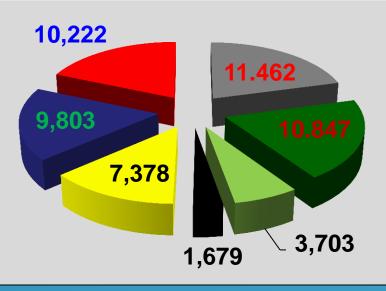
## **PROPOSAL**

LINKING BIOLOGY BASED RESEARCH INSTITUTION TO APPLIED BASED RESEARCH INSTITUTION THROUGH BIOSYNTHETIC APPROACH

World : 258.650 species; Indonesia : 35.000-40.000 species



Jawa

■ Kalimantan

■ Maluku

■ LSI

Papua

**■ Sulawesi** 

**■ Sumatera** 

The number flora species in the main islands

	_						
TAXON	Sumatra	Kalimanta n	Java	Sulawesi	Nusa tenggara	Maluku	Papua
FLORA	5.692	5.575	6.641	6.796	490	2.279	3.928
LICHENS	151	71	444	108	24	58	51
MUSCI	268	376	610	202	205	224	??
Hepaticae(	164	235	497	31	14	16	66
Algae	12	4	84	13	12	15	6
Fungi	477	374	2.131	244	28	??	482

## INSECTS



Ordo	world	Indonesia		
Collembola	6.000	900 - 1200		
Odonata	5.000	77		
Ephemeroptera	250	40		
Orthoptera	20.000	3.000		
Blattodea	4.000	600		
Isoptera	2.500	225		
Mantodea	1.800	200		
Phasmatodea	25.000	3.750		
Dermaptera	1.800	400		
Plecoptera	2.000	300		

Ordo	World	Indonesia		
Hemiptera	25.000	3.750		
Thysanoptera	4.500	675		
Psocoptera	4.500	450		
Neuroptera	5.000	750		
Diptera	150.000	22.500		
Tricoptera	7.000	1.050		
Lepidoptera	150.000	22.500		
Coleoptera	300.000	45.000		
Hymenoptera	300.000	45.000		
	1.014.350	151.847		



















Indonesian: 723 spesies in 28 families (4 orders)



	Sum	Jav	Kal	Sul	NT	Mal	Pap
∑ Species	224	154	227	130	74	80	208
∑ Sp Endemic	52	10	12	44	39	40	34
Endemisitas (%)	23.21	6.49	5.29	33.85	52.27	50	16.35

There are about 40% of the worlds Varanus occurs in Indonesia, which is 80% distributed in Eastern part of Indonesia Papua and Molluca

#### ARTICLE OPEN

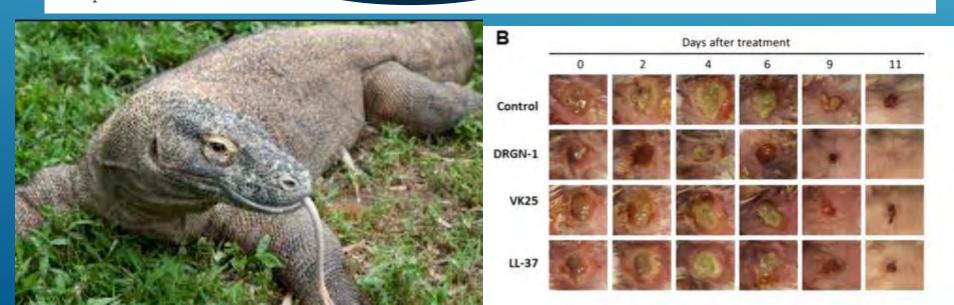
Komodo dragon-inspired synthetic peptide DRGN-1 promotes wound-healing of a mixed-biofilm infected wound

#### COMPETING INTEREST

#### **BIOSYNTHETIC PROCESS**

The authors declare that they have no competing interests. We are currently filing a patent on DRGN-1 peptide ("Antimicrobial peptides with wound healing activity").

These results not only contribute to our understanding or renom evolution but also reveal anguimorph lizard venoms to be rich sources of novel bioactive molecules with potential as drug design and development lead compounds.



### **BIOSYNTHETIC PROCESS**

- ✓ New fast growing science & technology, particularly for drug industry
- Design to mimic the natural compounds
- ✓ Becoming New Emerging Issues in COP/SBSTTA
- ✓ Agresif in getting original new compounds from wild flore
   & fauna → tropical regions
- ✓ To make a cheaper product or to produce faster.
- ✓ Synthetic drugs may be risky, because it can be produced anywhere

# DEVELOPING COUNTRIES SHOULD AWARE FROM THE EARLIEST STAGE

### **PROBLEMS**

The level of knowledge & technology on Biosynthesis is unknown for some tropical countries

Utilization of tropical origin resources through biosynthetic approach are growing fast

Established regulations & laboratory are not available

Lack of sufficients laboratory facilities &s experts

#### **OBJECTIVE**

To understand the current level of Biosythetic science and its application to the industry

To understand the link & connection among CBD Protocols related to utilization of biodiversity to Biosynthtic technology

To developed or adapt regulations on implementations of biosynthetic in scientific collaboration & industry implementation

Technical support in establishing the research laboratory

Technical support in implementation of Biosynthetic in research

#### REQUEST ASSISSTANCE

ASEAN countries

Developing Countries

PROSPECTIVE COUNTERPART

BBI to find

#### SPECIFIC NEEDS

- A. WHAT IS BIOSYNTHETIC & HOW IT WORKS
- B. WHAT THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR SETTIG UP LABORATORY
- C. EXAMPLE & EXERCISE IN DOING BIOSYNTHETIC PROCESS
- D. GAPS IN REGULATIONS FOR COLLABORATIVE & IMPLEMENTATIONS IN INDUSTRY
- E. VISITING & DISCUSSION WITH THE INDUSTRY

#### **PARTICIPANTS**

- A. PHD LEVEL (MSC,)
  B. MEDICAL, BIOCHEMIST, PHYTOCHEMIST, MOLECULAR ZOOLOGIST/BOTANIST,

#### OUTCOME

## STIMULATING THE DEVELOPMENT OF BIOSYNTHETIC LABORATORY & INDUSTRY

THANK YOU.....