

# **“Friend of the CBD” Workshop on mechanisms to support review of implementation of the Convention on Biological Diversity**

**21 -23 March 2016, Bogis-Bossey, Switzerland**

## **Cambodian Reporting**

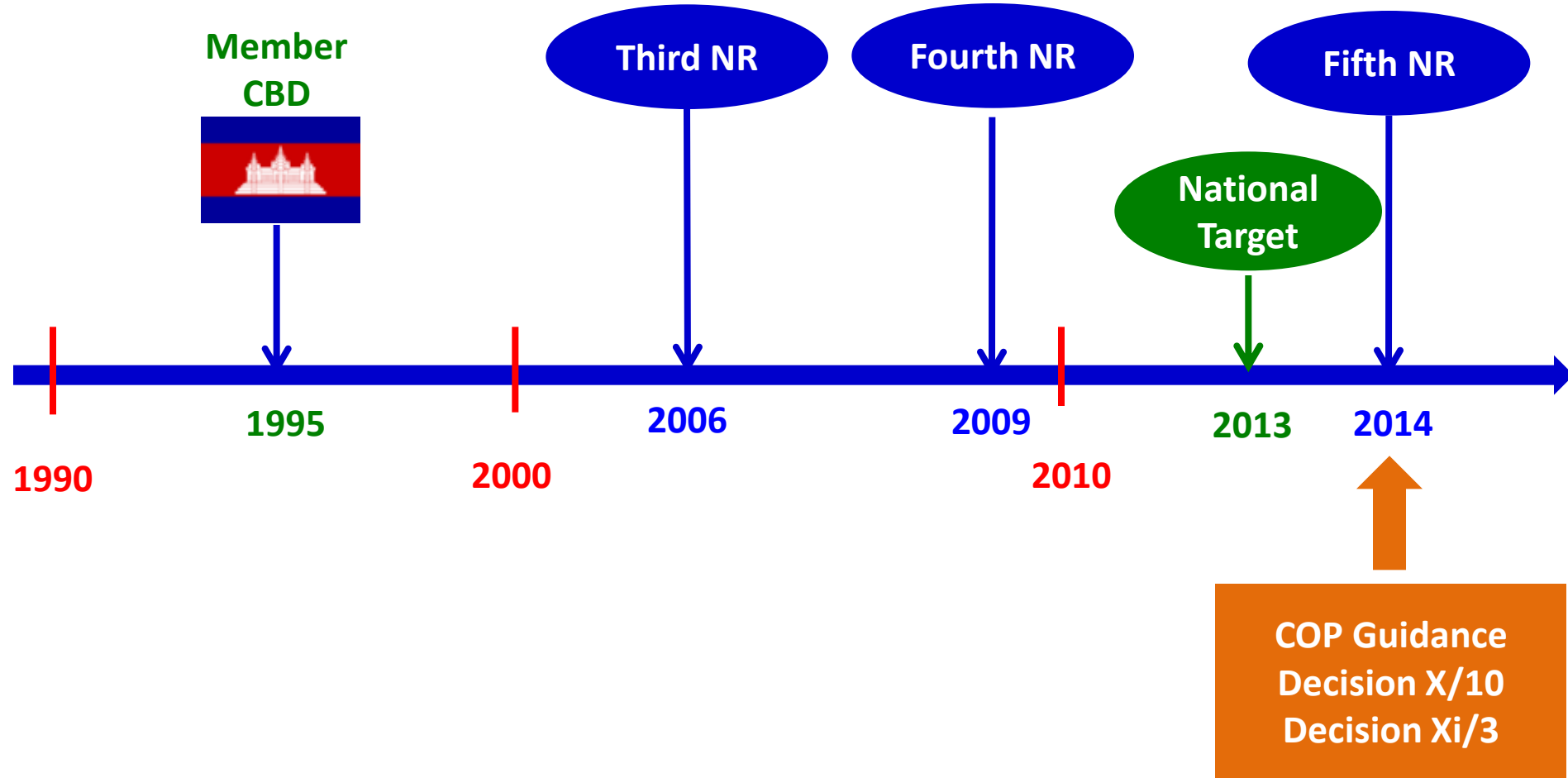


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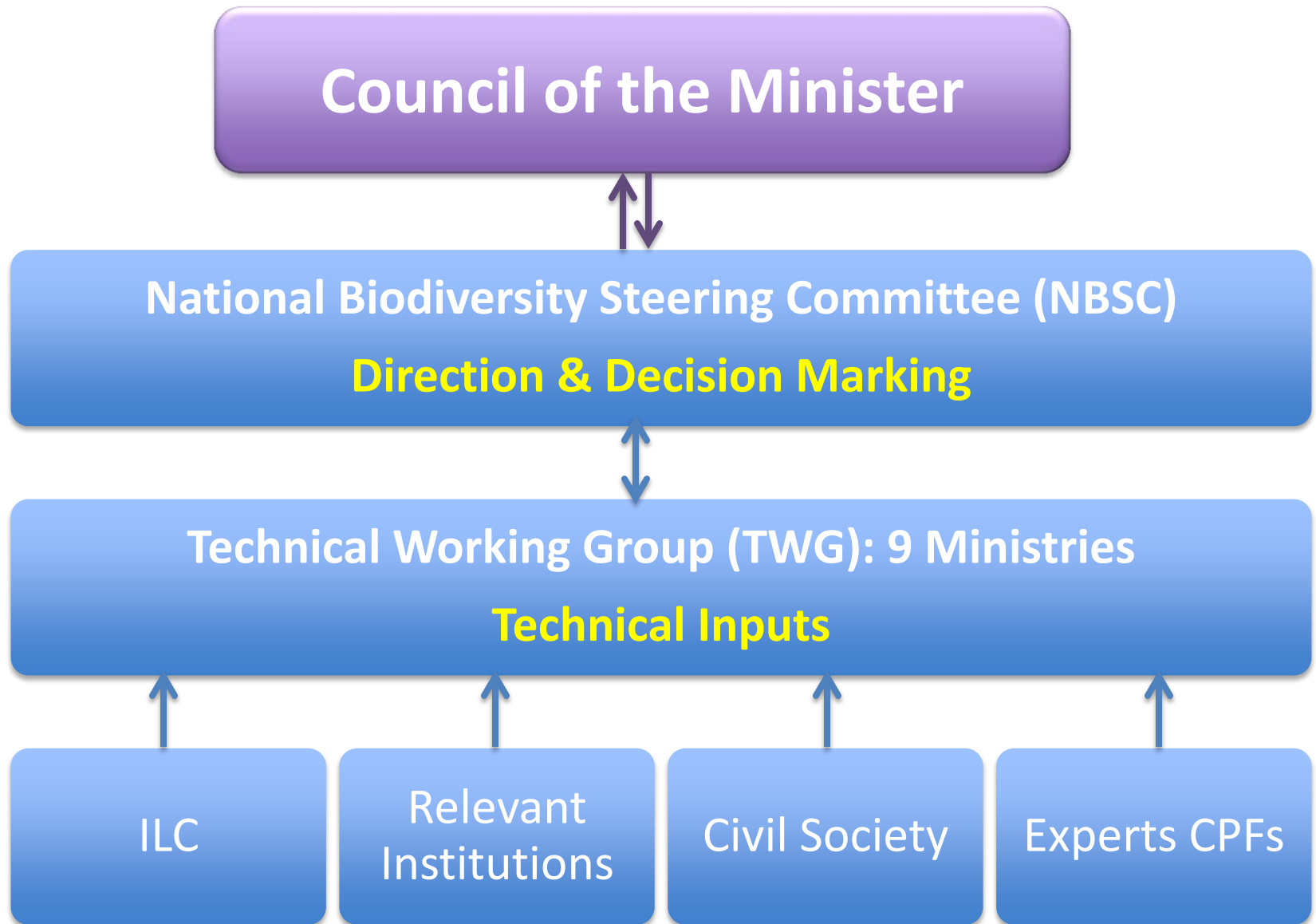
# **Outline Presentation**

- 1. Background**
- 2. Coordination Mechanism**
- 3. Management Structure (5<sup>th</sup> NR & NBSAP)**
- 4. Process for 5<sup>th</sup> NR Development**
- 5. Report Structure**
- 6. Challenges**
- 7. Suggestions**

# Background

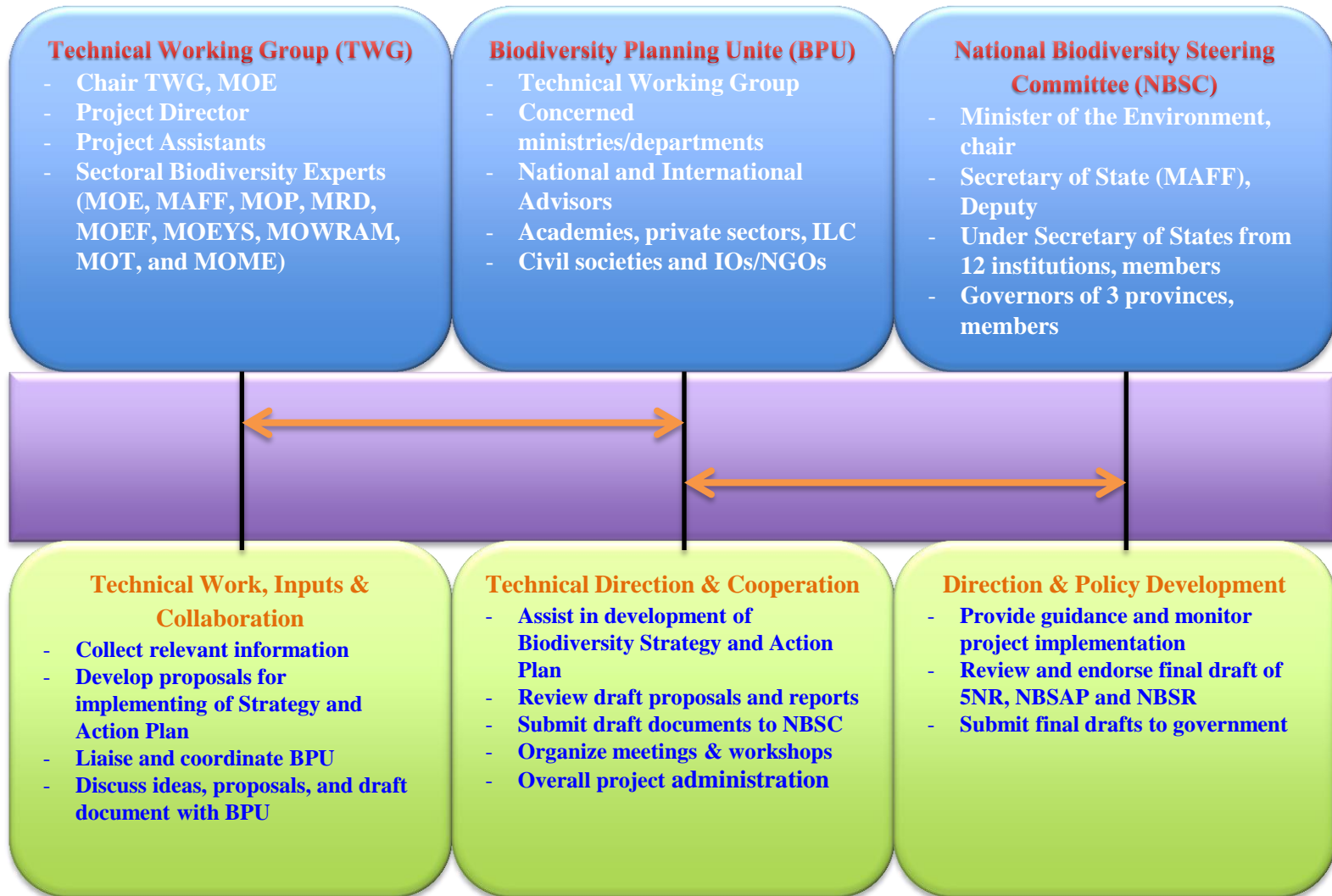


# Coordination Mechanism



# Management Structure

## (5<sup>th</sup> NR & NBSAP)

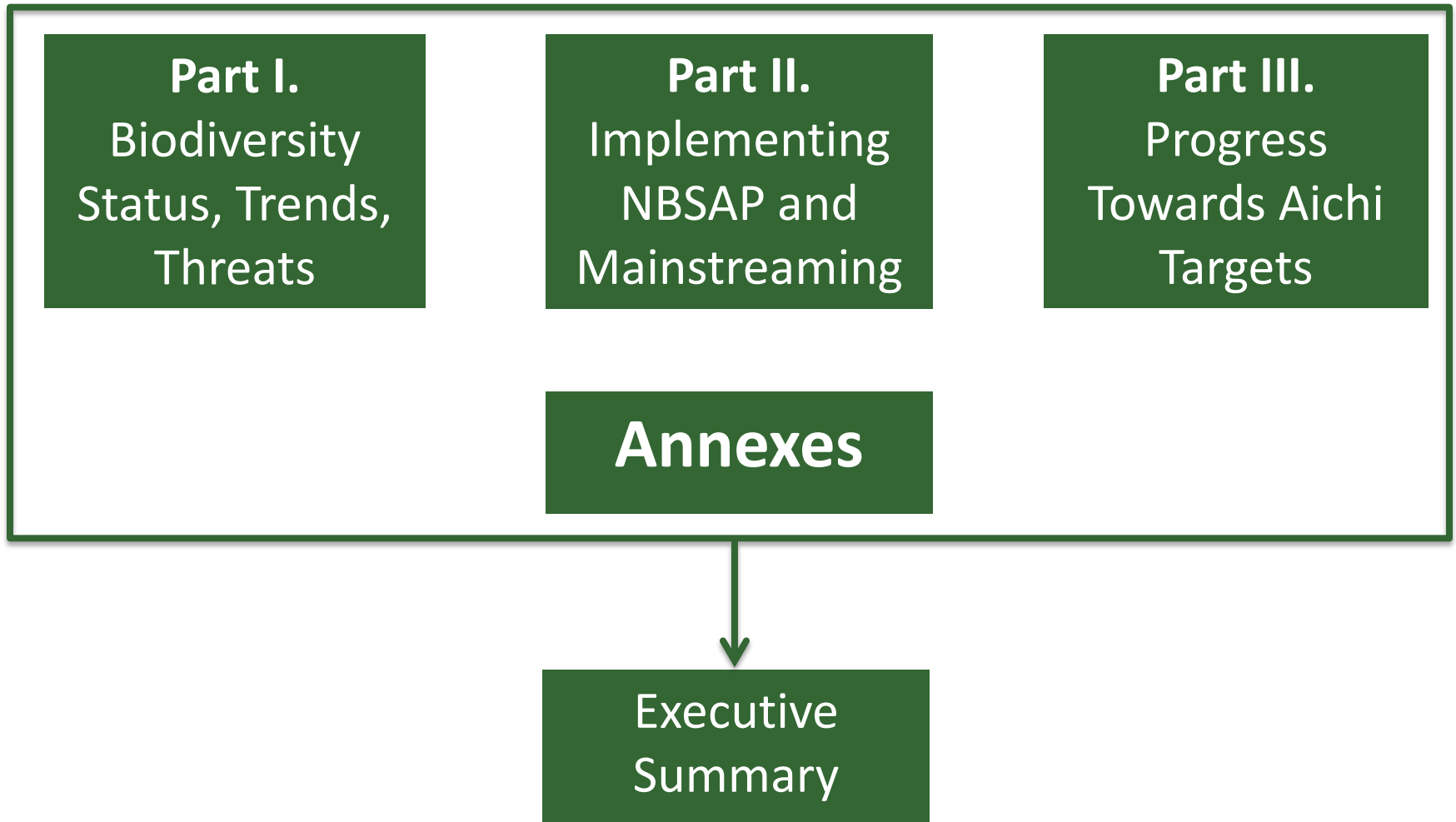


# Development Process



# Structure of the 5<sup>th</sup> National Report

## Main report



# Challenges

## ✧ Data gaps

- Part I:- lack of data on marine species
  - no identification on trend of species
  - no based line data for a comparison on progress
- Part II: general information by sector instead of progress toward NBSAP implementation or mainstreaming NBSAP into National Development Plan.
- Part III: premature to get data/information on progress toward Aichi Biodiversity Target while national targets just develop.

## ✧ Limited resources (finance & human)

## ✧ Capacity of TWG is limited and turn over

## ✧ No central data system- ad hoc by organization

## ✧ GEF OFP & CBD PF are in different entities and not well coordinate each other

## ✧ No standard report system and lack of attention

## ✧ Limit participation from relevant stakeholders

## ✧ Political barrier



# Suggestions/Recommendation

- Establish national reporting system
- Establish review team at sub national level
- Integrate report system into M&E plan of project implementation
- Improve coordination mechanism and provide incentives
- Annual assessment should be conducted at project level
- Enhance institutional capacity rather than individual
- Engage NGOs to involve in reporting process

# Consider to Promote Synergy within the Conventions

- **Reviewing the production of an annual national report** on policies, activities and plans aimed at implementing the CBD-NBSAP, NAPA, and NAP, NESAP;
- **Coordinating the implementation of national and international elements** of the Strategies through a permanent Inter-ministerial National Council for Sustainable Development (NCSD) and with support from a National Secretariat for Biodiversity;
- **Identification of all needs (capacity, equipment & finance)** for effective implementation of the NBSAP, NAPA, NAP, and NESAP;
- **Identification the needs (capacity, equipment & finance)** for mainstream biodiversity in development plan as well as synergy it with other conventions strategic plans;
- **Institutional arrangement for NBSAP Implementation, enhance collaboration, and joint program;**
- **Measures to allow and encourage non-government and private sector participation** in the implementation of the Strategy;
- **Regular reporting on the indicators** identified for each strategic objective of NBSAP, NAPA, NAP, and NESAP;
- **Revision of the Conventions strategies** with after an initial implementation phase of two years, with a full review of emerging issues and policies document.

# Thank You!

