

Agenda item 3

**Planning, monitoring, reporting and review: global review of collective progress in the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

**Non-paper**

**Annotated outline of the global report**

**0. Concise summary of the conclusions and messages of the global report**

This will be a very short summary of Part III of the report.

**I. Outline of the global report on collective progress in the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

1. The global report on collective progress in the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework<sup>1</sup> will comprise the following sections:

**Part I. Introduction and status of, and trends in, biodiversity**

**A. Introduction to the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework and the global report**

2. Section I.A will contain:

(a) A description of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework, its monitoring framework<sup>2</sup> and the mechanisms for planning, monitoring, reporting and review;<sup>3</sup>

(b) An introduction to the purpose and scope of the global report and how it links to the global review of collective progress in the implementation of the Framework;

(c) A description of how the global report was prepared, and an explanation of how this report differs from and complements previous publications of the Convention on Biological Diversity, including the five editions of the *Global Biodiversity Outlook*.

**B. Concise scientific and technical synthesis of the global status of, and trends in, biodiversity**

3. Section I.B will contain:

(a) A concise synthesis of the global status of, and trends in, biodiversity and drivers of biodiversity loss, as relevant to the three objectives of the Convention.<sup>4</sup> This will build on the five editions of the *Global Biodiversity Outlook*, the two editions of the *Local Biodiversity Outlook*, and the assessments, reports and deliverables of the Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services, and other relevant intergovernmentally-reviewed scientific assessments and reports, consistent with paragraph 18 of decision 16/32.

**Part II. Collective progress in the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

**A. Summary of the status of national biodiversity strategies and action plans, national targets and national report submissions**

4. Section II.A will contain information on the submissions of national biodiversity strategies and action plans, national targets and national reports. It will include an analysis of the status of

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<sup>1</sup> Decision [15/4](#), annex.

<sup>2</sup> Decision [15/5](#), annex I.

<sup>3</sup> Decisions [15/6](#) and [16/32](#).

<sup>4</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1760, No. 30619.

national biodiversity strategies and action plans, national targets and national report submissions and the associated processes and arrangements for their development and implementation, including on the consideration of section C of the Framework. Where applicable this section will include a summary of the timeliness of financial and technical support provided to Parties, as well as the role of inclusive, science-based and participatory national consultation processes.

**B. Collective progress towards the implementation of the targets of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

5. Section II.B will contain an analysis of collective progress towards the achievement of each of the 23 targets of the Framework. For each Framework target, the analysis will include the following:

(a) An analysis of the national targets aligned with the relevant Framework target, including a summary of how well the global target is covered by the national targets. This section will include analysis of the collective planned contributions of Parties, based on national targets, vis-à-vis the global ambition of the Framework;<sup>5</sup>

(b) A high-level analysis of Parties' self-assessment of progress towards the implementation of each global target, based on the collation of progress reported in question 2 of section III of the national report template;

(c) A summary of information on the state of implementation of each global target based on data submitted for the headline and binary indicators, including tabular or graphical representations of the indicator where possible. Based on the data submitted in national reports, component, complementary and national indicators may also be used, where appropriate. Where applicable and supported by data, indicators may be disaggregated based on the optional disaggregations set out in annex II to decision [16/31](#). Where additional information from decision [16/32](#) paragraph 18 is used in the analysis, in order to improve scientific rigour, there will be transparency in the reports of the data sources, to make it clear when data from the national reports, national biodiversity strategy and action plans, or national targets, submitted by Parties, was used versus other sources of information;

(d) A summary of actions, successes and challenges in meeting the national targets, as provided in the national reports. This subsection will contain an overview of the types of actions that Parties have taken towards achieving the Framework target, highlighting success stories shared by Parties through their national reports, and of the challenges encountered. Particular attention will be paid to the specific challenges faced by developing country Parties, in particular the least developed countries and small island developing States, in achieving the Framework target;

(e) A summary of how headline, binary, component, complementary and national indicators were used by Parties for the relevant Framework target, and any identified challenges in their use;

(f) Summary of the contributions to the Framework target from actors other than national Governments, highlighting especially contributions from indigenous peoples and local communities, women and youth. This will be broken down by: (i) the commitments from actors other than national Governments as reported by Parties; and (ii) the commitments from actors other than national Governments submitted in accordance with decision [16/32](#), annex II. It should be noted that, in the submissions, actors are asked to identify any duplication in reporting in order to avoid double counting;

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<sup>5</sup> The analysis will build on the analysis of national targets previously made available for the fifth meeting of the Subsidiary Body on Implementation, as document [CBD/SBI/5/2/Add.2/Rev.1](#), which will be updated for the present meeting. When analysing national targets, the Secretariat used the elements that were developed by the Ad Hoc Technical Expert Group on Indicators for the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework (see [CBD/COP/16/INF/4](#), annex I).

(g) Overall progress towards the implementation of the target based on the above, including an analysis of how the elements of section C, I, J and K of the Framework have been addressed in the implementation of the target.

**C. Collective progress towards the Goals of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

6. Section II.C will contain, for each of the four goals:

(a) A summary of the relationship between the collective progress towards the relevant targets of the Framework, and progress towards the goal, taking into account the considerations in section C of the Framework;

(b) A summary of trends towards each global goal based on the data submitted for headline and binary indicators, including tabular or graphical representations of the indicator where possible. Based on the data submitted, component, complementary and national indicators may also be included, where appropriate. Where applicable and supported by data, indicators may be disaggregated based on the optional disaggregations set out in annex II to decision [16/31](#). Where additional information from decision 16/32 paragraph 18 is used in the analysis, in order to improve scientific rigour, there will be transparency in the reports of the data sources, to make it clear when data from the national reports, national biodiversity strategy and action plans, or national targets, submitted by Parties, was used versus other sources of information.

(c) A summary of how headline, binary, component, complementary and national indicators were used by Parties for the relevant Framework goal, and any identified challenges in their use;

(d) Synthesis of best available science on potential, non-prescriptive options for addressing challenges in collective progress in implementation of the goal.<sup>6</sup>

**D. Review of the provision of means of implementation consistent with the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

7. Section II.D will be based on information from sources listed in paragraph 18 of decision 16/32, ensuring transparency in use of the information sources, and will contain:

(a) An analysis of the needs identified and means of implementation, including financial resources, capacity building and development and technology transfer, required to ensure progress towards the goals and targets of the Framework. It will include information on the specific challenges faced by developing countries, in particular the least developed countries and small island developing States;

(b) A summary of the provision of means of implementation to developing countries, and its adequacy to meet the needs described above. Where available, the section will include information on the predictability, accessibility and effectiveness of means of implementation. This will include a description of successes, barriers and gaps, including an examination of any contribution towards the provision of means of implementation to developing countries which has resulted through implementation of the Framework;

(c) Where available, information on successes, barriers and gaps in means of implementation for indigenous peoples and local communities, women and youth, and other stakeholders.

**E. Contributions of relevant multilateral environmental agreements, international organizations and processes towards the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

8. Section II.E will contain:

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<sup>6</sup> There was an ongoing discussion in the contact group on this element which could not yet be finalized due to time constraints.

(a) An analysis, including examples, of how actions taken at the national and international levels to implement relevant multilateral environmental agreements, including the Rio Conventions and the biodiversity-related conventions, and others, resulting in progress towards the implementation of the Framework;

(b) An analysis, including examples, of how actions taken by other international organizations and processes, resulting in progress towards the implementation of the Framework.

### **Part III. Conclusions and key messages**

9. This part will contain a summary of the main conclusions of the report, including graphics to illustrate the key messages, and presented in a way that may be read independently of the full report, with reference to the relevant sections. Part III will contain two parts.

#### **A. Synthesis of collective progress towards the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework, including the 2030 Mission and the 2050 Vision**

10. Section III.A will contain:

(a) A summary of collective progress in implementation across all 23 targets, emphasizing areas of relative strengths and weakness in implementing the Framework, and how this progress relates to the 2030 mission of the Framework;

(b) A summary of collective progress towards all four Goals, and how implementation of the Framework relates to the 2050 Vision;

(c) An overview of how the considerations for the implementation of the Framework, as set out in its section C, have been addressed across the actions taken to date;

#### **B. Moving forward: challenges, barriers and opportunities**

11. Section III.B will contain:

(a) A summary of challenges, barriers and opportunities in implementation, including the provision of means of implementation, across the report;

(b) A summary of best-available science on possible non-prescriptive options to address challenges and gaps in implementation, with a view to achieving the goals and targets of the framework.<sup>7</sup>

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<sup>7</sup> There was an ongoing discussion in the contact group on this element which could not yet be finalized due to time constraints.