

Published reports

AFD, Policy Paper n°4, October 2020: Les banques centrales au cœur de la reconstruction écologique.

Banco de Mexico and UNEP Inquiry, February 2020: Climate and Environmental Risks and Opportunities in Mexico's Financial System - From Diagnosis to Action.

Business for Nature, January 2020: [High-Level Policy Recommendations](#).

Business for Nature, February 2020: [Inputs on the Zero Draft of the Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework](#).

Business for Nature, June 2021: [A Business Guide to the United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity](#).

Capitals Coalition, April 2020: Improving Nature's Visibility in Financial Accounting.

Capitals Coalition, April 2021: Natural Capital for Biodiversity Policy: What, Why and How?

CBD/SBI/3/5/Add.1, CBD's Panel of Experts Report 1, Jeremy Eppel, April 2020: Evaluation and review of the strategy for resource mobilization and Aichi Biodiversity Target 20.

CBD/SBI/3/5/Add.3, CBD's Panel of Experts Report 3, Tracey Cumming, June 2020: Contribution to a draft resource mobilization component of the post-2020 biodiversity framework as a follow-up to the current Strategy for Resource Mobilization.

CBD/SBI/3/5/Add.2, CBD's Panel of Experts Report 2, Yasha Feferholtz, July 2020: Estimation of resources needed for implementing the post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework.

CDC Biodiversité - Biodiversity Economics Mission, July 2020: Measuring the contributions of business and finance towards the post-2020 global biodiversity framework.

Crédit Suisse, January 2021: [Unearthing Investor Action on Biodiversity](#)

De Nederlandsche Bank, 2019: Values at risk? Sustainability Risks and Goals in the Dutch Financial Sector.

De Nederlandsche Bank (DNB), PBL Netherlands Environmental Assessment Agency, June 2020: [Indebted to Nature: Exploring biodiversity risks for the Dutch financial sector](#).

EIB, European Commission, 2019 (?): [Investing in nature: financing conservation and nature-based solutions a practical guide for Europe. Including how to access support from the European Investment Bank's dedicated Natural Capital Financing Facility](#).

EU Business and Biodiversity Platform, December 2019: Assessment of biodiversity measurement approaches for businesses and financial institutions.

European Commission, March 2020, Financing a Sustainable European Economy. Taxonomy: Final Report of the EU Technical Expert Group on Sustainable Finance

F4B, September 2020: Recapitalising Sovereign Debt. Why Nature Performance Bond are Needed Now?

F4B, September 2020: Recapitalising Sovereign Debt. Technical Paper.

F4B, April 2021: Debt and Biodiversity: a Chinese Leadership Opportunity

F4B, IWG on Debt and Nature, November 2020: Nature and Climate Sovereign Bond Facility Paper.

F4B-Vivideconomics, November 2020: [Greenness of Stimulus Index](#).

Finance for Biodiversity Initiative, September 2020: 1- Recapitalising Sovereign Debt. Why Nature Performance Bonds are Needed Now and 2- Technical Paper.

Finance for Biodiversity Initiative, November 2020: [Aligning Development Finance with Nature's Needs: Protecting Nature's Development Dividend.](#)

Finance for Biodiversity Pledge, 2020: [Finance for Biodiversity Pledge and Guidance Document.](#)

Finance for Biodiversity Pledge: [Guide on Biodiversity Measurement Approaches.](#)

Finance for Tomorrow, November 2019, and outlook 2020: Mobilizing Investors to Protect Climate, Land and Biodiversity - Summary of Three Key Events on Natural Capital Investing.

Finance Watch, May 2020: Nature's Return. Embedding Environmental Goals at the Heart of Economic and Financial Decision-Making.

FRB, H. Levrel, June 2020: [D'une économie de la biodiversité à une économie de la conservation de la biodiversité.](#)

Friends of Ocean action, April 2020: The Ocean Finance Handbook - Increasing Finance for a Healthy Ocean.

GIZ, 2018: Finance Options and Instruments for Ecosystem-Based Adaptation - Overview and Compilation of Ten Examples.

Global Canopy, 2012: The Little Biodiversity Finance Book. A Guide to Proactive Investment in Natural Capital (PINC).

Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment, Planet Tracker, 2020: The Sovereign Transition to Sustainability - Understanding the Dependence of Sovereign Debt on Nature.

High Level Panel for a Sustainable Ocean Economy, Sumaila, U.R., M. Walsh, K. Hoareau, A. Cox, et al., October 2020: Ocean Finance: Financing the Transition to a Sustainable Ocean Economy.

ICC, May 2019: [ICC Policy Paper on Digital Sequence Information and Benefit Sharing.](#)

ICC, October 2019: [ICC Policy Paper on the Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework.](#)

ICC, February 2020: [ICC Comments on the Zero Draft of the Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework.](#)

ICES Journal of Marine Science, D.J. Skerritt and al., September 2020: A 20-Year Retrospective on the Provision of Fisheries Subsidies in the European Union.

IPEBS, 2019: [Global Assessment Report on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services.](#)

IUCN, July 2020: IUCN Global Standard for Nature-based Solutions: A User-Friendly Framework for the Verification, Design and Scaling up of NBS.

Luxembourg Green Exchange (Paul Chahine), Global Landscape Forum (Ludwig Liagre), December 2020: [How can Green Bonds Catalyse Investments in Biodiversity and Sustainable Land-Use Projects?](#)

Mc Kinsey & Company, September 2020: Valuing Nature Conservation. A Methodology for Quantifying the Benefits of Protecting the Planet's Natural Capital.

National History Museum, Vivid Economics, February 2021: The Urgency of Biodiversity Action.

Natural Capital Impact Group, University of Cambridge, April 2020: Measuring Business Impacts on Nature - A Framework to Support Better Stewardship of Biodiversity in Global Supply Chains.

Nature Conservancy (The), September 2020: [Financing Nature: Closing the Global Biodiversity Financing Gap.](#)

NGFS, May 2020: [Guide for Supervisors Integrating Climate-Related and Environmental Risks into Prudential Supervision.](#)

NIPFP Working Paper Series n°272, July 2019: Financing Biodiversity: The Role of Financial Institutions.

OCDE, 2019 : Financer la biodiversité, agir pour l'économie et les entreprises. Préparé par l'OCDE pour la Présidence française du G7 et la réunion des ministres de l'Environnement du G7, les 5 et 6 mai 2019.

OECD, 2020: [A Comprehensive Overview of Global Biodiversity Finance](#).

OECD, 2020: [Tracking Economic Instruments and Finance for Biodiversity](#).

OECD, September 2020: OECD Business and Finance Outlook 2020 - Sustainable and Resilient Finance.

OECD, October 2020: Summary of the 7th OECD Forum on Green Finance and Investment 6-9 October 2020.

OECD, 2021: [Biodiversity, Natural Capital and the Economy: A Policy Guide for Finance, Economic and Environment Ministers](#).

Portfolio Earth, October 2020: [Bankrolling Extinction. The Banking Sector's Role in the Global Biodiversity Crisis](#).

Principles for Responsible Investments (PRI), August 2020: Investor Action on Biodiversity: Discussion Paper.

Science 371 (6528), 468-470 - January 2021_ B. Alexander Simmons, Rebecca Ray, Hongbo Yang and Kevin P. Gallagher: [China can Help Solve the Debt and Environmental Crises](#).

Science Based Targets Network, September 2020: Science Based Targets for Nature.

ShareAction, March 2020: [Point of no Returns. A Ranking of 75 of the World's Largest Asset Managers Approaches to Responsible Investment](#).

Swiss Academies Factsheets 15 (7), 2020: Biodiversity Damaging Subsidies in Switzerland.

TFND: [TNFD – Bringing together a Taskforce on Nature-related Financial Disclosures](#).

Third World Network and University of British Columbia, Beyond the Gap: [Placing Biodiversity Finance in the Global Economy, 2021](#).

UCL Institute for Innovation and Public Purpose, Working Paper Series (IIPP WP 2020-09). Kedward, K., Ryan-Collins, J. and Chenet, H., October 2020: Managing Nature-Related Financial Risks: A Precautionary Policy Approach for Central Banks and Financial Supervisors.

UN-WCMC, UNEP-FI, UNEP, GC, June 2020: Beyond 'Business as Usual': Biodiversity Targets and Finance Managing Biodiversity Risks across Business Sectors.

UN WCMC and Fundação Grupo Boticario, August 2020: Biodiversity Measures for Business. Corporate Biodiversity Measurement and Disclosure within the Current and Future Global Policy Context.

UNEP-FI, June 2020: [Beyond Business as Usual: Biodiversity Targets and Finance](#).

UNEP-FI, Sustainable Blue Economy, February 2021: [Rising Tide: Mapping Ocean Finance for a New Decade](#).

UNEP-FI and PSI (Principles for Sustainable Insurance), June 2020: Managing Environmental, Social and Governance Risks in Non-Life Insurance Business.

Waldron A., July 2020: Protecting 30% of the Planet for Nature: Costs, Benefits and Economic Implications.

WBCSD, February 2021: [The Economics of Biodiversity: The Dasgupta Review \(2021\). Summary brief for business](#).

World Bank Group (The), 2020: [Mobilizing Private Finance for nature](#).

World Economic Forum, January 2020: [Nature Risk Rising: Why the Crisis Engulfing Nature Matters for Business and the Economy?](#)

World Economic Forum and AlphaBeta, August 2020: [New Nature Economy Report II: The Future of Nature and Business](#).

World Economic Forum, January 2021: [Consultation: Nature and Net Zero](#).

WWF/AXA, 2019 : INTO THE WILD Intégrer la nature dans les stratégies d'investissement. Recommandations du WWF France et AXA pour les membres du G7 Environnement à Metz, les 5-6 mai 2019.

WWF, 2020: [WWF's Living Planet Report 2020: Bending the Curve of Biodiversity Loss](#).

WWF, January 2020: [Nature is Too Big to Fail](#).

WWF, June 2020: Bankable Nature solutions.

WWF, GTAP, NatCap: [Global Futures Report](#).

WWF and Zoological Society of London, September 2020: Living Planet Report 2020. Bending the Curve of Biodiversity Loss.