

Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework: Planning, Monitoring, Review and Reporting



Convention on
Biological Diversity

2020 UN BIODIVERSITY CONFERENCE

COP 15 - CP/MOP10-NP/MOP4

Ecological Civilization-Building a Shared Future for All Life on Earth

KUNMING – MONTREAL



COP15 Major Outcomes



Kunming-
Montreal
GBF
(decision
15/4)

GBF
Monitoring
framework
(decision
15/5)

Mechanisms
for planning,
monitoring,
reporting and
review
(decision
15/6)

Resource
mobilization
(decision
15/7)

Capacity-
building and
development
& technical
and scientific
cooperation
(decision
15/8)

Digital
sequence
information
on genetic
resources
(decision
15/9)

- NBSAPs and national targets aligned with the GBF by COP16 – including integrating biosafety
- National reports submitted in 2026 and 2029, including the headline indicators – same deadline as for Pro+
- Global analysis of NBSAPs and national targets at COP16
- Global review of progress at COP17
- VPRs and SBI open-ended forum for country-by-country review (pilot)
- Non-state actor commitments toward the GBF



- Stresses the importance of:
 - Coherence with national circumstances and capacities.
 - Integrating biosafety and access and benefit sharing.
 - Facilitating involvement of all actors.
 - Seeking synergies with efforts under other MEAs and Conventions.
 - Promoting and supporting increased efforts, actions and improved implementation and consistency over time.
 - Taking into account different value systems.
 - Considering non-state actor commitments.
- NBSAPs should be revised or updated without interrupting implementation.

- Stresses the importance of:
 - Urges all Parties **to use headline indicators**, supplemented by component and complementary indicators and other national indicators
 - Encourages Parties to **adopt** the revised or updated NBSAPs **as policy or legal instruments** and to **mainstream them (or elements thereof)** with broader strategies and plans
 - Decision 15/6 also addresses reporting, review, cooperation, synergies, stakeholder engagement and means of implementation.

- A binary indicator (yes/no type question to be included in national reporting)
- Complimentary indicator (note: these are binary):
 - Number of countries that have the necessary biosafety legal and administrative measures in place
 - Number of countries that implement their biosafety measures
 - Number of countries that have the necessary measures and means for detection and identification of products of biotechnology
 - Number of countries that carry out scientifically sound risk assessments to support biosafety decision-making
 - Number of countries that establish and implement risk management measures
 - Percentage of Parties to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety implementing the relevant provisions of the Protocol
 - Number of countries with legal and technical measures for restoration and compensation
 - Percentage of Parties to the Nagoya – Kuala Lumpur Supplementary Protocol
 - Percentage of countries with systems in place for restoration and compensation of damage to conservation and sustainable use of biological diversity
 - Number of countries that establish and implement risk management measures
 - Number of countries with mechanisms to facilitate the sharing of and access to information on

Thank you!



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