



Progress on REDD+ preparedness – Warsaw Framework; An overview for Africa

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Capacity-development workshop for Central, Eastern and Southern Africa on the restoration of forests and other ecosystems to support the achievement of the Aichi Biodiversity Targets

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Durban

South Africa

FAQ: What's the difference between REDD+ and the UN-REDD Programme?



United Nations
Framework
Convention on
Climate Change

REDD+ is a climate change mitigation solution being developed by Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC).

REDD+ incentivizes developing countries to keep their forests standing by offering results-based payments for actions to reduce or remove forest carbon emissions.

UN-REDD
PROGRAMME



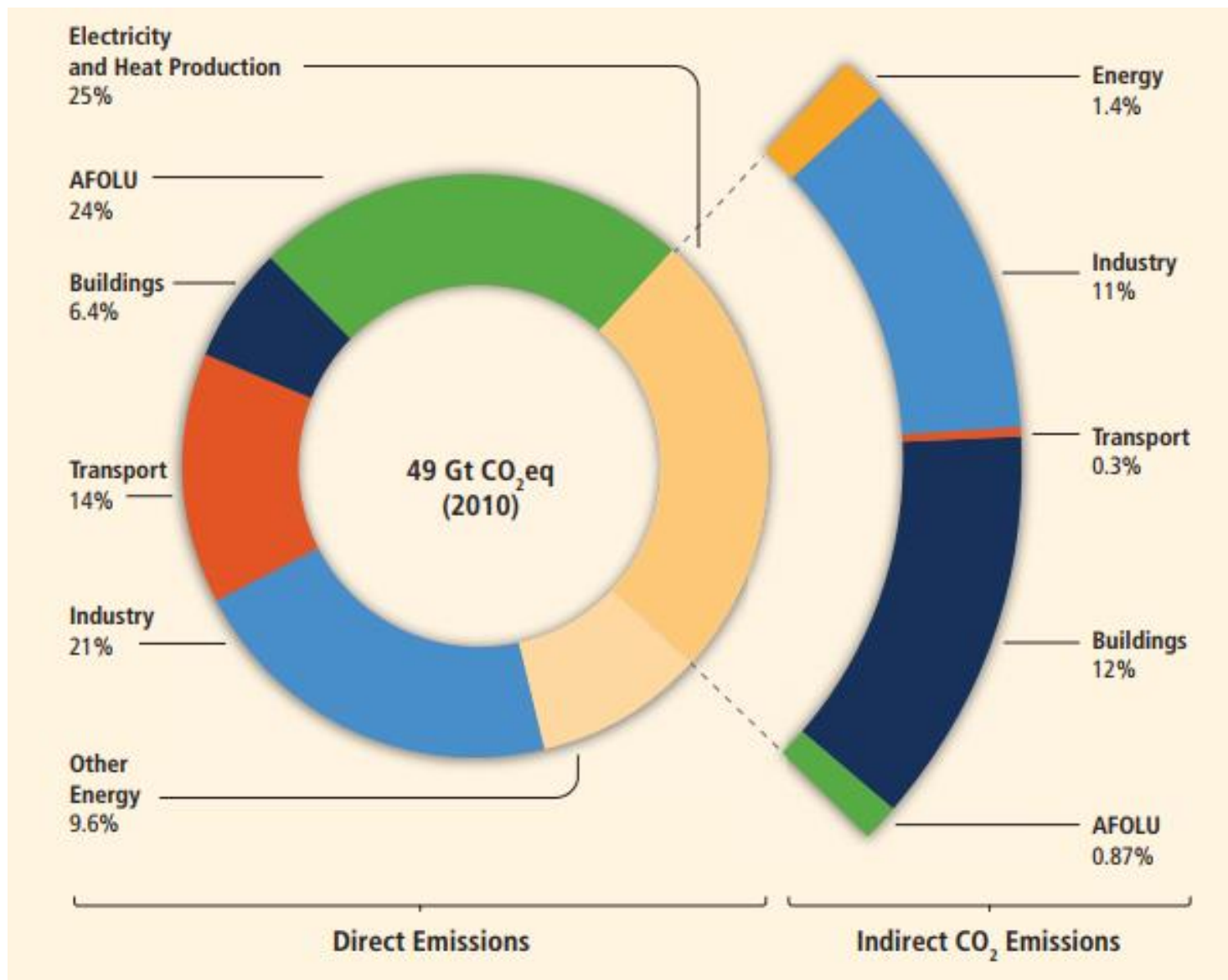
Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
United Nations



The UN-REDD Programme assists countries to develop the capacities needed to meet the UNFCCC's REDD+ requirements, so that they can qualify to receive results-based payments under the Convention.

The UN-REDD Programme supports nationally-led REDD+ processes and promotes the informed and meaningful involvement of all stakeholders, including indigenous peoples and other forest-dependent communities.

Learn more at www.un-redd.org



IPCC, 2014: Summary for Policymakers, In: Climate Change 2014, Mitigation of Climate Change. Contribution of Working Group III to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Edenhofer, O., R. Pichs-Madruga, Y. Sokona, E. Farahani, S. Kadner, K. Seyboth, A. Adler, I. Baum, S. Brunner, P. Eickemeier, B. Kriemann, J. Savolainen, S. Schlömer, C. von Stechow, T. Zwickel and J.C. Minx (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA.

Momentum REDD+

→ REDD+ in Article 5 of the Paris Agreement

→ 26 FREL/FRLs, 5 REDD+ results submitted

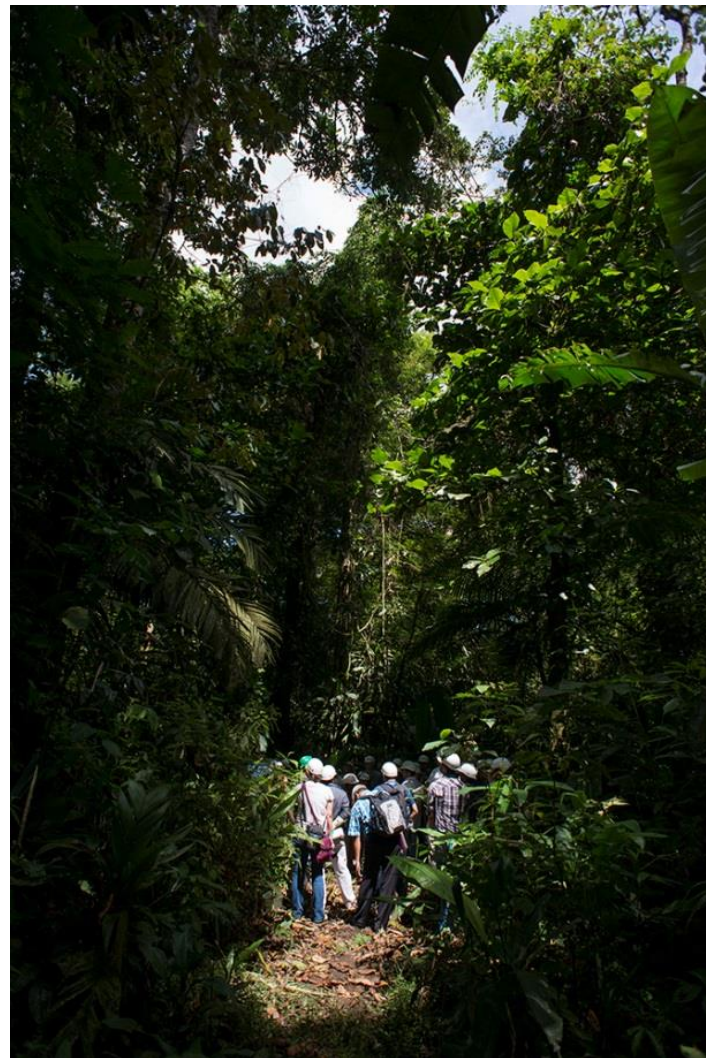
→ >70% NDCs mention forest and LU mitigation measures

→ Green Climate Fund: RfP on REDD+

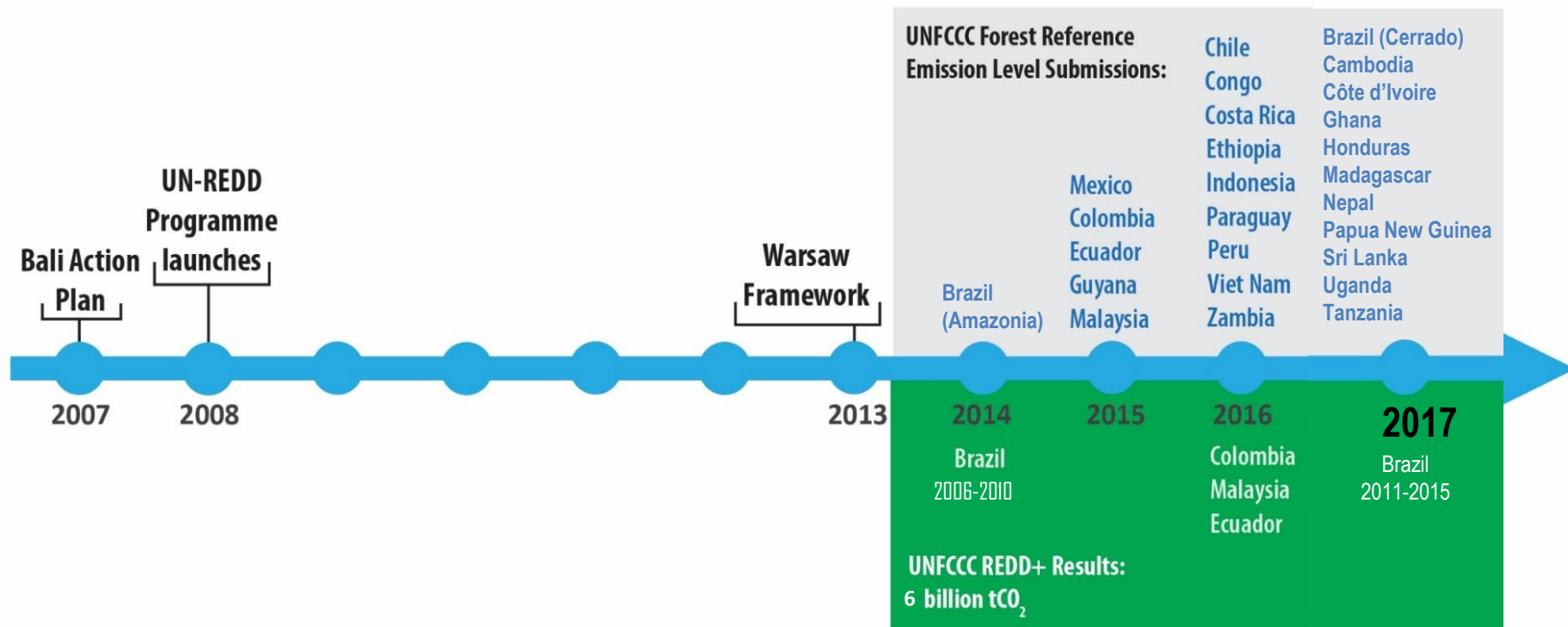


Key next step:

Maintain momentum, overcome barriers,
scale up REDD+ action



Global progress



PHASES OF REDD+



National Forest
Monitoring
System
(NFMS)



Forest
Reference
[Emission]
Levels
(FREL)



Safeguards
and Safeguards
Information
System
(SIS)



National
Strategies/
Action Plans
(NS/AP)

PHASE 1

Readiness

WARSAW FRAMEWORK

Development of national strategies, action plans and capacity building

PHASE 2

Implementation

Implementation of national strategies, action plans, deployment of NFMS, capacity building and results-based demonstration activities

PHASE 3

Payments for results

Results-based actions are fully measured, reported and verified

REDD+ Enabling Environment

Governance (including policy and legal framework, tenure), stakeholder engagement (including indigenous groups) and gender

Progress in Africa

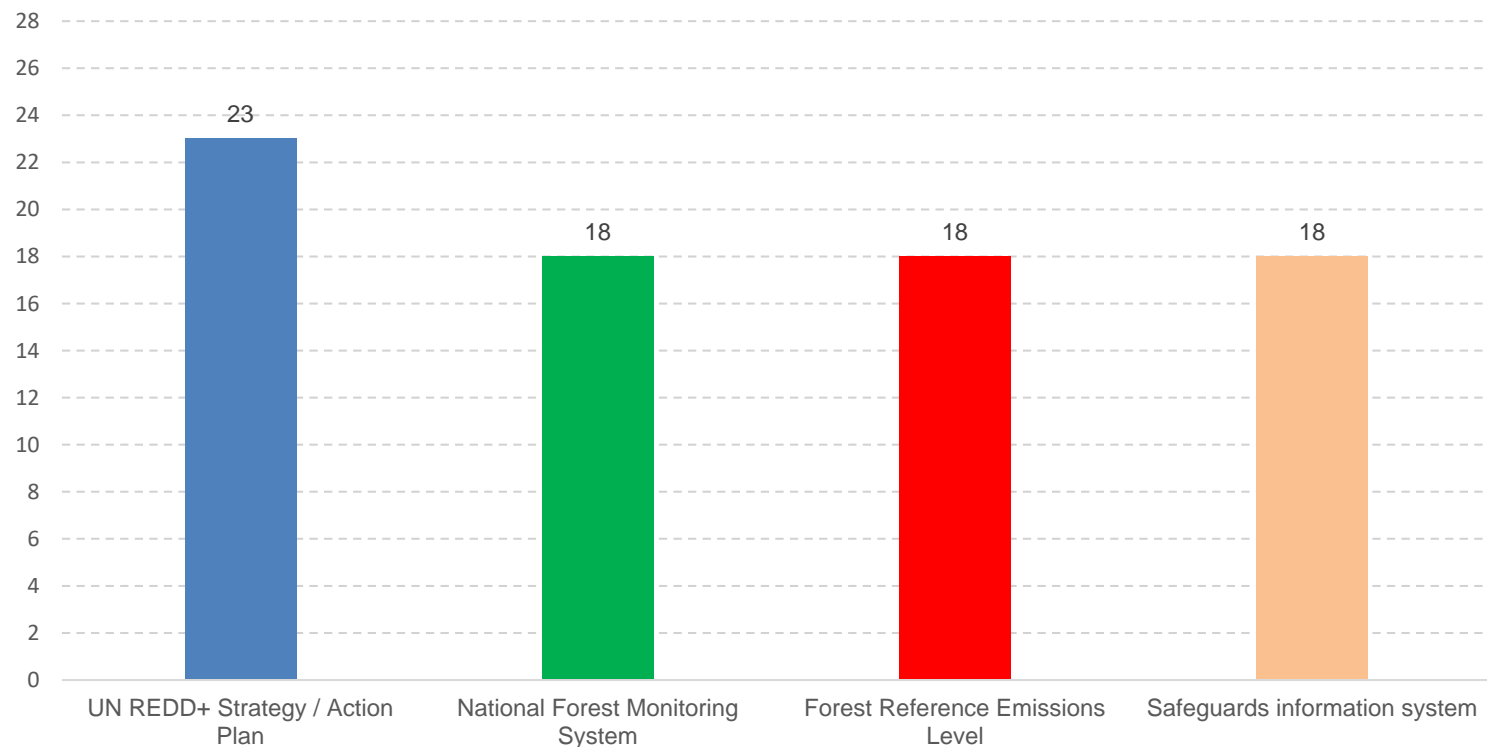
UN-REDD Programme partner countries in Africa	UN REDD+ Strategy / Action Plan	National Forest Monitoring System	Forest Reference Emissions Level	Safeguards information system
Benin	In development	Regional needs assessment on data for forest MRV	-	-
Burkina Faso	None	Regional needs assessment on data for forest MRV	-	-
Cameroon	In development	-	-	-
Central African Republic (the)	In development (CAFI - FCPF)	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	-	In development
Congo (the)	Complete (2016)	Operational	Submitted to UNFCCC	In development
Côte d'Ivoire	In development	Operational	Submitted to UNFCCC	In development
Democratic Republic of the Congo (the)	In development	Operational	Submission 2018	In development
Equatorial Guinea	In development	-	-	-
Ethiopia	Final Draft	Operational	Submitted to UNFCCC	In development
Gabon	In development	In development	In development	In development
Ghana	Complete (2015)	Operational	Submitted to UNFCCC	In development
Guinea (Republic of)	-	-	-	-
Guinea Bissau	-	-	-	-

Progress in Africa cont...

UN-REDD Programme partner countries in Africa	UN REDD+ Strategy / Action Plan	National Forest Monitoring System	Forest Reference Emissions Level	Safeguards information system
Kenya	In development	In development	In development	In development
Liberia	Complete (2017)	In development	In development	In development
Madagascar	In development	In development	Submitted to UNFCCC	In development
Malawi	In development	In development	In development	In development
Morocco	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	In development (CRS)	In development (CRS)	Submission 2018 (CRS)	In development (SESA)
South Sudan	In development	-	-	-
Sudan (the)	In development	In development	In development	In development
Tanzania	Completed	Operational	Submitted to UNFCCC	-
Togo	In development	In development	In development	In development
Tunisia	In development	In development	In development	In development
Uganda	In development	In development	Submitted to UNFCCC	In development
Zambia	Completed	Operational	Submitted to UNFCCC	In development
Zimbabwe	In development	In development	In development	In development

Progress in Africa cont...

Warsaw Framework Elements - Africa



UN REDD+ Strategy / Action Plan

UN-REDD Programme partner countries in Africa	UN REDD+ Strategy / Action Plan	Restoration	Biodiversity
Congo (the)	Complete (2016)	-	✓
Ethiopia	Final Draft	✓	✓
Ghana	Complete (2015)	✓	✓
Liberia	Complete (2017)	✓	✗
Tanzania	Completed (2014)	✓	✗
Zambia	Completed (2014)	✓	✗

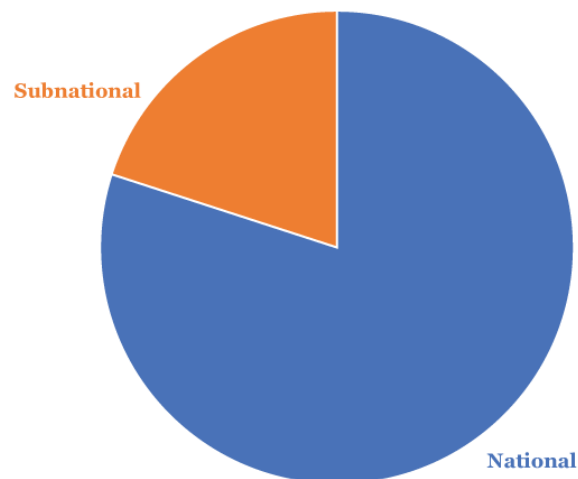
Stock take of FRL submissions - scale

National

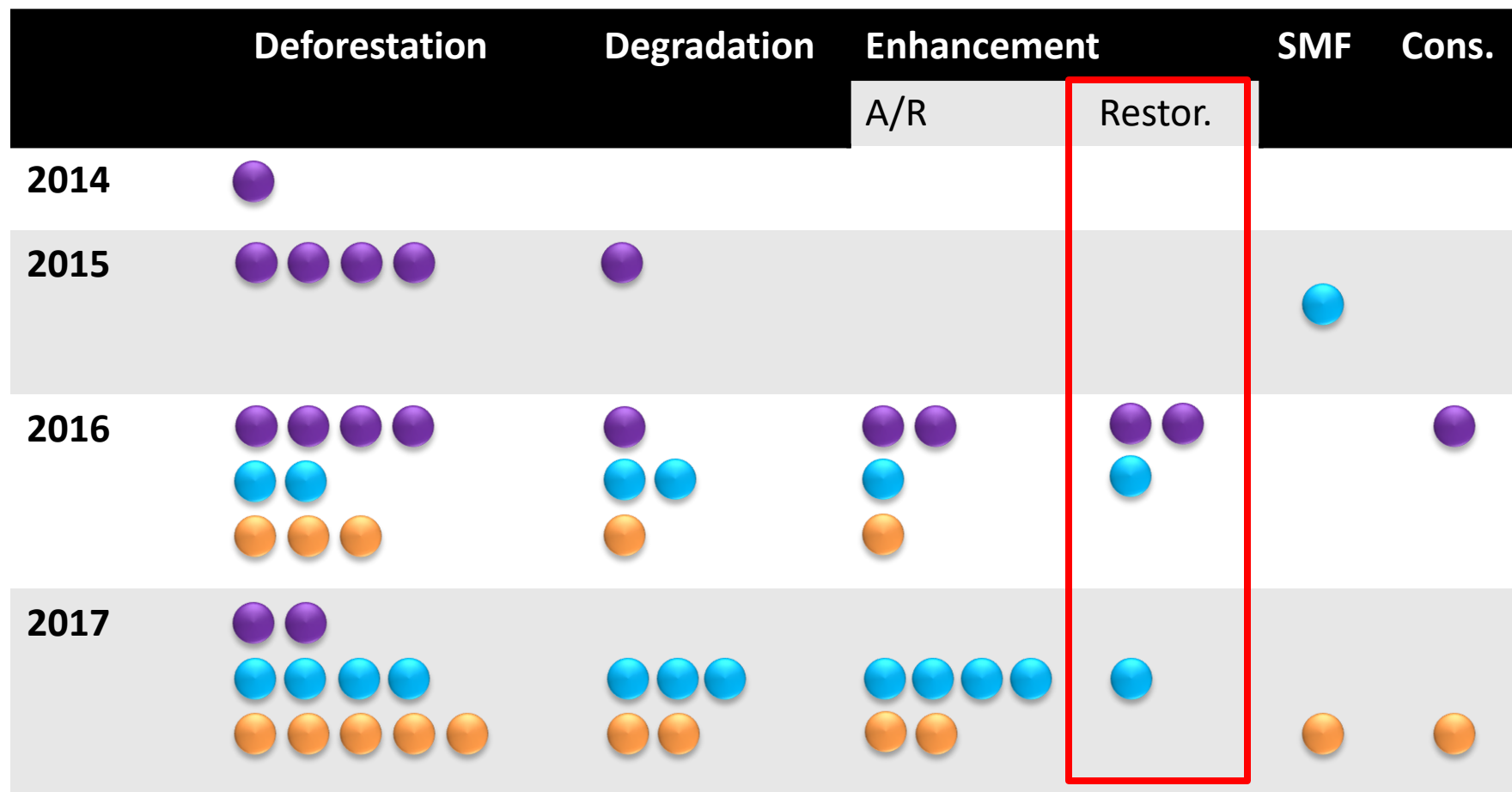
- Cambodia
- Congo
- Costa Rica
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Ecuador
- Ethiopia
- Ghana
- Guyana
- Honduras
- Indonesia
- Madagascar
- Malaysia
- Mexico
- Nepal
- Paraguay
- PNG
- Sri Lanka
- Tanzania
- Uganda
- Viet Nam
- Zambia

Subnational

- Brazil (2x)
- Chile
- Colombia
- Peru



FRL scope: activities by region

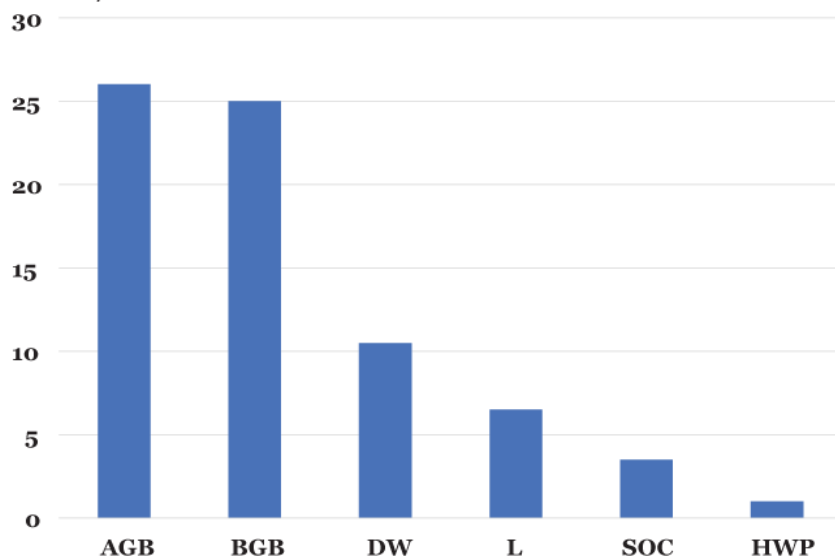


- Latin America & Caribbean
- Asia & Pacific
- Africa

FRL scope: pools & gases

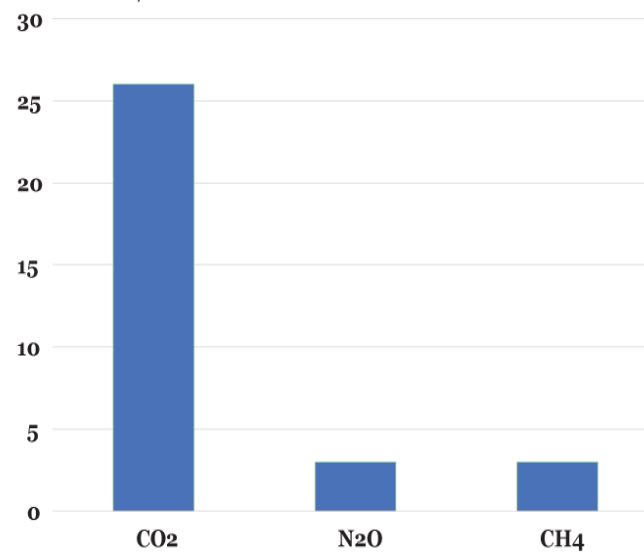
Carbon pools

No. of FREL/FRLs



Gases

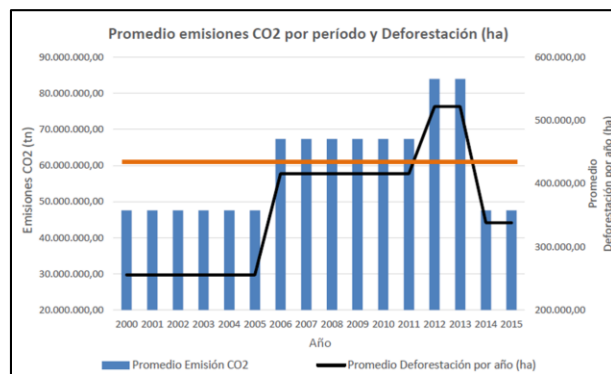
No. of FREL/FRLs



FRL construction approaches

Simple historical average

- Brazil (2x)
- Cambodia
- Chile
- Costa Rica
- Côte d'Ivoire
- Ecuador
- Ethiopia
- Honduras
- Indonesia
- Madagascar
- Malaysia
- Mexico
- Nepal
- Paraguay
- Sri Lanka
- Tanzania
- Uganda
- Zambia



Linear projection

- Ghana
- Peru
- PNG

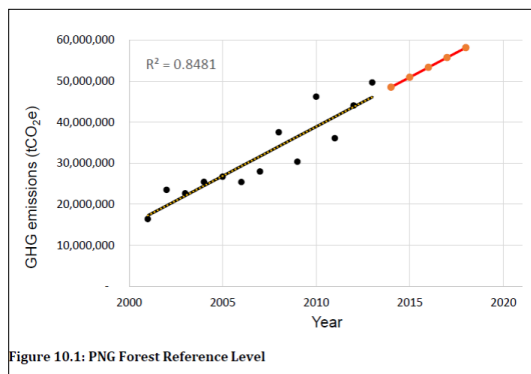
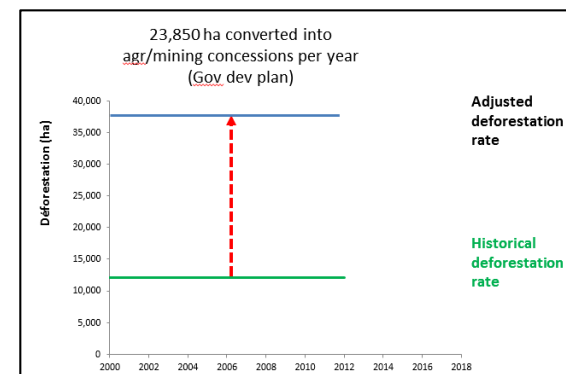


Figure 10.1: PNG Forest Reference Level

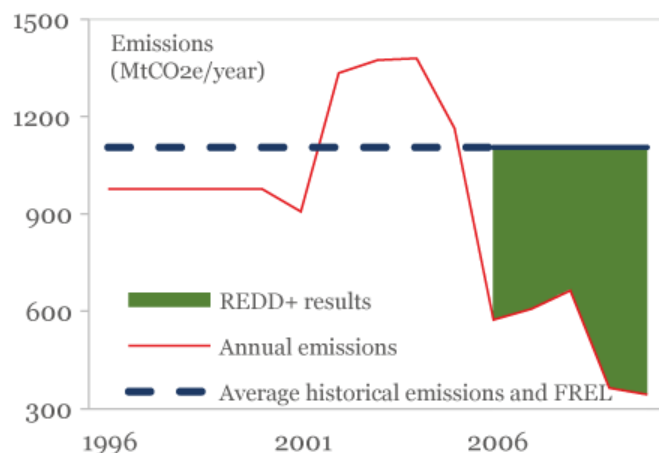
Adjustment

- Colombia
- Congo
- Guyana
- Viet Nam

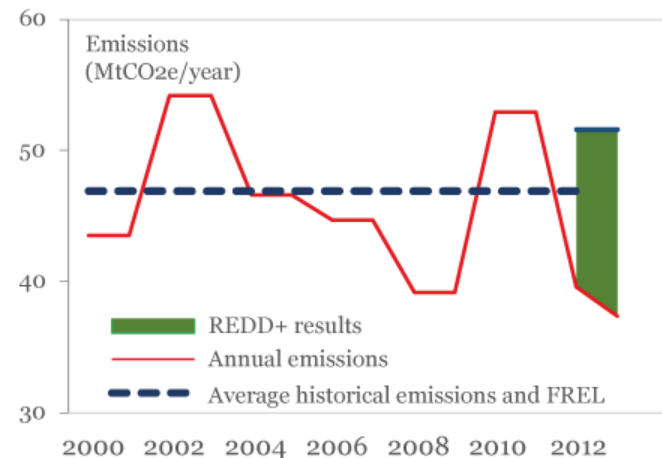


Stock take of REDD+ results

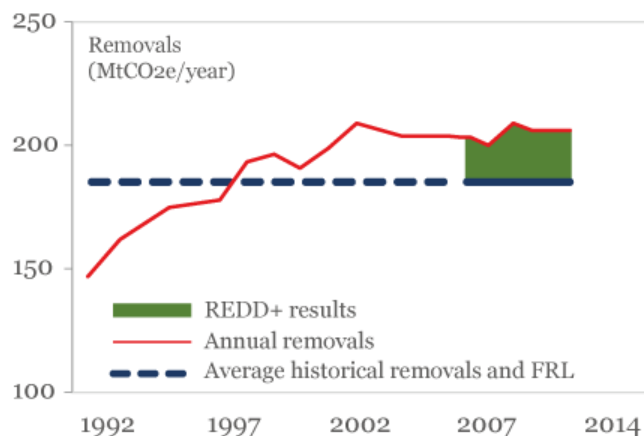
Brazil



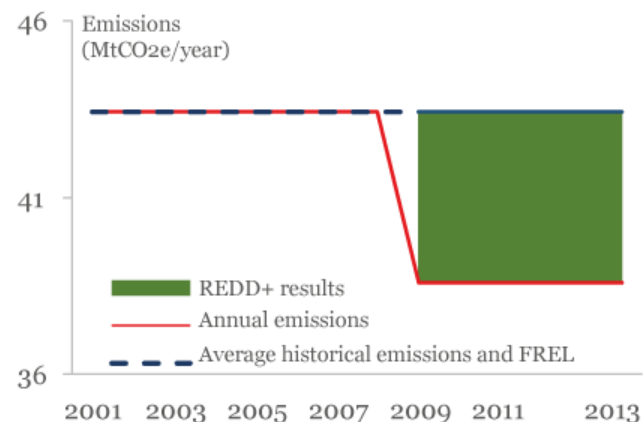
Colombia



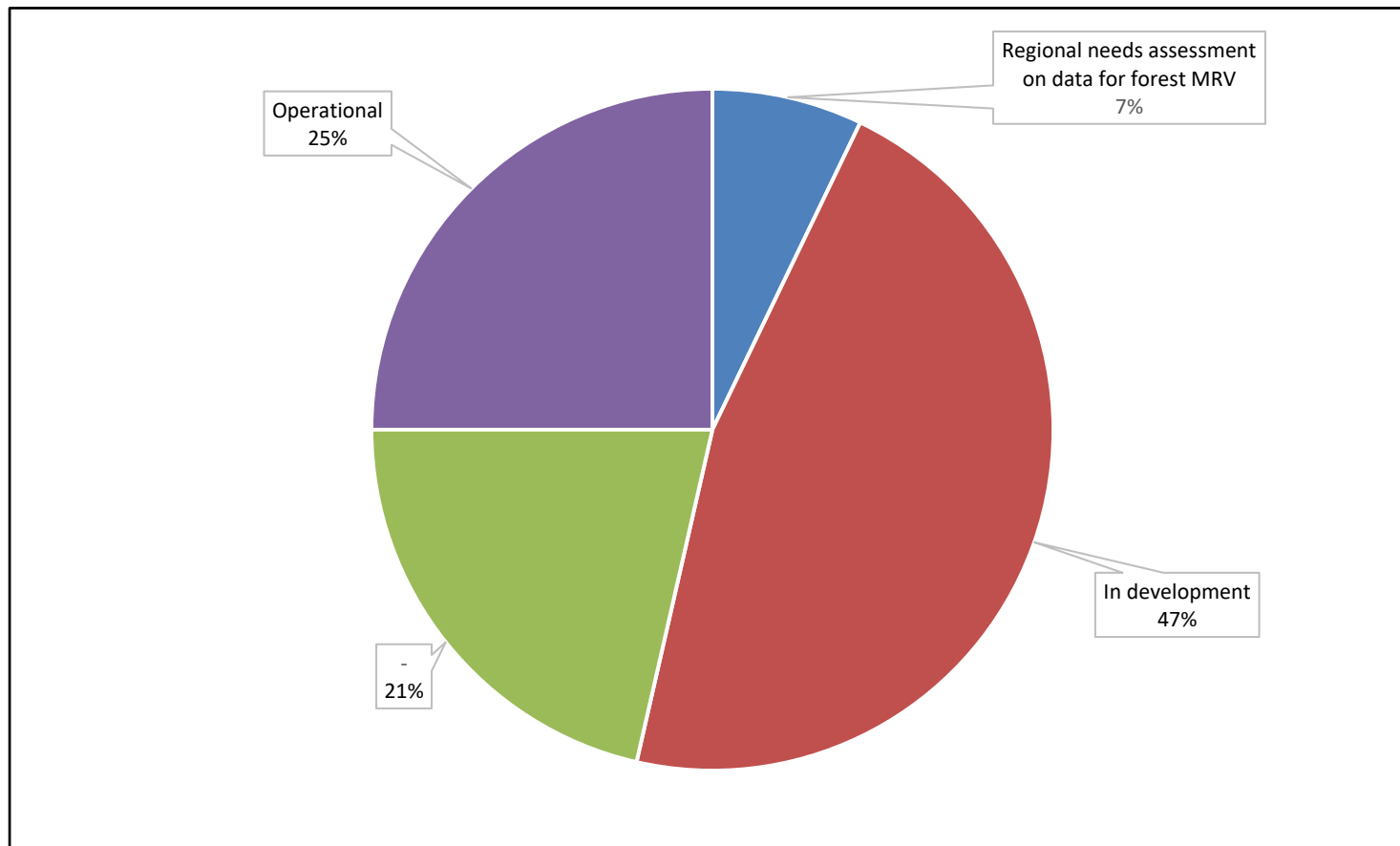
Malaysia



Ecuador



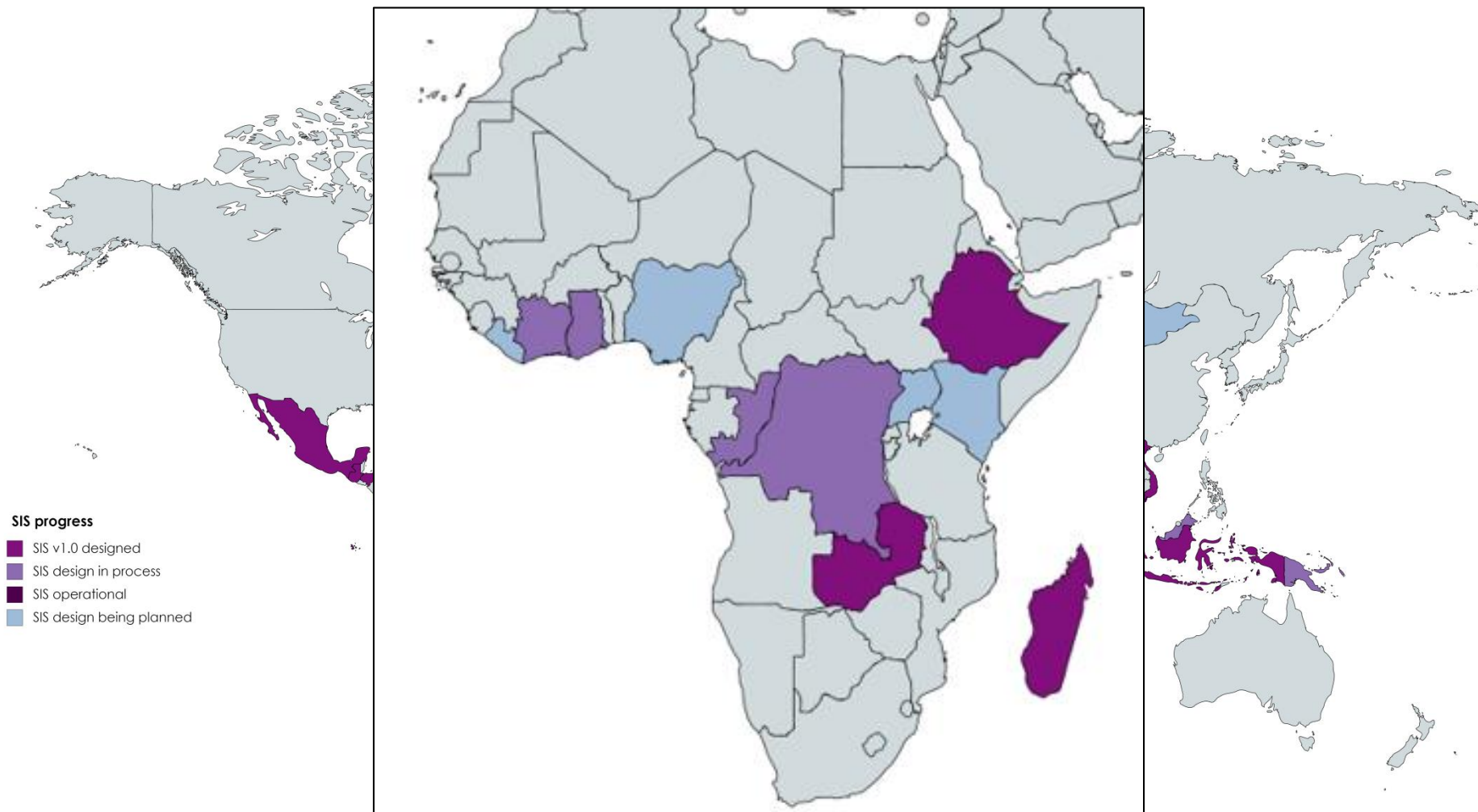
National Forest Monitoring Systems



Safeguards Information Systems

1. Phase I - global progress SIS / summaries of information
2. Phase II – safeguards requirements for implementation
3. Phase III safeguards requirements for results-based payments

Safeguards Information Systems



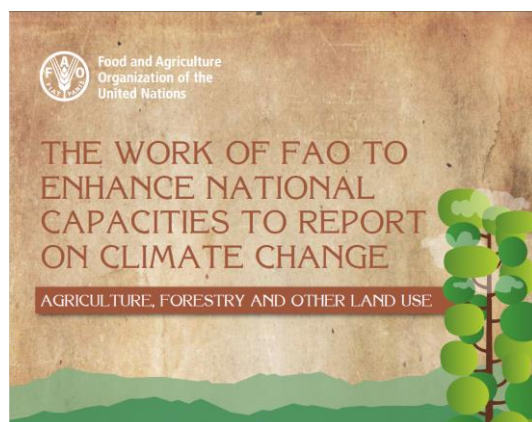
1st Summary



Options for enhancing synergies

- Promoting inter-sectoral co-ordination: CBD and REDD+ focal points and implementing agencies may wish to communicate and consult with each other on information sharing, policy development and implementation
- Considering existing national processes and guidelines on forests and biodiversity when developing REDD+ national strategies (safeguards)
- Taking into account NBSAP commitments in REDD+ planning and implementation
- In NBSAP planning and implementation, identifying and highlighting potential contributions from REDD+ activities, as well as the risks they may pose
- Making available information on benefits or possible harm to biodiversity as a result of REDD+ actions to REDD+ decision-makers, as a basis for adapting plans and implementation in order to promote and support the Cancun safeguards

FAO support



<http://www.fao.org/3/a-i7210e.pdf>



Collect



Collect
Mobile



Collect
Earth



Calc



Geospatial
Toolkit

