"Friend of the CBD" Workshop on mechanisms to support review of implementation of the Convention on Biological Diversity

21 -23 March 2016, Bogis-Bossey, Switzerland

Cambodian Reporting



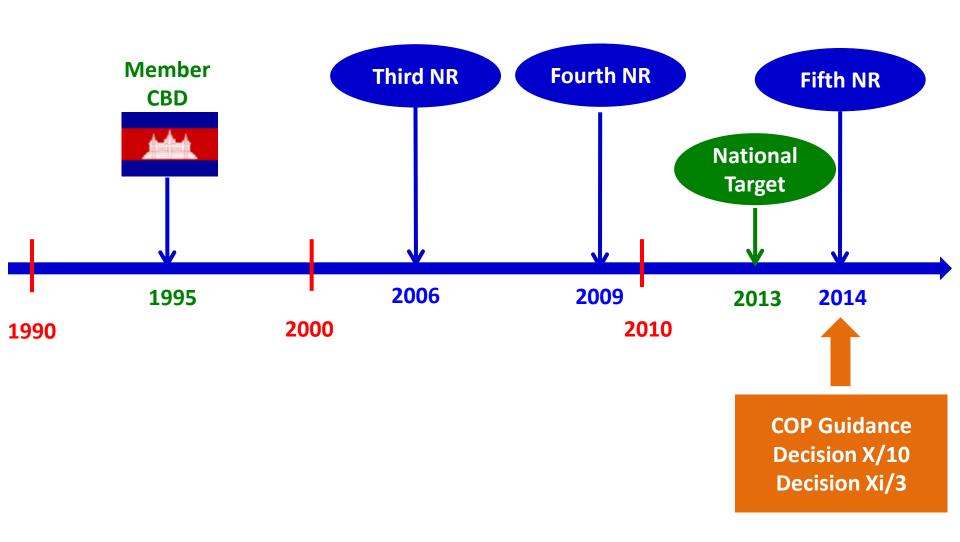
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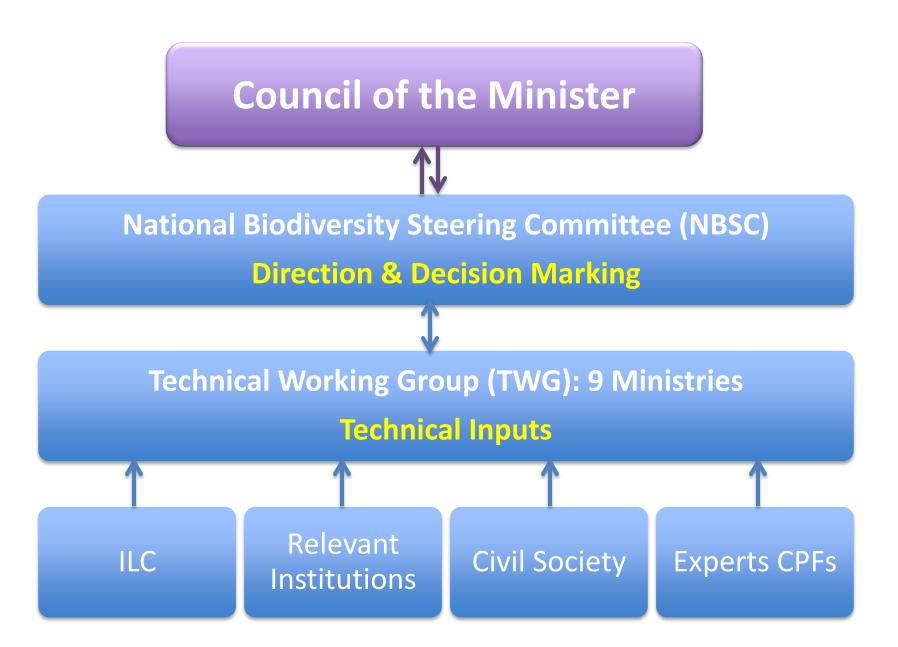
Outline Presentation

- 1. Background
- 2. Coordination Mechanism
- 3. Management Structure (5th NR & NBSAP)
- 4. Process for 5th NR Development
- 5. Report Structure
- 6. Challenges
- 7. Suggestions

Background



Coordination Mechanism



Management Structure (5th NR & NBSAP)

Technical Working Group (TWG)

- Chair TWG, MOE
- Project Director
- Project Assistants
- Sectoral Biodiversity Experts (MOE, MAFF, MOP, MRD, MOEF, MOEYS, MOWRAM, MOT, and MOME)

Biodiversity Planning Unite (BPU)

- Technical Working Group
- Concerned ministries/departments
- National and International Advisors
- Academies, private sectors, ILC
- Civil societies and IOs/NGOs

National Biodiversity Steering Committee (NBSC)

- Minister of the Environment, chair
- Secretary of State (MAFF), Deputy
- Under Secretary of States from 12 institutions, members
- Governors of 3 provinces, members

Technical Work, Inputs & Collaboration

- Collect relevant information
- Develop proposals for implementing of Strategy and Action Plan
- Liaise and coordinate BPU
- Discuss ideas, proposals, and draft document with BPU

Technical Direction & Cooperation

- Assist in development of Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan
- Review draft proposals and reports
- Submit draft documents to NBSC
- Organize meetings & workshops
- Overall project administration

Direction & Policy Development

- Provide guidance and monitor project implementation
- Review and endorse final draft of 5NR, NBSAP and NBSR
- Submit final drafts to government

Development Process



Structure of the 5th National Report

Main report

Part I.

Biodiversity
Status, Trends,
Threats

Part II.

Implementing
NBSAP and
Mainstreaming

Part III.

Progress Towards Aichi Targets

Annexes

Executive Summary

Challenges

♦ Data gaps

- Part I:- lack of data on marine species
 - no identification on trend of species
 - no based line data for a comparison on progress
- Part II: general information by sector instead of progress toward NBSAP implementation or mainstreaming NBSAP into National Development Plan.
- Part III: premature to get data/information on progress toward Aichi Biodiversity Target while national targets just develop.
- Limited resources (finance & human)
- ♦ Capacity of TWG is limited and turn over
- ♦ No central data system- ad hoc by organization
- GEF OFP & CBD PF are in different entities and not well coordinate each other
- ♦ No standard report system and lack of attention
- Limit participation from relevant stakeholders
- ♦ Political barrier

Suggestions/Recommendation

- Establish national reporting system
- Establish review team at sub national level
- Integrate report system into M&E plan of project implementation
- Improve coordination mechanism and provide incentives
- Annual assessment should be conducted at project level
- Enhance institutional capacity rather then individual
- Engage NGOs to involve in reporting process

Consider to Promote Synergy within the Conventions

- Reviewing the production of an annual national report on policies, activities and plans aimed at implementing the CBD-NBSAP, NAPA, and NAP, NESAP;
- Coordinating the implementation of national and international elements of the Strategies through a permanent Inter-ministerial National Council for Sustainable Development (NCSD) and with support from a National Secretariat for Biodiversity;
- ➤ Identification of all needs (capacity, equipment & finance) for effective implementation of the NBSAP, NAPA, NAP, and NESAP;
- ➤ Identification the needs (capacity, equipment & finance) for mainstream biodiversity in development plan as well as synergy it with other conventions strategic plans;
- Institutional arrangement for NBSAP Implementation, enhance collaboration, and joint program;
- Measures to allow and encourage non-government and private sector participation in the implementation of the Strategy;
- Regular reporting on the indicators identified for each strategic objective of NBSAP, NAPA, NAP, and NESAP;
- Revision of the Conventions strategies with after an initial implementation phase of two years, with a full review of emerging issues and policies document.

Thank You!

