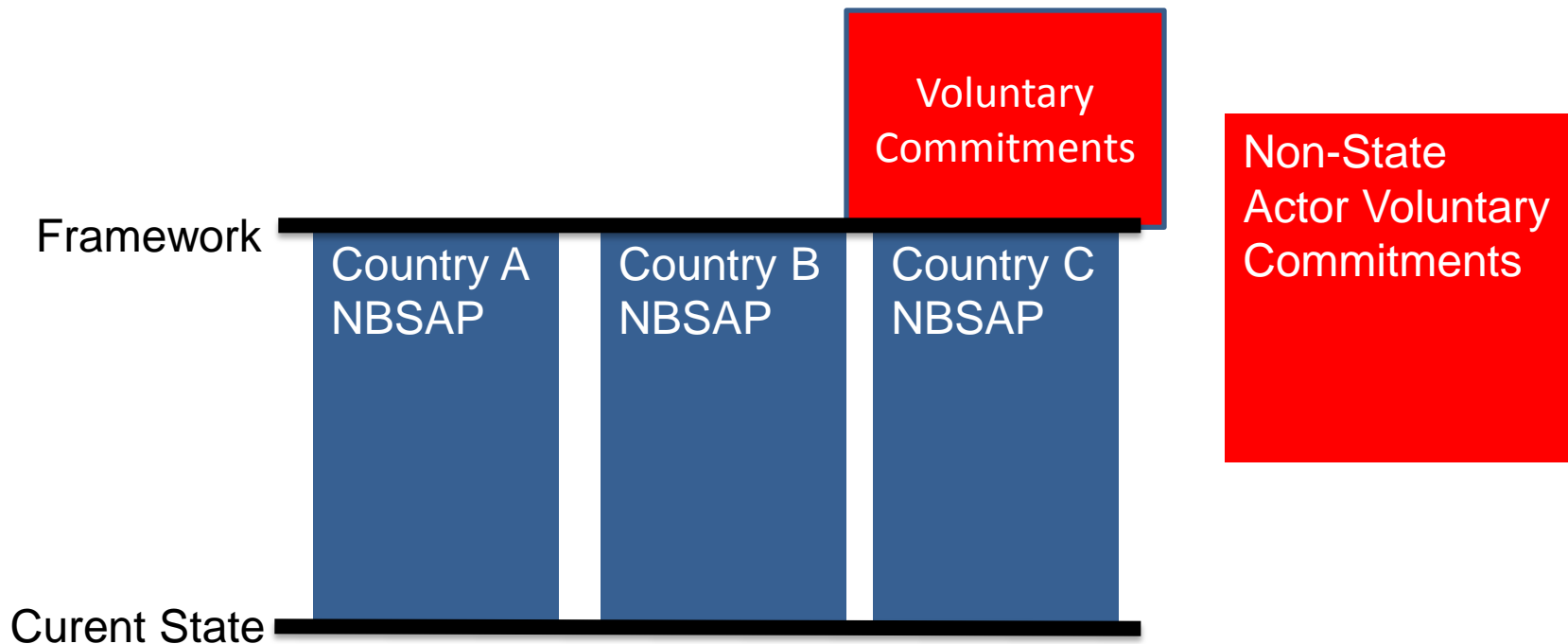
Twitter: #Nature #Post2020

Organization of Work: Thematic Consultations

Themes

- Access and Benefit-Sharing (August 25, 2019) **DONE**
- Biosafety (August 25, 2019) **DONE**
- Restoration (November 6-8, 2019) **DONE**
- Marine and Coastal Environment (November 13-15, 2019) **DONE**
- Area-Based Conservation Measures (December 1-3, 2019)
- Resource Mobilization (January 14-16, 2020)
- Transparent, Implementation, Monitoring, Reporting and Review (February 21-22, 2020)
- Capacity Building and Technical and Scientific Cooperation (March 1, 2020)
- Being developed (Concept note and Scoping documents to be available November - December)
 - Sustainable Use
 - Access and Benefit Sharing
 - Taking in considerations existing decisions and processes

Post-2020 (Phase 1): Key Messages from Consultations: Voluntary Commitments



Post-2020 (Phase 1): Summary

- Regional consultations completed
 - Asia-Pacific, 28-31 January 2019 (Nagoya, Japan)
 - Western Europe and Other Groups, 19-21 March 2019 (Bonn, Germany)
 - Africa, 2-5 April 2019 (Addis Ababa, Ethiopia)
 - Eastern and Central Europe, 16-18 April 2019 (Belgrade, Serbia)
 - GRULAC, 14-17 May 2019 (Montevideo, Uruguay)
- Other engagements including:
 - OECD Workshop
 - China EU Dialogue
 - ASEAN Workshop
 - Gender Workshop
 - CCICED AGM
 - Wildlife expert workshop
- Co-Chairs drafting workshop & Team meeting – May and September 2019 Montreal
- Consultation with other MEA and international processes, June, Bern, Switzerland
- Presented the post-2020 process and provided updates at the Trondheim Conferences on Biodiversity, 2-5 July 2019
- UNGA, Climate Action Summit, and presented at the China Council for International Cooperation on Environment and Development (CCICED) – 23 September 2019, New York City
- Various working groups on Post-2020, including China, Africa, and EU in October and November 2019
- Numerous briefings offered to Parties, NGOs and private sector: Aim is to inform and listen to views

Post-2020 (Phase 2): Informal OWEG Briefing

Sunday, November 24, 2019 (Montreal, Canada)

10:15 – 10:30	Introduction	Co-Chairs to provide an overview of the day
10:30 – 12:00	Presentation of the work programme	Debriefs from Restoration and Marine thematics, and WG8j Debriefs on key upcoming processes (including ABCM, mainstreaming, SBI, ABS, Sustainable Use, etc)
12:00 – 13:30	Zero Draft	Co-Chairs to present a preliminary overview of the Zero Draft text of the Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework
13:30- 14:00	Closing	Co-Chairs to provide closing statements

OEWG2 Proposed Agenda/Schedule

	Monday Feb 24	Tuesday Feb 25	Wednesday Feb 26	Thursday Feb 27	Friday Feb 28	Saturday Feb 29
AM	Plenary	Start with plenary	Negotiation format (tbd)	Negotiation format (tbd)	Negotiation format tbd	Parties review report
		Negotiation format (tbd)				Plenary - late start 3 h)
PM	Plenary					
Evening	Reception				Plenary	

Report published overnight

Thematics - Participation

	Ecosystem Restoration	Marine and Coastal	ABCM
	nominated / accepted / funded		
Total number	82/ 76 /40	112 / 96 / 46	108 / -- / 57
Parties and governments			
Africa	17 / 15 / 15	16 / 15 / 15	19 / -- /
Asia and Pacific	14 / 12 / 9	14 / 14 / 14	20 / -- /
CEE	5 / 5 / 4	5 / 5 / 3	6 / -- /
GRULAC	6 / 6 / 6	8 / 8 / 8	4 / -- /
WEOG	8 / 8 / NA	13 / 13 / NA	16 / -- /
Observers			
Organisations	22 / 20 / 1	49 / 35 / NA	31 / -- / NA
IPLC	4 / 4 / 2	3 / 2 / 2	6 / -- /
Women	3 / 3 / 2	2 / 1 / 1	3 / -- /
Youth	2 / 2 / 1	1 / 1 / 1	2 / -- /
NGO	1 / 1 / NA	1 / 1 / NA	1 / -- /
Gender balance (f/m)	About 1:3	43%	A little over 1:2 (38%)

Thematics – Co-Leads

Thematic	Date/venue	Participation	Funding	Proposed co-leads	Comments
Ecosystem Restoration	Nov 6-8 Rio-de-Janeiro (confirmed)	15 per region / 1 per country	UK, Korea (confirmed)	Mrs. Eugenia Arguedas, Costa Rica Mrs. Nicola Breier Germany	
Marine and Coastal Biodiversity	Nov 13-15 (SDG14 Nov 11-13) Montreal (TBC)	15 per region / 1 per country	Sweden, Korea (confirmed)	Mr. Adam van Opzeeland, New Zealand Mrs. Ilham Atho Mohamed, Maldives	Notification is pending venue availability
Area-Based Conservation Measures	Dec 1-3 Montreal (TBC)	15 per region / 1 per country	Norway, National Geographic (confirmed)	Mr. Stefan Leiner, EU Mrs. Marie-May Jeremie Muzungaile, Seychelles	Notification is pending venue availability
Resource Mobilisation	TBD Berlin	Open-ended / 1 per country	Germany (need more)	Mrs. Ines Verleye, Belgium Mrs. Prudence Galega, Cameroon	Additional funding is needed to make it open-ended (above 15 per region)
Transparent Implementation, Monitoring, Reporting and Review	Feb 21-22 Kunming	Open-ended / 1 per country	China	Rosemary Paterson, NZ Alfred Oteng-Yeboah, Ghana	All participants of OEWG-2
Capacity Building	March 1-2 Kunming	Open-ended / 1 per country	China	(TBD)	All participants of OEWG-2
Bern-2	(TBD)		Switzerland +(TBD)	(TBD)	Concept to be developed