

Agenda item 3

**Planning, monitoring, reporting and review: global review  
of collective progress in the implementation of the  
Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

**Non-paper**

**Annotated outline of the global report of collective progress in the  
implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity  
Framework**

**0. Concise summary of the conclusions and key messages of the global report**

This will be a very short summary of Part III of the report.

**I. Outline of the global report on collective progress in the implementation  
of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

1. The global report on collective progress in the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework<sup>1</sup> will comprise the following sections:

**Part I. Introduction and status of, and trends in, biodiversity**

**A. Introduction to the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework and the global report**

2. Section I.A will contain:

(a) A description of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework, its monitoring framework<sup>2</sup> and the mechanisms for planning, monitoring, reporting and review;<sup>3</sup>

(b) An introduction to the purpose and scope of the global report and how it links to the global review of collective progress in the implementation of the Framework;

(c) A description of how the global report was prepared, in line with paragraph 8 of decision 16/32 [that the global report will be undertaken in a facilitative, no intrusive and nonpunitive manner respecting national sovereignty and avoiding placing an undue burden on Parties, in particular developing countries, with no focus on individual Parties and respecting their policy space] and an explanation of how this report differs from and complements previous publications of the Convention on Biological Diversity, including the five editions of the *Global Biodiversity Outlook*;

(d) A description of any limitations and methodological assumptions including related to the availability of data, data representativeness, sources of information, and period of data used in the report.

**B. Concise scientific and technical synthesis of the global status of, and trends in, biodiversity**

3. Section I.B will contain:

(a) A concise synthesis of the global status of, and trends in, biodiversity [and drivers of biodiversity loss], as relevant to the three objectives of the Convention<sup>4</sup> based on sources consistent with paragraph 18 of decision 16/32.

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<sup>1</sup> Decision [15/4](#), annex.

<sup>2</sup> Decision [15/5](#), annex I.

<sup>3</sup> Decisions [15/6](#) and [16/32](#).

<sup>4</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1760, No. 30619.

## **Part II. Collective progress in the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

### **A. Summary of the status of national biodiversity strategies and action plans, national targets and national report submissions**

4. Section II.A will contain information on the submissions of national biodiversity strategies and action plans, national targets and national reports. It will include an analysis of the status of national biodiversity strategies and action plans, national targets and national report submissions and the associated processes and arrangements for their development and implementation, including on the comprehensive relation between intersectoral and multilevel coordination and on the consideration of section C of the Framework. Where applicable this section will include a summary of the timeliness of financial and technical support provided to Parties, as well as the role of inclusive, science-based and participatory national consultation processes. This analysis will include information on geographic coverage and representativeness of the set of national biodiversity and action plans, national targets and national reports available by the time of the report preparation, including for biomes.

### **B. Collective progress towards the implementation of the targets of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

5. Section II.B will contain an analysis of collective progress towards the achievement of each of the 23 targets of the Framework. For each global target, the analysis will include the following:

(a) A global analysis of the aggregated national targets aligned with the relevant global target, including a summary of how well the global target is covered by the national targets;<sup>5</sup>

(b) A high-level analysis of Parties' collective progress towards the implementation of each global target, based on Parties self-assessment of current level of progress towards national targets through the collation of progress reported in question 2 of section III of the national report template;

(c) A summary of information on the state of implementation of each global target based on data submitted for the headline and binary indicators, including tabular or graphical representations of the indicator where possible. Based on the data submitted in national reports, component, complementary and national indicators as well disaggregated data based on the optional disaggregations set out in annex II in decision 16/31 may also be used, where appropriate. Where additional information from decision 16/32 paragraph 18 is used in the analysis there will be transparency in the reports of the data sources, to make it clear when data from the national reports, national biodiversity strategy and action plans, or national targets, submitted by Parties, was used versus other sources of information, provided that priority should be given to the use of national data submitted by Parties through the national reports and NBSAPs;

(d) A global overview of the types of actions that Parties have taken towards achieving the global target, through a summary of actions, successes and challenges as provided in the national reports as well as highlighting success stories shared by Parties through their national reports, and of the challenges encountered. Particular attention will be paid to the specific challenges faced by developing country Parties, in particular the least developed countries and small island developing States, in achieving the global target;

(e) A summary of how headline, binary, component, complementary and national indicators were used by Parties for the relevant global target, and any identified challenges in their use;

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<sup>5</sup> The analysis will build on the analysis of national targets previously made available for the fifth meeting of the Subsidiary Body on Implementation, as document [CBD/SBI/5/2/Add.2/Rev.1](#), which will be updated for the present meeting. When analysing national targets, the Secretariat used the elements that were developed by the Ad Hoc Technical Expert Group on Indicators for the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework (see [CBD/COP/16/INF/4](#), annex I).

(f) Summary of the contributions to the global target from actors other than national Governments, reported in the online reporting tool<sup>6</sup> including disaggregated information on contributions from indigenous peoples and local communities, women and youth. It should be noted that, in the submissions, actors are asked to identify any duplication in reporting in order to avoid double counting;

(g) Summary of the integration of contributions from actors other than national governments in the Parties national reports;

(h) Overall progress towards the implementation of the target based on the above, including an analysis of how the elements of section C, I, J and K of the Framework have been addressed in the implementation of the target.

### **C. Collective progress towards the Goals of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

6. Section II.C will contain, for each of the four goals:

(a) A summary of the relationship between the collective progress towards the relevant targets of the Framework, and progress towards the goal, taking into account the considerations in section C of the Framework;

(b) A summary of information on the state of implementation of each goal based on data submitted for the headline and binary indicators, including tabular or graphical representations of the indicator where possible. Based on the data submitted in national reports, component, complementary and national indicators as well disaggregated data based on the optional disaggregations set out in annex II in decision 16/31 may also be used, where appropriate. Where additional information from decision 16/32 paragraph 18 is used in the analysis there will be transparency in the reports of the data sources, to make it clear when data from the national reports, national biodiversity strategy and action plans, or national targets, submitted by Parties, was used versus other sources of information, provided that priority should be given to the use of national data submitted by Parties through the national reports and NBSAPs;

(c) A summary of how headline, binary, component, complementary and national indicators were used by Parties for the relevant Framework goal, and any identified challenges in their use;

(d) [Synthesis of best available science on potential, non-prescriptive options for [identifying and] addressing challenges [identified in the global report] and making collective progress in implementation of the goal.<sup>7</sup>][Such potential, no prescriptive options will not introduce new global goals or targets in any form][Synthesis of the best available scientific, technical and technological information [that is relevant for identifying and addressing challenges in collective progress on implementation] on associated barriers]

(d alt) [Synthesis of approaches for addressing challenges identified in this report [based on information from previously agreed and negotiated instruments] [based on the information sources identified in decision 16/32 paragraph 18(e)]]

### **D. Review of the provision of means of implementation consistent with the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

7. Section II.D will be based on information from sources listed in paragraph 18 of decision 16/32, ensuring transparency in use of the information sources, and will contain:

<sup>6</sup> National focal points who may wish to do so will be able to view the commitments submitted by actors other than national governments before publication on a non-objection basis (decision 16/32, annex II, paragraph 3).

<sup>7</sup> There was an ongoing discussion in the contact group on this element which could not yet be finalized due to time constraints.

(a) An analysis of the needs identified and means of implementation, including financial resources, capacity building and development, technical and scientific cooperation, and access to and transfer of technology, required to ensure progress towards the goals and targets of the Framework. It will include information on the specific challenges faced by developing countries, in particular the least developed countries and small island developing States;

(b) A analysis of the provision of means of implementation[available] [to all Parties, in particular] to developing countries [Parties],[that contributes to meeting] [and its adequacy to meet the needs described above]. Where available, the section will include information on the predictability, accessibility and effectiveness of means of implementation. This section will also include a description of successes, challenges and gaps, including an analysis of any contribution towards the provision of means of implementation to developing countries [which has resulted through implementation of the Framework];

[(c) Where available, information on successes, challenges and gaps in means of implementation for indigenous peoples and local communities, women and youth, and other stakeholders.]

**E. Contributions of relevant multilateral environmental agreements, international organizations and processes towards the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

8. Section II.E will [be based on relevant information from the secretariats of biodiversity-related conventions and other relevant multilateral environmental agreements, international organizations and processes, including reports submitted under related conventions and on the Sustainable Development Goals, ensuing transparency in the use of the information sources and] contain:

(a) An analysis, including examples, of how actions taken at the national and international levels to implement relevant multilateral environmental agreements, including the Rio Conventions and the biodiversity-related conventions, and others, resulting in progress towards the implementation of the Framework;

(b) An analysis, including examples, of how actions taken by other international organizations and processes, have resulted in progress towards the implementation of the Framework.

**Part III. Conclusions and key messages**

9. This part will contain a summary of the main conclusions of the report, including key messages illustrated by graphics, and presented in a way that may be read independently of the full report, with reference to the relevant sections. Part III will contain two parts.

**A. Synthesis of collective progress towards the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework, including the 2030 Mission and the 2050 Vision**

10. Section III.A will contain:

(a) A summary of collective progress in implementation across all 23 targets, emphasizing areas of relative strengths and weakness in implementing the Framework, and how this progress relates to the 2030 mission of the Framework;

(b) A summary of collective progress towards all four Goals, [and how implementation of the Framework relates to the 2050 Vision and its elements; ]

(c) An overview of how the considerations for the implementation of the Framework, as set out in its section C, have been addressed across the actions taken to date;

**B. Moving forward: challenges, and opportunities**

11. Section III.B will contain:

(a) A summary of challenges, and opportunities in implementation[, including the provision of means of implementation,] across the report;

[(b) A summary of best-available science on possible non-prescriptive options to address challenges and gaps in implementation, with a view to achieving the goals and targets of the framework.]

(b alt1) [Synthesis of best available science on potential, non-prescriptive options for [identifying and] addressing challenges [identified in the global report] and making collective progress in implementation of the goal.][Such potential, no prescriptive options will not introduce new global goals or targets in any form][Synthesis of the best available scientific, technical and technological information [that is relevant for identifying and addressing challenges in collective progress on implementation] on associated barriers]

(b alt2) [Synthesis of approaches for addressing challenges identified in this report [based on information from previously agreed and negotiated instruments] [based on the information sources identified in decision 16/32 paragraph 18(e)]]

[(b alt3) A concise summary of the implications of the trends identified by 6b for the achievement of the 2050 vision of living in harmony with nature]

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