





CONVENTION ON BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY

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CONFERENCE OF THE PARTIES TO THE CONVENTION ON BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY SERVING AS THE MEETING OF THE PARTIES TO THE CARTAGENA PROTOCOL ON BIOSAFETY

First meeting Kuala Lumpur, 23-27 February 2004 Agenda item 6.3 of the provisional agenda *

CAPACITY-BUILDING

Note by the Executive Secretary

Addendum

ROSTER OF EXPERTS

I. INTRODUCTION

- 1. In paragraph 14 of its decision EM-I/3, the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity established a regionally balanced roster of experts nominated by Governments, in fields relevant to risk assessment and risk management related to the Protocol, to provide advice and other support, as appropriate and upon request, to developing country Parties and Parties with economies in transition, to conduct risk assessment, make informed decisions, develop national human resources and promote institutional strengthening, associated with the transboundary movements of living modified organisms (LMOs).
- 2. At its first meeting, the Intergovernmental Committee for the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety (ICCP) requested the Executive Secretary to "develop proposals on draft rules of procedure or guidelines on how the roster of experts will be used by the Parties" and "proposals on how financial resources can be made available to enable developing country Parties and Parties with economies in transition to make full use of the roster of experts, in collaboration with the financial mechanism of the Convention".
- 3. In response to this request, the Executive Secretary prepared draft interim guidelines for the roster of experts and on options for financing the use of the roster of experts, for consideration by the ICCP at its second meeting.

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- 4. ICCP at its second meeting (recommendation 2/9 B) recommended that the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Protocol adopt the Interim Guidelines for the Roster of Experts on Biosafety, contained in the annex to the recommendation, and requested the Executive Secretary "as administrator of the roster, to implement the functions specified in the interim guidelines for the roster", and to report on the status of implementation of the roster to the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Protocol.
- 5. ICCP also recommended that a voluntary fund be established, "administered by the Secretariat, for the specific purpose of supporting developing country Parties, in particular the least developed and small island developing States among them, and Parties with economies in transition, to pay for the use of experts selected from the roster".
- 6. ICCP also requested "the Executive Secretary to develop a pilot phase of the voluntary fund and seek submissions from Governments on the operation of the voluntary fund, and report to the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Protocol, at its first meeting, on the progress made", and "to seek submissions on financial support for use of the roster of experts, and provide a compilation report to the sixth meeting of the Conference of the Parties".
- 7. The Conference of the Parties to the Convention, at its sixth meeting, established the trust fund, on a pilot phase basis, to be administered by the Secretariat, for voluntary contributions from Parties and Governments for the specific purpose of supporting developing country Parties, in particular the least developed and the small island developing States among them, and Parties with economies in transition to pay for the use of experts selected from the roster of experts on biosafety; and requested the Executive Secretary to seek submissions from Governments on the operation of this Fund, and report thereon to the first meeting of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Protocol.
- 8. In its recommendation 3/4 B, ICCP recommended that the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Protocol adopt the Interim Guidelines for the Pilot Phase of the Voluntary Fund for the Roster of Experts on Biosafety, contained in the annex to the recommendation, and requested the Executive Secretary as administrator of the roster, to implement the functions specified in the Interim Guidelines.
- 9. The present note includes a report on the status of the roster of experts and its implementation (section II), a report on the operation of the pilot phase of the voluntary trust fund (section III), and a draft decision for the consideration of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Protocol (section IV).

II. REPORT ON THE STATUS OF THE ROSTER AND ITS IMPLEMENTATION

- 10. In its recommendation 2/9 B, ICCP, *inter alia*, requested the Executive Secretary, as administrator of the roster, to establish and review, as necessary, the nomination form for the roster of experts. The Executive Secretary has not made any substantive changes to the nomination form that was endorsed by the ICCP at its second meeting. Minor adjustments have been made periodically in order to clarify the exact nature of the information requested in the form.
- 11. At its first meeting, ICCP requested the Executive Secretary to maintain the roster of experts and to make it available on the Biosafety Clearing-House website. In addition, at its second meeting, ICCP requested the Executive Secretary, as administrator of the roster, to maintain an appropriate electronic database to allow easy access to the roster. In this regard, a database has been established and incorporated in the Biosafety Clearing-House based on the common format of the nomination form endorsed by ICCP at its second meeting. Expert information can be updated by the Biosafety

Clearing-House/ICCP focal points, or by experts directly through the Biosafety Clearing-House if permission is granted by the Biosafety Clearing-House/ICCP focal point of the nominating country using a password issued by the Executive Secretary. Changes submitted by an expert directly will not appear in the database until validated by the national focal point.

12. ICCP also requested the Executive Secretary, as administrator of the roster, to advise the Parties on coverage of all areas of expertise available through the roster, and on regional and gender balances on the roster from time to time. As of 25 November 2003, the roster contained 483 experts nominated by a total of 65 Governments. The regional breakdown is as follows:

Region	No. of governments making nominations	No. of experts nominated	Percentage of total number of nominations
Africa	16	139	28.8 %
Asia and the Pacific	17	128	26.5 %
Central and Eastern Europe/ Commonwealth of Independent States	8	56	11.6 %
Latin America and the Caribbean	13	60	12.4 %
Western Europe and Others	11	100	20.7 %

- 13. The gender balance is 89 female, 292 male, and 102 unspecified.
- 14. The breakdown by areas of expertise is as follows:

Area of expertise	No. of experts
Legislation and regulation	141
Risk assessment and risk management	343
Social and economic sciences	3
Institutional development	139
Teaching and training	102
Public awareness and participation	106
Data management and information-sharing	42
Research and development	67

These statistics are updated daily and can be accessed through the Biosafety Clearing-House.

- 15. In its recommendation 2/9 B, ICCP also requested the Executive Secretary, as administrator of the roster, to report on the operation of the roster once annually in the quarterly report of the Secretariat. The first such report was made in the Secretariat's fourth Quarterly Report of 2002.
- 16. In the same recommendation, ICCP requested the Executive Secretary, as administrator of the roster, to publish once a year a written version of the roster for distribution to each Party. The first written version of the roster was prepared and distributed in early January 2003, reflecting the status of the roster as of the end of 2002. The written version will be distributed annually following each calendar year. At any time during the year, Parties may request an updated version. Alternatively, the printable version of the roster is updated daily and is available for download via the Biosafety Clearing-House.

17. Recommendation 2/9 B also requested the Executive Secretary, as administrator of the roster, to assist Parties, on request, in identifying appropriate experts or verifying the availability of experts. As of 30 September 2003, the Executive Secretary has not received any requests in this regard.

III. REPORT ON THE OPERATION OF THE PILOT PHASE OF THE VOLUNTARY FUND FOR THE ROSTER OF EXPERTS

- 18. In its recommendation 3/4, ICCP requested the Executive Secretary, as administrator of the pilot phase of the voluntary fund for the roster, to report on the status and use of the fund once a year in the same Quarterly Report as the report required on the use of the roster itself (see para. 15 above). Accordingly, the first such report was made in the fourth Quarterly Report of 2002.
- 19. In its decision VI/27 which established the pilot phase of the voluntary fund for the roster of experts, the Conference of the Parties requested the Executive Secretary to seek submissions from Governments on the operation of the Fund, and report thereon to the first meeting of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Protocol;
- 20. As of 25 November 2003, the Executive Secretary has not received any submissions on the operation of the fund.
- 21. As of 25 November 2003, a contribution to the pilot phase of the voluntary fund had been received from one Government: the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.
- 22. As of 25 November 2003, the Executive Secretary has not received any requests for use of the fund.

IV. DRAFT DECISION

23. The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Protocol may wish to consider the following draft decision, which reflects ICCP recommendations 2/9 B and 3/4:

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Protocol

I. STATUS AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ROSTER OF EXPERTS ON BIOSAFETY

- 1. Adopts the Interim Guidelines for the Roster of Experts on Biosafety, contained in annex I to the present decision;
- 2. *Invites* Parties and Governments to use the Interim Guidelines for the Roster of Experts on Biosafety;
- 3. *Urges* Parties and Governments that have not yet done so to submit nominations of experts to the Secretariat in accordance with the Interim Guidelines for the Roster of Experts on Biosafety, using the nomination form provided via the Biosafety Clearing-House and reproduced in appendix 1 of annex I to the present decision;
- 4. Recognizing that the roster of experts will be most useful if there is sufficient detail to discern the particular areas of knowledge and specialization for each expert, *urges* Governments to update, or to request their nominated experts to update, the information currently contained in the roster, for each field of the nomination form;

5. *Requests* the Executive Secretary, as the administrator of the roster, to implement the functions specified in the Interim Guidelines for the Roster of Experts on Biosafety;

II. PILOT PHASE OF THE VOLUNTARY FUND FOR THE ROSTER OF EXPERTS ON BIOSAFETY

Reaffirming the important role to be played by the voluntary fund in supporting developing country Parties, in particular the least developed and small island developing States among them, and Parties with economies in transition, to pay for the use of experts selected from the roster,

Noting and welcoming the decision of the Conference of the Parties, at its sixth meeting, to establish, pursuant to paragraphs 6 and 7, of recommendation 2/9 B of the Intergovernmental Committee for the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, and on a pilot-phase basis, a trust fund, to be administered by the Secretariat, for voluntary contributions from Parties and Governments for the specific purpose of supporting developing country Parties, in particular the least developed and the small island developing States among them, and Parties with economies in transition to pay for the use of experts selected from the roster of experts on biosafety,

- 6. *Adopts* the Interim Guidelines for the Pilot Phase of the Voluntary Fund for the Roster of Experts on Biosafety, as contained in annex II to the present decision;
- 7. *Invites* Parties and Governments to use the Interim Guidelines for the Pilot Phase of the Voluntary Fund for the Roster of Experts on Biosafety;
- 8. *Requests* the Executive Secretary to administer the pilot phase of the Voluntary Fund according to the Interim Guidelines for the Pilot Phase of the Voluntary Fund for the Roster of Experts on Biosafety;
- 9. *Urges* Governments and other donors to make contributions to the pilot phase of the voluntary fund for the roster of experts;
- 10. *Invites* the financial mechanism for the Protocol to assess whether it can have a role to play in the roster of experts.

Annex I

INTERIM GUIDELINES FOR THE ROSTER OF EXPERTS ON BIOSAFETY

A. Mandate of the roster

- 1. The mandate of the roster of experts shall be to provide advice and other support, as appropriate and upon request, to developing country Parties, in particular the least developed and small island developing States among them, and Parties with economies in transition, to conduct risk assessment, make informed decisions, develop national human resources and promote institutional strengthening, associated with the transboundary movements of LMOs. Moreover, the roster of experts should perform all other functions assigned to it by the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Protocol in the future, in particular in the fields of capacity-building.
- 2. The roster of experts is an instrument to build capacities and to aid developing country Parties, in particular the least developed and small island developing States among them, and Parties with economies in transition until adequate capacities have been built.

B. Administration of the roster

The Secretariat of the Convention/Protocol shall administer the roster. These functions will include:

- (a) Establishing and reviewing, as necessary, the nomination form;
- (b) Maintaining an appropriate electronic database to allow easy access to the roster;
- (c) Maintaining a paper copy, updated at least once a year, of the roster;
- (d) Advising the Parties on coverage of all areas of expertise available through the roster, and on regional and gender balances on the roster from time to time;
- (e) Assisting Parties, on request, in identifying appropriate experts; and
- (f) Performing such other administrative functions as are set out in these Guidelines or as directed by the Conference of the Parties to the Convention serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Protocol in other decisions;
- (g) Verifying the availability of experts as necessary.

C. Access to the roster

Access to the roster should be maintained through the Biosafety Clearing-House (via the Internet or non-electronic means). The Secretariat will publish once a year a written version of the roster for distribution to each Party, along with a description of how the different Internet search fields can be used to aid Parties to identify needed expertise. A Party may request any updated version in between these publications.

D. Membership on the roster of experts

1. Nomination of members

- 1. Roster members shall be nominated by Governments. Governments are responsible for ensuring that nominees possess the highest professional qualities and expertise in the fields for which they are nominated. Parties should consult with relevant stakeholders and seek interested individuals including from national and sub-national governments, research and academic institutions, industry and non-governmental organizations for the purpose of providing balanced, high-quality nominations.
- 2. The Parties are encouraged to consider retired experts with accumulated knowledge and experience, and with no current institutional affiliations, as potential nominees.

2. *Mechanism for nomination*

- 1. The nomination form attached to these guidelines as appendix 1 shall be used for all nominations. Electronic submissions of the form are encouraged. Nominating Governments should ensure the accuracy of the information submitted on all nomination forms. The Executive Secretary will undertake a review of the roster of experts nomination form with input from Governments and, in particular, to review the categories of expertise.
- 2. Governments shall endeavour to keep their nominations to the roster of experts up-to-date. Parties shall use their national reports to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to confirm their nominations and, if necessary, update information of individual experts. Non-Parties are invited to confirm and update information with the same periodicity.

3. *Maximum number of nominations*

Each Government is recommended not to nominate more than 50 experts, and not more than five experts per area of specialization (as this term is used in the nomination form) may be nominated.

4. Balanced representation

- 1. All Governments are encouraged to nominate experts and to encourage regional balance in the roster. Governments should utilize regional centres of excellence in developing countries, in particular the least developed and small island developing States among them, and countries with economies in transitions, as sources for the nomination of experts. The Secretariat will ensure that the roster database allows for a regional breakdown of roster members as a primary "filter" in searching the list of members.
- 2. Governments are encouraged to promote gender balance in their nominations, as well as ensure appropriate expertise for the assessments referred to in Article 26 of the Cartagena Protocol.
- 3. The Executive Secretary shall report annually to the Parties on the sectoral, regional and gender balances in the roster.

5. Required information on experts

Information required for each nominee is set out in the nomination form. The Secretariat shall ensure each form is complete prior to listing a nominee on the roster.

6. Institutions

Involving experts from existing and independent institutions with relevant expertise in biosafety would allow access to a wide base of multidisciplinary knowledge. Therefore, experts are invited to indicate in the nomination form whether they are members of any institution.

E. Scope of expertise required

- 1. The areas of expertise required for members of the roster are identified on the nomination form in appendix 1.
- 2. The areas of expert advice and support that may be provided through the roster are set out in the indicative list contained in appendix 2 to these guidelines.

F. Choice of experts for assignments

1. Choice by requesting Party

The choice of experts for any given assignment is to be made by the requesting Party.

2. Assistance by Secretariat

When requested by a Party seeking an expert, the Secretariat shall provide assistance to the Party to identify experts listed in the specific area(s) of expertise in the roster. Where feasible, the Secretariat should include a list of potential experts that reflects regional and gender participation.

3. Secretariat facilitating initial contact

The Secretariat may facilitate the initial contact of a Party seeking assistance with any expert on the roster. When direct contact is made by a Party to an expert, the Party should report the contact and its result to the Secretariat in order to ensure that full records on the operations of the roster can be maintained.

G. Obligations of individuals on the roster

1. Ensuring complete and accurate information on nomination forms

Experts are responsible to ensure that the information on their nomination form is complete and accurate.

2. Agreement to release nomination form information to the public

All information on the nomination form should normally be made available to the public, including on the Biosafety Clearing-House, after a nomination is completed. However, a roster member may request the non-disclosure of direct contact information (telephone, address, fax and e-mail) if she or he chooses.

3. Acceptance or refusal of a request for assistance/advice

Members of the roster may accept or reject any proposed assignment.

4. Declining to act if there is a real or perceived conflict of interest

- 1. Experts should decline any assignment where an assignment may raise a real or perceived conflict of interest. Prior to undertaking any assignment through the roster, or to being put forward on a secretariat shortlist, each roster member will complete a conflict of interest declaration, indicating if they have any personal, institutional or other professional interests or arrangements that would create a conflict of interest or that a reasonable person might perceive creates a conflict.
- 2. If the declaration raises concerns, the Secretariat or Party concerned may seek further information from the expert. If legitimate concerns remain, it is recommended that any judgments as to whether a conflict exists should err on the side of caution, consistent with maintaining the highest level of credibility of the roster process.

5. Acting in a personal capacity

Each expert shall act solely in their personal capacity, regardless of any other governmental, industry, organizational or academic affiliation.

6. Exhibiting highest professional standards

Any expert carrying out an assignment is expected to comply with all applicable professional standards in an objective and neutral way, and to exhibit a high degree of professional conduct in undertaking an assignment. These standards should extend to any discussions that assist a Party in choosing an expert. Experts are expected to perform their duties in a timely manner.

7. Contributing to training of local personnel when possible

Experts may be asked, when appropriate, to contribute to on-the-ground-training and capacity-building of local personnel as part of their assignment.

8. Confidentiality and transparency

- 1. Unless otherwise authorized by the requesting Party concerned, experts on the roster undertaking assignments shall not divulge confidential information obtained through or as a result of performing their duties. Confidentiality should be as stipulated in the agreement between the Party and the expert.
- 2. The final written advice of the expert shall be made available through the Biosafety Clearing-House, respecting confidential information.

9. Setting clear expectations

It is the responsibility of the Party and the expert to ensure that the expectations and terms of reference of the Party are clear, and that these have been understood by the expert.

10. Submitting a report

Brief reports should be prepared by the expert following completion of the assignment, including overall assessment of the process, the results achieved and constraints encountered, as well as suggestions that might be considered for future assignments.

H. Payment of roster members

1. Pro bono assignments

Any expert may choose to undertake an assignment on a *pro bono* basis. The same principles relating to conflict of interest, acting in a personal capacity, and other obligations under section G would apply to such *pro bono* assignments.

2. Secondment

Any organization may permit experts affiliated with it to undertake an assignment as a secondment from their usual duties. Transparent and full disclosure of any such arrangements should be made. No Government or institution is obligated to cover any or all of the cost of a nominated expert.

3. Payments fixed by contract with requesting Party

Legal arrangements for fees and/or expenses associated with an assignment should be addressed in contractual agreements between the Party and the expert in question.

I. Liability

Decisions taken by the requesting Party on the basis of advice provided will be the sole responsibility of the Party.

1. Liability of nominating Party

Nominating Governments shall not be liable for the personal conduct, inputs or results arising from or connected with the work of an expert it has nominated.

2. Liability of the Secretariat

The Secretariat shall not be liable for, or subject to any legal process arising from or connected with, the use or advice of an expert from the roster.

3. Liability of experts

Liability of the expert and the applicable law should be addressed in the contract between the Party seeking assistance and the expert.

J. Reports

- 1. Parties are encouraged to provide the Secretariat with an evaluation of the advice or other support provided by experts and the results achieved. Such evaluations should be made available through the Biosafety Clearing-House.
- 2. Once a year, the Quarterly Report prepared by the Secretariat will include a section on the operation of the roster, which should include factual information on the number of experts on the roster, regional, gender, discipline breakdowns of the roster, direct contacts initiated by Parties and their results or contacts facilitated by the Secretariat and their results, including the individual experts contracted by each requesting Party, a note on the topic and description of the assignment, results of the work undertaken and the availability of written products. These reports should be made available through the Biosafety Clearing-House.

K. Periodic review

The operation of the roster should be subject to independent periodic review. The first review should take place in two years. Periodic reviews should then take place in accordance with Article 35 of the Protocol. These periodic reviews should be broad-based, looking at appropriate balances in the roster membership, its uses, successes, failures, quality control of roster assignments, the need for additional advisory services in administering the roster, and other possible recommendations for revisions to the mandate or these rules of procedure to respond to the findings.

Appendix 1

NOMINATION FORM FOR THE BIOSAFETY ROSTER OF EXPERTS

Expert Information

Please provide full names rather	r than only acronyms or initials	
Title:	☐ Ms. ☐ Mr. ☐ Dr.	Other:
Name:		
Employer / Organization:		
Job Title:		
Address:		
Telephone:		
Facsimile:		
Email:		
Web Site:		
Year of Birth:		
Gender:	☐ Male ☐ Female	
Nationality:		
	Details of Current E	mployment
Start Date of Employment (year):		
Organization Type:	Academic Government Inter-Governmental Organization (IGO)	☐ Industry ☐ Non-Governmental Organization (NGO) ☐ Other:
Main Areas of Responsibility:		
	Education	1
Formal education and other qualifications:		

Expertise

This	section	allows	you	to	specify	your	main	expertise	for	contribution	to	the	roster.	Areas	of	expertise	are
orgai	nized un	der 8 br	oad s	ubh	neadings	as fol	lows:										

organized under a product submediantly up formatty.				
1. Data Management and Information Sharing	5. Research and Development			
2. Institutional Development	6. Risk Assessment and Risk Management			
3. Legislation and Regulation	(including specification of organisms and traits)			
4. Public Awareness and Participation	7. Social and Economic Sciences			
1	8. Teaching and Training			
Please indicate only the particular subjects in which y				
Data Management and Information-Sharing	Institutional Development			
Database	Agricultural management			
Environmental statistics	Environmental management			
Information exchange	Human resources			
Information technology	Infrastructure development			
Information clearing-house	Project administration			
Other:	Public health			
U Other.	Resources management			
	Other:			
Legislation and Regulation	Public Awareness and Participation			
Access and Benefit Sharing	Campaigning and advocacy			
Biosafety regulation	Community participation			
☐ Intellectual property law	Journalism			
International environmental law	Public information / communications			
International trade law	1 done information / communications			
National environmental law				
National trade regulations	Research and Development			
Other:	Diotochnology product development			
	Biotechnology product development			
	Biotechnology research			
	Other:			

Risk Assessment and Risk Management Agricultural ecology Agriculture Alien invasive species Analytical detection methods Animal ecology Animal pathology Aquaculture Biochemistry Biotechnologies Botany Entomology Environmental impact assessment Epidemiology Evolutionary biology Food sciences Forestry ecology Genetic engineering Genetics of natural populations	Risk Assessment and Risk Management (continued) Human biology Indigenous knowledge Marine biology/ecology Microbial Ecology Microbiology Molecular biology Mycology Pest management Plant pathology Plant physiology Population biology Risk assessment process design and application Soil biology Taxonomy Toxicology Virology Zoology Other:			
Organisms: (specify organisms for which you have expertise, indicating Genus and species where possible) Organism Traits: (specify organism traits for which you have expertise) Antibiotic resistance Bacterial resistance Fungus resistance Herbicide tolerance	☐ Insect resistance ☐ Marker genes ☐ Nematode resistance ☐ Product quality ☐ Virus resistance ☐ Other:			
Social and Economic Sciences Agricultural economics Bioethics Environmental economics Life cycle assessment Social sciences Socio-economic factors Sustainable development Technology assessment Other:	Teaching and Training ☐ Environmental education ☐ Extension work ☐ Informal teaching (e.g., workshop facilitation) ☐ Other:			
Employment History				
Main Countries or Regions Worked:				

Please give details of previous employment beginning with the most recent previous employer.

	Previous Employer 1
Name of the Employer / Organization:	
Job Title:	
Duration of Time Employed:	
Address:	
Main Areas of Responsibility:	
	Previous Employer 2
Name of the Employer / Organization:	
Job Title:	
Duration of Time Employed:	
Address:	
Main Areas of Responsibility:	
	Previous Employer 3
Name of the Employer / Organization:	
Job Title:	
Duration of Time Employed:	
Address:	
Main Areas of Responsibility:	
	Other Relevant Work Experience
	(e.g. volunteer work experience)
Description:	
Responsibilities:	
	Publications
Three most relevant publications:	1.
paonemono.	2.
	3.

References

Please give name and detailed contact information for key professional references

Reference 1:

Reference 2:

Reference 3:

Any Other Relevant Information

Please list any other information relevant to your role as an expert.

Confirmation and Agreement

	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
•	rmation is correct and agree for its inclusion in the Roster of Experts rotocol on Biosafety and the Convention on Biological Diversity. I being made publicly available.
Signature:	Date:
	rmation by Nominating Government
This section must be completed by a Nat	tional Focal Point
Government:	
Name of Government Representative:	
Focal Point Type:	☐ ICCP National Focal Point ☐ Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety National Focal Point ☐ Biosafety Clearing-House National Focal Point ☐ CBD National Focal Point
Date:	
Signature:	

Appendix 2

INDICATIVE LIST OF AREAS OF ADVICE AND SUPPORT FOR THE ROSTER OF EXPERTS FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CARTAGENA PROTOCOL

INSTITUTION BUILDING	RISK ASSESSMENT	RISK MANAGEMENT		
Needs assessment and biosafety	General risk assessment capacities	General risk management capacities		
framework planning (a) Inventory of existing and anticipated biotechnology programmes and practices (b) Capacity to develop present and	(a) Ability to coordinate multi- disciplinary analyses(b) Enhancement of technological and institutional capacities for risk assessment	Understanding of application of risk management tools to different biotechnology sectors Decision-making capacities		
future import/export data (c) Accurate understanding of industry biotechnology practices in relevant sectors (d) Capacity to compile and analyse existing legal and administrative	 (c) Capacity to identify and access appropriate outside expertise (d) Understanding of relevant biotechnology processes and applications Science and socio-economic capacities	 (a) Identification and quantification of risks, including through sound application of the precautionary approach (b) Capacity to assess relative effectiveness of management 		
biosafety regimes (e) Multi-disciplinary strategic planning capacity (f) Capacity to relate biosafety regime	(a) Analyse risks to conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity(b) Undertake life-cycle analysis	options for import, handling and use, where appropriate (c) Capacity to assess relative trade impacts of management options,		
to other international obligations Biosafety regime development	(c) Analyse risks to human health of effects on biodiversity (d) Analyse acceptation effects of	where appropriate (d) Impartial review of proposed		
 (a) Develop/strengthen legal and regulatory structures (b) Develop/strengthen administrative processes to manage risk assessment and risk management (c) Develop domestic/regional risk assessment capacity (d) Capacity to administer notification, acknowledgement and decision response process (e) Capacity to make and report decision on LMO import in required time frames (f) Emergency notification and planning and response capacity (g) Enforcement capacity at borders 	 (d) Analyse ecosystem effects of living modified organism introduction (e) Assess food security issues arising from risks to biodiversity (f) Value and roles of biodiversity to local and indigenous communities (g) Other socio-economic considerations related to biodiversity (h) Enhancement of related scientific, technical capacities Note: Specific types of scientific expertise required will vary from case to case, but broadly involve two areas: evaluation of genetic modifications evaluation of interactions with the receiving environment 	management regime prior to decision-making Implementation of decisions (a) Identification and handling of living modified organisms at point of import and export (b) Monitoring of environmental impacts against expected impacts (c) Capacity to monitor, enforce and report on compliance		
Long-term regime-building/maintenance (a) Capacity to monitor, review and report on the effectiveness of risk management programme, including legal, regulatory and administrative mechanisms (b) Capacity to monitor longer-term environmental impacts, if any (based on current baselines) (c) Establishment of environmental reporting systems				

INSTITUTION BUILDING	RISK ASSESSMENT	RISK MANAGEMENT
	CROSS-CUTTING CAPACIT	ΓIES
	Data management and information-s	haring
(a) Exchange of	scientific, technical, environmental and	legal information
(b) Collection, storage	e and analysis of scientific, regulatory ar	nd administrative data
(c) Co	mmunication to the Biosafety Clearing-	House
L. L	luman resources strengthening and dev	velopment
(a) All aspects of regime developn	nent, evaluation and maintenance for risl	k assessment and risk management
(b) Raising awareness of mode	rn biotechnology and biosafety among s	scientists, government officials
	c) Training and longer-term education	
(d) Procedures for s	afe handling, use and transfer of living	modified organisms
	Public awareness and participation	on
(a) Administer and di	sseminate information on legal and adm	inistrative framework
(b) Public awa	reness of/participation in scientific asser	ssment process
(c)	Risks associated with handling and us	se
Involvement of stakeholde	rs e.g. non-governmental organizations	s, local communities, private sector
(a) Capacity to negotia	te with and provide opportunity for priv	rate sector involvement
(b) Processes for community, NGC	consultation in development of risk ass	sessment and management regimes
(c) Processes	for community, NGO consultation prior	r to decisions
	Regional capacity development	
	(a) Scientific assessment of risk	
	(b) Harmonization of legal regimes	
	(c) Training of human resources	
	(d) Information sharing	

Source: Indicative Framework for Capacity-Building under the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, (UNEP/CBD/ICCP/1/4).

Annex II

INTERIM GUIDELINES FOR THE PILOT PHASE OF THE VOLUNTARY FUND FOR THE ROSTER OF EXPERTS ON BIOSAFETY

A. Purpose of the pilot phase of the Voluntary Fund

The pilot phase of the Voluntary Fund for the Roster of Experts is hereby established to support developing country Parties, in particular the least developed and small island developing States among them, and Parties with economies in transition, to pay for the use of experts selected from the roster.

B. Financing of the pilot phase of the Voluntary Fund

The pilot phase of the Voluntary Fund shall be financed from voluntary contributions. Annually, the Executive Secretary shall seek contributions to the Voluntary Fund from Governments, governmental, intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations, and other sources with the financial ability to do so, in accordance with the Financial Rules of the Convention and the Financial Regulations and Rules of the United Nations.

C. General administration of the Voluntary Fund

- 1. The pilot phase of the Fund shall be administered by the Executive Secretary in accordance with the interim guidelines for the roster of experts on biosafety annexed to recommendation 2/9 B of the Intergovernmental Committee for the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, and in accordance with the Financial Rules of the Convention.
- 2. The Bureau of the Intergovernmental Committee for the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety shall advise the Executive Secretary on administrative and operational matters relating to the activities of the pilot phase of the Voluntary Fund.
- 3. The Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity shall receive voluntary contributions and, upon request, distribute on a case-by-case basis, an agreed amount from the Voluntary Fund to eligible Parties in accordance with the eligibility criteria specified in section D below.
- 4. All administrative costs of the pilot phase of the Voluntary Fund shall be met by the Voluntary Fund. In accordance with the Financial Regulations and Rules of the United Nations, 13 per cent of the total amount disbursed shall be levied to cover the administrative costs.
- 5. The Secretariat shall prepare reports on the status, operation and use of the pilot phase of the Voluntary Fund for consideration by the Intergovernmental Committee for the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, as well as allocation reports and financial statements in accordance with the Financial Rules of the Convention. These reports shall be made available through the Biosafety Clearing-House.
- 6. Once a year, the Secretariat will report in its Quarterly Report for the fourth quarter the status of the use of the pilot phase of the Voluntary Fund, listing the value, purpose, and timing of approved requests and completed assignments. A summary of use of the Voluntary Fund by region will also be included. This report will be in the same Quarterly Report as the report required on use of the roster itself, specified in section J, paragraph 2, of the interim guidelines for the roster of experts annexed to recommendation 2/9 B of the Intergovernmental Committee for the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety.

D. Eligibility criteria

The eligibility criteria are defined as follows:

- (a) *Eligible countries*: Funding requests will only be considered from developing country Parties, in particular the least developed and small island developing States among them, and Parties with economies in transition;
- (b) Eligible activities: Funding requests shall be related to the use of experts from the roster, for purposes defined by decision EM-I/3 and the interim guidelines for the roster of experts on biosafety, annexed to recommendation 2/9 B of the Intergovernmental Committee for the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety. These purposes include providing advice and support to Parties to conduct risk assessment, make informed decisions, develop national human resources, promote institutional strengthening, associated with transboundary movements of living modified organisms, or perform other functions approved by the Intergovernmental Committee in future, particularly in the field of capacity-building;
 - (c) *Eligible costs*:
 - (i) Eligible costs include professional fees, travel expenses, and other costs directly related to the use of experts. The pilot phase of the Voluntary Fund shall not be used to support broader activities or projects that comprise anything other than the use of experts;
 - (ii) The general United Nations daily rate for professional fees for experts shall apply, as appropriate. In cases where the normal daily rate for an expert from a particular country exceeds the United Nations daily rate, higher rates may be approved.
- (d) Criteria for assessment of funding requests: The requests made by the eligible Parties shall be assessed on the basis of the following criteria:
 - (i) Regional balance: Preference shall be given to requests from Parties in regions where the Voluntary Fund has been underutilized;
 - (ii) Satisfactory compliance for previous grants: Consideration of new funding requests shall be conditional upon satisfactory compliance with outstanding reporting requirements for previous grants to the same Party under the Voluntary Fund;
 - (iii) *Timing of receipt of the request*: Requests will be assessed on a first-come-first-served basis. However, if the number and value of requests is high in relation to the funds available, the Bureau of the Intergovernmental Committee for the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety may advise the Secretariat to gather all requests over a specified time period so that all can be assessed simultaneously;
 - (iv) Any other criteria that may be approved by the Intergovernmental Committee.
- (e) *Maximum amount per funding request*: Subject to the availability of funds, the maximum amount to be requested from the Fund shall not exceed US\$20,000.00;
- (f) *Maximum disbursement per Party per year*: The maximum amount to be disbursed from the Fund to any one Party shall not exceed US\$50,000.00 in a calendar year;

E. Procedures for application, processing of requests, disbursement of funds, and reporting

The following shall be the steps related to application for funding by Parties, processing of requests, disbursement of funds, and reporting:

- (a) Funding requests from eligible Parties shall be endorsed by the competent national authority and submitted by the national focal point to the Executive Secretary. Each funding request shall be prepared using the attached funding request form (appendix A), and shall be submitted to the Secretariat at least 60 days prior to the intended date on which the assignment is to commence;
- (b) The Secretariat shall acknowledge receipt of the funding application within two weeks of receipt of a completed funding request form;
- (c) The funding request shall be evaluated by the Secretariat, in consultation with the Bureau of the Intergovernmental Committee for the Cartagena Protocol, according to the eligibility criteria defined in section D above, and a decision on the request shall be communicated within 30 days of receipt of the application;
- (d) If funding is approved, the Secretariat shall prepare a memorandum of understanding, based on the template attached as appendix B, which specifies the purpose and extent of the assignment to be undertaken, the date of completion for the assignment, the reporting requirements and the obligations of the recipient Party regarding the use of the funds. This memorandum of understanding shall be signed by the Secretariat and delivered to the recipient Party for signature within 30 days of receipt of the application;
- (e) The recipient Party shall return the signed memorandum of understanding to the Secretariat within 30 days;
- (f) The Secretariat shall disburse 50 per cent of the approved funds, to the bank account nominated by the Party, within 30 days of receiving the signed memorandum of understanding from the recipient Party;
- (g) Each recipient Party shall be required to submit to the Executive Secretary a copy of the final report of the expert(s), immediately upon completion of the assignment but not later than three months after completion of the assignment, and to report on the assignment using the reporting form attached as appendix C;
- (h) Upon receipt of the final experts report from the recipient Party, the Secretariat shall transfer the outstanding balance;
- (i) The Secretariat shall make all submitted reports on assignments available through the Biosafety Clearing-House.

Appendix A

REQUEST FOR FUNDING FROM THE PILOT PHASE OF THE VOLUNTARY FUND FOR THE ROSTER OF EXPERTS ON BIOSAFETY

Requesting Party:				
Name(s) and organization(s) of expe	rt(s):			
Purpose of assignment:				
Specific activities of the assignment:				
Start date:	End date:			
Expected costs (US dollars) (attach r				
Item	Rate a	nd # Units	Total	
Professional fees ¹ Travel Accommodation and subsistence ² Other (specify): Other (specify):	days @ \$nights @ \$			
TOTAL 1 Standard UN rates should be use Executive Secretary 2 Standard UN rates will apply	d; other rates must	be justified and ar	e subject to approval b	y the
Representative of Competent Nation	al Authority			
Name:	_ Organization:			
Signature:	Date:	_		
National Focal Point				
Name:	Signature:		Date:	

Appendix B

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING FOR SUPPORT FROM THE PILOT PHASE OF THE VOLUNTARY FUND FOR THE ROSTER OF EXPERTS ON BIOSAFETY

1.	This Memorandum of Understanding is made between						
	The Secretariat of the Convention on Biological Diversity (the Secretariat), and						
	Agency: Country: authority with respect to Committee for the Cartagen	implementation of a Protocol on Biosa	of the Recipient), which the recommendations afety to the Convention o	is the competent national of the Intergovernmental in Biological Diversity.			
	This memorandum of understanding addresses the responsibilities of both the Secretariat and the cipient regarding the use of the pilot phase of the Voluntary Fund for the Roster of Experts on osafety to fund the use of the following expert(s) for the following period:						
	Name(s) and organization(s) of expert(s):						
	Start date:		End date:				
3. assignn	The attached request for funding specifies additional details including the purpose of the nment, the specific activities of the assignment, and the costs and value of the request.						
	The Secretariat agrees to fulfil its obligations with respect to the modalities for application, occessing of requests, disbursement of funds, and reporting as specified in the interim guidelines for the lot phase of the Voluntary Fund for the Roster of Experts on Biosafety.						
•	The Recipient agrees to fulfil its obligations with respect to the modalities for application, occasing of requests, disbursement of funds, and reporting as specified in the interim guidelines for the ot phase of the Voluntary Fund for the Roster of Experts on Biosafety.						
	It is the responsibility of ations and terms of reference evided in written form to the experiments.	of the Party are cl	ear, that these have been				
7.	Specific conditions agreed to for this memorandum of understanding are the following:						
Signa For the	tures Secretariat						
Name:		_ Signature:		Date:			
For the	Recipient						
Name:		Signature:		Date:			

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Bank account details for transfer of fund	ls:	
Bank name:		
Branch ID/Number:		
Swift/Sort code:		
Complete mailing and street address:		
Account holder:		
Account number:		
Currency:	_	

Appendix C

REPORTING FORM FOR WORK SUPPORTED BY THE PILOT PHASE OF THE VOLUNTARY FUND FOR THE ROSTER OF EXPERTS ON BIOSAFETY

Party:							
Competent National Authority:							
Α.	Specifications of the assignment						
Name(Name(s) and organization(s) of expert(s):						
Purpose of assignment:							
Specific activities of the assignment:							
Start d	ate:	End date:					
В.	Assessment						
Is the	final report(s) of the work of the	ne expert(s) attached?	Yes No				
Was the work finished in the time specified? If no, why not?							
Did the work and associated products fulfil the purpose of the assignment? If no, why not?							
Please report on the quality and standard of work performed by the expert(s).							
C.	Signatures						
Representative of Competent National Authority							
Name:		Organization:					
Signat	ure:	Date:					
Nation	al Focal Point						
Name:		_ Signature:		_ Date:			
