



Convention on
Biological Diversity

Informal Dialogue on CBD Strategy for Resource Mobilization

17-18 September 2012
Geneva, Switzerland





The Preliminary Reporting Framework

☐ The Preliminary Reporting Framework

- ❖ Developed to assist Parties in providing data on Resource Mobilization using the *indicators* adopted in Decision X/3;
- ❖ Following WGRI-4, the Framework was further elaborated;
- ❖ 21 Parties responded by using it as a flexible and tentative Framework to monitor resources mobilized for BD at national and global levels:
 - To provide funding information and/or give comments and feedback

☐ Revision of the Preliminary Reporting Framework

- ❖ The revised document available as [UNEP/CBD/COP/11/14/Add.1](#)

Resource Allocation Framework

Year:		Currency:									
Type of financial flows		Activity categories								Total	
		Category A: Biodiversity protection		Category B: Policy development and administration		Category C: Sustainable use and management.		Category D: Sustainable production and consumption			
		Amount	Confidence	Amount	Confidence	Amount	Confidence	Amount	Confidence	Amount	Confidence
1.1 Official Development Assistance	1.1.1 Bilateral										
	1.1.2 Multilateral										
1.2 Other public funds											
1.3 Private/ Market											
1.4 Not for profit organizations											
Total:											
Comments:											



Estimates of Current Biodiversity Expenditures

□ Article 20

- ❖ Addresses issue of financial resources
- ❖ Should be considered in all issues related to Resource Mobilization

□ Multifaceted Nature of Biodiversity (BD) Financing

- ❖ Various funding channels and multiple sectors of relevance to BD
- ❖ Drivers impacts on BD (direct, indirect, and externalities (co-costs & co-benefits))
- ❖ Often hard to identify what goes strictly to BD
- ❖ Financing in other sectors impact BD negatively or positively
- Challenges in defining the scope of BD funding.

□ The Preliminary Reporting Framework is designed bearing all these and more in mind



Categories of Funding for BD

	Activity Classification		Aichi Targets
Category I	A) Biodiversity Protection and Safeguard	Activities where biodiversity protection is the main purpose, such as activities funded by environment agencies that directly and intentionally benefit biodiversity	9, 11-13,
	B) Policy Development and administration, incl. ABS and Biosafety	Activities related to policy development and administration carried out in part or entirely by environmental agencies and enables biodiversity program management	16-20
Category II	C) Sustainable use and management (sustainable management of ecosystems, land use and climate related)	Activities related to sustainable use and sustainable management that have co-benefits. Activities under this category would generally be led by agencies outside of the environmental sector	5-8, 10, 14, & 15
	D) Sustainable production and consumption - Measures in the wider economy	Activities related to sustainable production and consumption where the responsibility lies with multiple government entities, the private sector and the general public	1-4

In light of WGRI-4 recommendations and experiences using the Preliminary Reporting Framework

- ❑ **Category I:** Activities which are directly related to BD and have a high level of certainty in terms of data;
- ❑ **Category II:** Activities indirectly related to biodiversity and comparatively face more uncertainty of data in many countries at the current stage
- ❑ **Additionally :** Biodiversity funding can be accounted for in terms of
 - *International Flows (bilateral, multilateral ODA, ...) and*
 - *Domestic Funding Sources (funding from the public sector, the private sector, non-profit...)*



Information Provided through the Reporting Framework

- ❑ 27 Parties responded (to report, give comments and feedbacks)
- ❑ 21 Submissions using the Reporting Framework
- ❑ Between 2006-2010

- ❖ Average annual domestic spending on BD: \$50.35 billion US;
- ❖ Average annual international financial flows: \$3.6 billion US

Very wide range in both cases (low, high)

2006-2010 average in US\$		Number of Parties Reporting	Total Amount	Range for reporting Parties	
				Low	High
International Financial Flows	Total	17	3,596,960,138	17,834	1,068,491,897
Domestic Biodiversity Financing	Total	19	50,352,073,833	858,000	28,539,003,392

- ❑ The information provided by Parties and Discussions at WGRI-4 point to the need to further simplify the Reporting Framework:
 - ❖ To facilitate reporting
 - ❖ To increase global comparability
- ❑ Revised Reporting Framework is made available along with methodological guidance



Current Availability of Funding Information

❑ Global information on BD financing is limited

➤ **Global Canopy Programme estimates : BD financing was \$51-53 billion US, in 2010**

❖ Refers to a portion of BD financing, mostly categories A&B of the Preliminary Reporting Framework;

❖ The bulk of BD finance is provided by national Government budgets (about 50%, or \$25.6 billion US)

➤ **OECD-DAC Rio Markers: \$6.57 billion was targeted to BD in 2010**

➤ **A variety of possible funding sources and mechanisms for biodiversity activities**

❖ Government budgets, ODA, the private sector, Philanthropy,

❖ Markets, *innovative financial mechanism*, mainstreaming BD in other sectors...

❑ Efforts in Scaling-up Biodiversity Finance:

➤ Submission in response to para. 8 (c) of Decision X/3 including

▪ **Dialogue Seminar on Scaling Up Finance for BD** (Quito, Ecuador - 2012);

▪ **Workshop on Financing Mechanisms for BD** (Montreal, Canada – 2012)

➤ **Synthesis report available as : UNEP/CBD/COP/11/14/Add.3**



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CBD

Current Funding : \$6-\$10 billion - \$39.3-41.2billion/an from all sources – only less than half going to Developing countries

(Djoghla and Dodds, 2011, Parker and Cranford, 2010, Parker et al 2012 ...);