



NBSAPs and Sustainable Development Goals

**Capacity-building workshop for Africa on achieving
Aichi Biodiversity Targets 11 and 12
Entebbe, Uganda**

Dr. Sarat Babu Gidda

Convention on Biological Diversity

23 March 2016





COP 11 Decision XI/24 on Protected Areas

Invites Parties to...

- **Integrate PoWPA action plans into updated NBSAPs;**
- Consistent with national circumstances, **undertake major efforts, with appropriate support, to achieve all elements of Aichi Biodiversity Target 11;**
- Strengthen recognition of and support for community-based approaches to conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity;
- Renew efforts to establish multi-sectoral committees that include representatives of indigenous and local communities in support of the PoWPA, and continue to conduct assessments of the governance of protected areas;
- **Align protected area projects in PoWPA action plans with the fourth, fifth and sixth replenishment periods of the GEF; and**
- **Report on the implementation of PoWPA action plans, including incorporation of the results of implementing projects funded by the GEF and other donors, in order to track progress towards achieving Aichi Target 11.**



Submissions – Central Africa



COUNTRY	Revised NBSAP	5 th National Report	PoWPA Action Plan
Cameroon	31 March 2014	✓	✓
Central African Republic			
Chad		✓	
Congo	18 September 2015	✓	
Equatorial Guinea	16 September 2015	✓	
Gabon			✓
Sao Tome and Principe		✓	✓

Submissions – Eastern Africa

COUNTRY	Revised NBSAP	5 th National Report	PoWPA Action Plan
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Burundi	23 February 2015	✓	✓
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Comoros		✓	✓
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DRC Congo		✓	
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Djibouti		✓	
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Eretria	17 November 2015	✓	
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Ethiopia		✓	✓
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Kenya		✓	✓
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Madagascar		✓	✓
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Rwanda		✓	✓
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Seychelles	11 August 2015	✓	
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Somalia		✓	
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South Sudan			
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Tanzania	18 January 2016	✓	✓
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Submissions – Northern Africa



COUNTRY	Revised NBSAP	5 th National Report	PoWPA Action Plan
Algeria		✓	✓
Egypt		✓	✓
Libya			✓
Mauritania	13 November 2014	✓	
Morocco		✓	
Sudan	10 August 2015	✓	✓
Tunisia		✓	✓



Submissions – Southern Africa



COUNTRY	Revised NBSAP	5 th National Report	PoWPA Action Plan
Angola			✓
Botswana	2 March 2016	✓	✓
Lesotho			
Malawi	1 February 2016	✓	
Mauritius		✓	
Mozambique		✓	✓
Namibia	13 January 2015	✓	
South Africa		✓	✓
Swaziland		✓	✓
Zambia	30 October 2015	✓	✓
Zimbabwe		✓	

Submissions – Western Africa

COUNTRY	Revised NBSAP	5 th National Report	PoWPA Action Plan
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Benin		✓	
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Burkina Faso	1 January 2011	✓	✓
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Cabo Verde		✓	✓
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Cote D'Ivoire		✓	✓
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Gambia	28 January 2016	✓	✓
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Ghana		✓	✓
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Guinea		✓	✓
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Guinea-Bissau		✓	
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Liberia		✓	✓
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Mali	13 January 2015	✓	✓
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Niger	19 January 2014	✓	✓
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Nigeria	30 December 2015	✓	
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Senegal	28 September 2015	✓	✓
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Sierra Leone		✓	
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Togo	4 September 2015	✓	✓
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POWPA Action Plans

In 2012, over 100 PoWPA Action Plans were submitted and are available at

www.cbd.int/protected/implementation/actionplans

Plan d'action pour l'application du Programme de travail sur les aires protégées de la Convention sur la Diversité Biologique



Plan d'action pour l'application du Programme de travail sur les Aires Protégées de la Convention sur la Diversité Biologique



(Union des Comores/Comoros)

Action Plan for Implementing the Convention on Biological Diversity's Programme of Work on Protected Areas



Arab Republic of Egypt

Action Plan for Implementing the Convention on Biological Diversity's Programme of Work on Protected Areas



(Ethiopia)

Action Plan for Implementing the Programme of Work on Protected Areas of the Convention on Biological Diversity



(Libya)

Action Plan for Implementing the Convention on Biological Diversity's Programme of Work on Protected Areas



(Rwanda)

Action Plan for implementing the Convention on Biological Diversity's - Programme of Work on Protected Areas

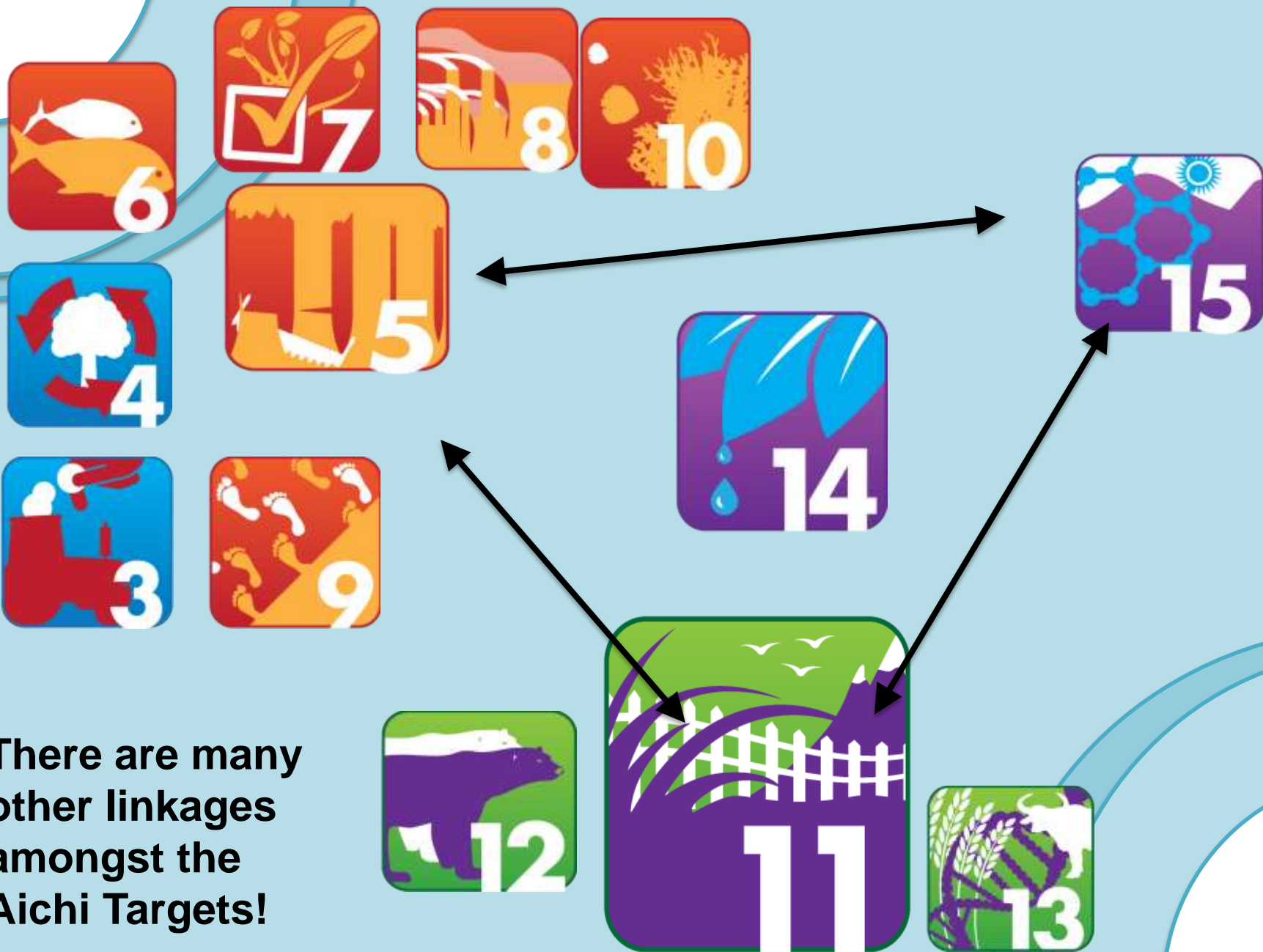


South Africa

Plan d'action pour l'application du Programme de travail sur les aires protégées de la Convention sur la Diversité Biologique



(Tunisie)



There are many other linkages amongst the Aichi Targets!



Protected areas deliver on development challenges

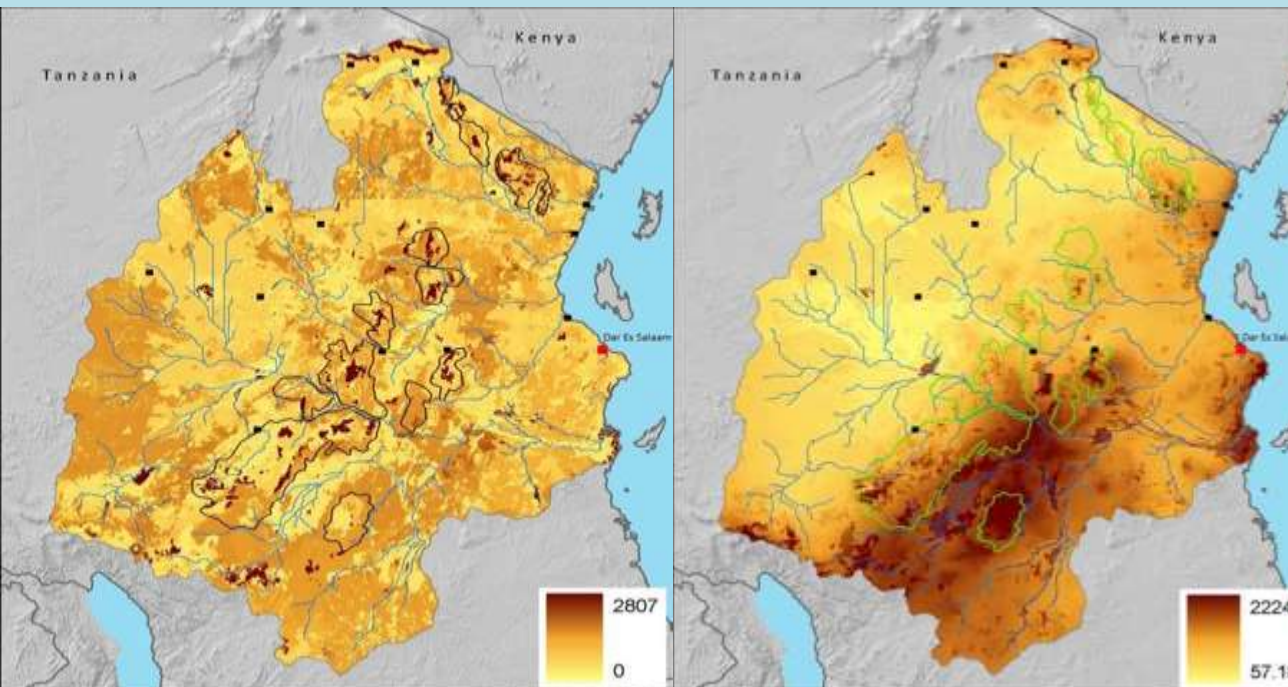




Protected areas deliver Multiple Benefits - natural solutions for global challenges & sustainable development goals

Ecosystem services of Protected Areas

- Water security
 - Food and health security
 - subsistence, livelihoods
 - CC adaptation & mitigation





Transforming our world

- **People**

We are determined to end poverty and hunger, in all their forms and dimensions, and to ensure that all human beings can fulfil their potential in dignity and equality and in a healthy environment.

- **Planet**

We are determined to protect the planet from degradation, including through sustainable consumption and production, sustainably managing its natural resources and taking urgent action on climate change, so that it can support the needs of the present and future generations.

- **Prosperity**

We are determined to ensure that all human beings can enjoy prosperous and fulfilling lives and that economic, social and technological progress occurs in harmony with nature.

- **Peace**

We are determined to foster peaceful, just and inclusive societies which are free from fear and violence. There can be no sustainable development without peace and no peace without sustainable development.

- **Partnership**





We are determined to mobilize the means required to implement this Agenda through a revitalised Global Partnership for Sustainable Development, based on a spirit of strengthened global solidarity, focussed in particular on the needs of the poorest and most vulnerable and with the participation of all countries, all stakeholders and all people.



Protected Areas and Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

Protected Area Goods and Services

Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

Subsistence, livelihoods and nutrition	1 NO POVERTY 	2 ZERO HUNGER 	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH 
Social, cultural and governance	5 GENDER EQUALITY 		
Human and ecosystem health; traditional health care	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING 	14 LIFE BELOW WATER 	15 LIFE ON LAND 
Drinking and irrigation water, hydro power, erosion control	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION 	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION 	
Reduce and mitigate natural disasters Reduce and adapt climate change	13 CLIMATE ACTION 		



Post-2015 Sustainable Development Goals – Direct

Goal 6 Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all

- Target 6.6 by 2020 protect and restore water-related ecosystems, including mountains, forests, wetlands, rivers, aquifers and lakes

Goal 14 Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development

- Target 14.5 by 2020, conserve at least 10 per cent of coastal and marine areas, consistent with national and international law and based on best available scientific information





Post-2015 Sustainable Development Goals – Indirect

Goal 1 End poverty in all its forms everywhere

- Target 1.2 By 2030, reduce at least by half the proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions

Goal 12 Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns

- Target 12.2 By 2030, achieve the sustainable management and efficient use of natural resources





Post-2015 Sustainable Development Goals – Direct

Goal 15 Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss

- Target 15.1 By 2020, ensure the conservation, restoration and sustainable use of terrestrial and inland freshwater ecosystems and their services, in particular forests, wetlands, mountains and drylands, in line with obligations under international agreements
- Target 15.2 By 2020, promote the implementation of sustainable management of all types of forests, halt deforestation, restore degraded forests and substantially increase afforestation and reforestation globally
- Target 15.5 take urgent and significant action to reduce degradation of natural habitat, halt the loss of biodiversity, and by 2020 protect and prevent the extinction of threatened species
- Target 15.8 By 2020, introduce measures to prevent the introduction and significantly reduce the impact of invasive alien species on land and water ecosystems and control or eradicate the priority species



Links between with Aichi Biodiversity Targets and Sustainable Development Goals

