



## Convention on Biological Diversity

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**Conference of the Parties to the Convention  
on Biological Diversity serving as the meeting  
of the Parties to the Nagoya Protocol on Access  
to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable  
Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilization  
Fifth meeting**

Cali, Colombia, 21 October–1 November 2024

Agenda item 13

**Enhancing the implementation of the Nagoya Protocol  
in the context of the Kunming-Montreal  
Global Biodiversity Framework**

**Decision adopted by the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on  
Biological Diversity serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Nagoya  
Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable  
Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilization on 25 October 2024**

**NP-5/6. Enhancing the implementation of the Nagoya Protocol in the context of the  
Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework**

*The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Nagoya Protocol,*

*Recalling its decisions [NP-4/3](#) of 10 December 2022 and [NP-4/5](#) of 19 December 2022,*

*Also recalling that the goals and targets of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework<sup>1</sup> are integrated and intended to contribute in a balanced manner to the three objectives of the Convention on Biological Diversity,<sup>2</sup>*

1. *Takes note of decision [16/1](#) of 1 November 2024 of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity on progress in national target setting and updating of national biodiversity strategies and action plans, in alignment with the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework, and welcomes progress made by Parties and other Governments on submitting national targets towards achieving Target 13 and Goal C of the Framework;*

2. *Also takes note of decision 16/32 of 27 February 2025 of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on mechanisms for planning, monitoring, reporting and review, including the global review of collective progress in the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework to be conducted at the seventeenth and nineteenth meetings of the Conference of the Parties, decision 16/31 of 27 February 2025 on the monitoring framework for the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework, which includes indicators for Goal C and*

<sup>1</sup> Decision 15/4, annex.

<sup>2</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1760, No. 30619.

Target 13 of the Framework, and the relevant proposed methodologies contained in document [CBD/COP/16/INF/3/Rev.1](#);

3. *Invites* Parties, and encourages other Governments, to:

(a) Address all elements of Goal C and of Target 13 of the Framework when developing national targets and revising or updating national biodiversity strategies and action plans;<sup>3</sup>

(b) Put in place, in accordance with national circumstances and priorities, the mechanisms and tools necessary for the collection of national information on monetary and non-monetary benefits received to be able to report on progress in achieving Goal C of the Framework;

(c) Include the capacity and financial needs for collecting national information on monetary and non-monetary benefits received and implementing the Nagoya Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from Their Utilization,<sup>4</sup> as appropriate, in the updating or revision of national biodiversity strategies and action plans and of associated national finance, capacity-building and development plans;

4. *Invites* Parties, and encourages other Governments and relevant organizations, to:

(a) Enhance the integration of the Nagoya Protocol into, and the participation of the relevant national authorities in, the mechanisms for planning, monitoring, reporting and review addressed in decision 16/32 and referred to in decision 16/31;

(b) Support the development of the mechanisms and tools referred to in paragraph 3 (b) above and the continuation and enhancement of the methodology to collect global information on certain types of non-monetary benefit-sharing for national disaggregation.

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<sup>3</sup> See [www.cbd.int/gbf/targets/13](http://www.cbd.int/gbf/targets/13) for guidance notes prepared by the Secretariat for Target 13.

<sup>4</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 3008, No. 30619.