

NON-PAPER**CONTACT GROUP 2: REDUCING THREATS TO BIODIVERSITY – TARGETS 4, 5, 6,
1, 2, 3, 7, 8****Draft Target 4**

[Ensure active][Undertake urgent [and sustainable] management actions [on a scale sufficient] [to] [enable] [achieve] the recovery and conservation of [threatened] species, [in particular threatened species,] and the genetic diversity of [wild and domesticated] [cultivated] [all] [native] species populations, including through in situ and ex situ conservation, and effectively manage human-wildlife interactions [to avoid or reduce human-wildlife conflict].

Draft Target 5

Ensure that the harvesting, trade and use of terrestrial, freshwater and marine wild species is sustainable and legal, [and safe for human health], while respecting customary sustainable use and preventing pathogen spillover.

Draft Target 6

Identify and manage pathways for the introduction of invasive alien species, preventing, or [significantly] reducing their rate of introduction [by at least 50 per cent] and establishment [by at least 50 per cent], and eradicate or control invasive alien species to eliminate or reduce their impacts, [focusing on nationally identified priority species and priority sites].

Draft Target 1

Ensure that [all] [terrestrial, freshwater, marine and coastal] [land and sea] areas globally are under integrated biodiversity-inclusive spatial planning addressing land- and sea-use change, retaining existing [intact and wilderness areas] [areas of high biodiversity value] and taking into account the customary rights of indigenous peoples and local communities.

Draft Target 2

Ensure that [at least 20 per cent of] [at least 1 billion hectares of] degraded freshwater, **coastal**, marine and terrestrial ecosystems are under restoration, ensuring connectivity among them and focusing on priority ecosystems.

Draft Target 3

Ensure that at least [30 per cent] globally of [terrestrial, freshwater and marine areas] [land areas and of sea areas], especially areas of particular importance for biodiversity and its contributions to people, are conserved through effectively managed and equitably governed, ecologically representative and well-connected systems of protected areas and other effective area-based conservation measures, and integrated into the wider landscapes and seascapes, giving effect to the rights of indigenous peoples and local communities.

Draft Target 7

Reduce pollution from all sources to levels that are not harmful to biodiversity and ecosystem functions and human health, including by [significantly] reducing nutrients lost to the environment [by at least half], and chemicals, in particular pesticides, harmful to biodiversity [by at least two thirds] and eliminating the discharge of plastic waste.

Draft Target 8

Minimize the impact of climate change on biodiversity, contribute to mitigation, adaptation and resilience including through [nature-based solutions] and [ecosystem-based approaches], and ensure that all mitigation and adaptation efforts avoid negative impacts on biodiversity.
