

COP 10 and Protected Areas

- Decision X/31:
Protected areas
- Decision X/2 :
The Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011-2020 and the Aichi Biodiversity Targets
- Decision X/29:
Marine and coastal biodiversity



Target 11

By 2020,

at least **17 % of terrestrial and inland water areas**, and
10 % of coastal and marine areas,

.... especially areas of ***particular importance for biodiversity and ecosystem services***,

..... are **conserved through** protected areas and
other effective area-based conservation measures

... ***effectively and equitably managed***,

.... ***ecologically representative and***

..... ***well connected systems of PAs integrated into the wider landscapes and seascapes***



Global Biodiversity Outlook 3



Status and trends of the components of biological diversity

	Trends in extent of selected biomes, ecosystems, and habitats
	Trends in abundance and distribution of selected species
	Change in status of threatened species
	Trends in genetic diversity of domesticated animals, cultivated plants, and fish species of major socio-economic importance
	Coverage of protected areas

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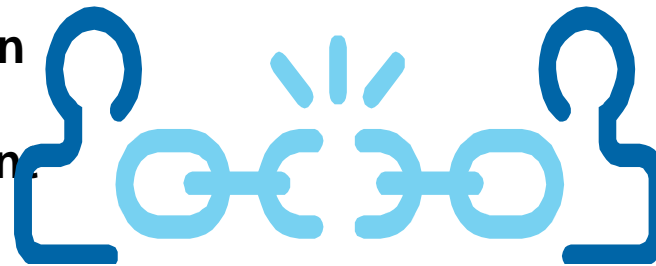
- A. Strategies for strengthening implementation
- B. Issues that need greater attention

The disconnects

Implementation

Plan of action

People who implement



Plan of action

Available funding

Capacity building

Participants to capacity building workshops



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A. Strengthening National, Regional and Global implementation

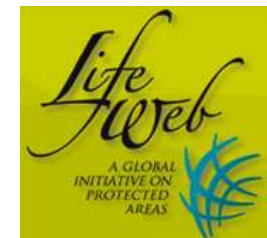
- **Action plan for PoWPA**
 - **Integration into revised NBSAPs and relevant sectoral plans**
- **Development of regional plans**
 - **Organization of regional technical support networks**
 - **Coordination of available funding and technical support**
- **Sub-regional and regional capacity building workshops**
 - **Increase awareness on PA benefits and values**

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B. Issues that need greater attention

Strengthening Sustainable Financing

- Develop and implement sustainable finance plans by 2012
- Timely and appropriate use of GEF 5 funds, bilateral and other aid using PoWPA action plan as basis
- Making an economic case for attracting additional funding
- Exploring funding opportunities under REDD+, CC windows
- GEF and IAs streamline delivery and disbursement, align projects to national PoWPA action plans for appropriate and focussed interventions and continuity of projects

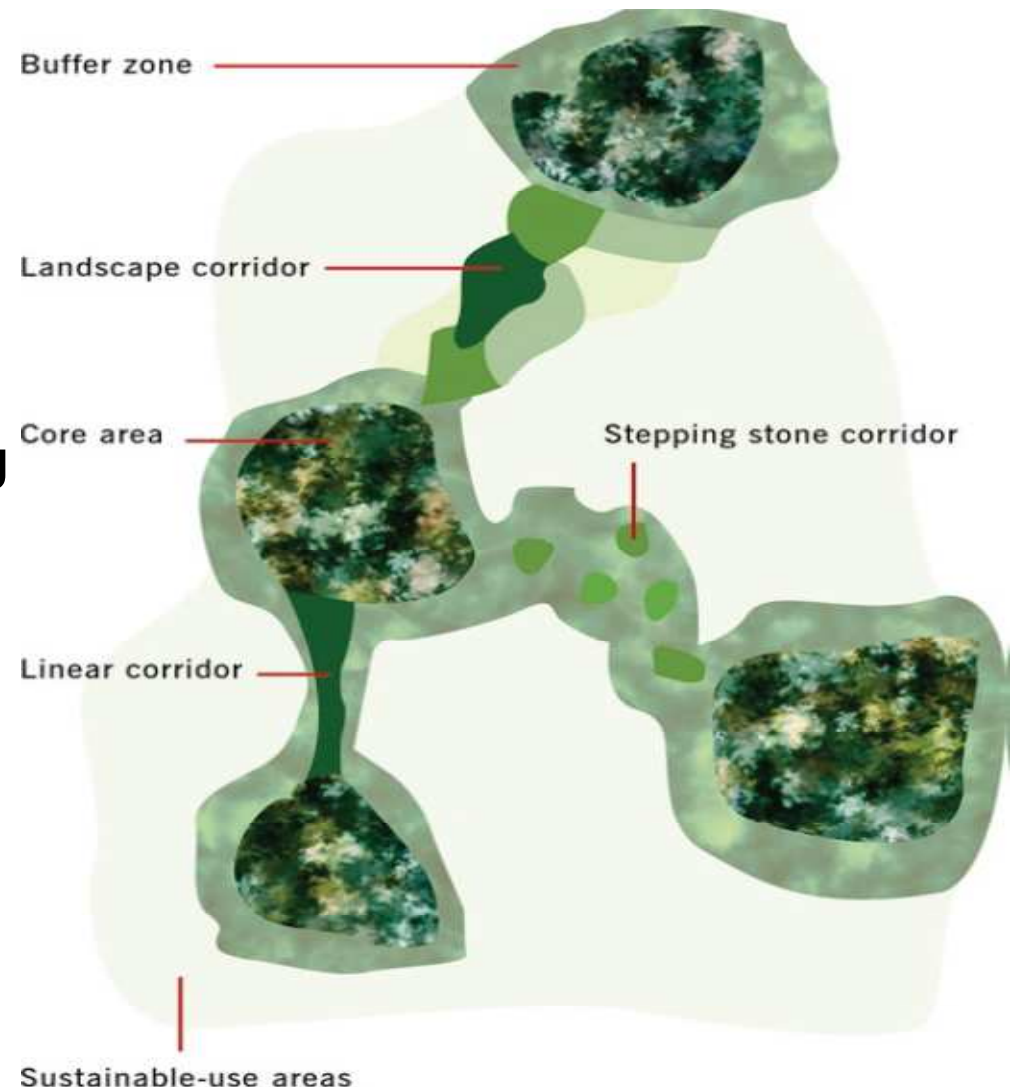


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B. Issues that need greater attention

Climate Change

- Achieve target 1.2 of PoWPA (integrating PAs into wider land and seascapes and sectors) by 2015
- Improve management effectiveness for securing carbon sequestration and storage
- Recognize and communicate the value PAs in addressing CC
- UNFCCC to pay attention to the role of PAs and PoWPA in CC adaptation & mitigation strategies



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B. Issues that need greater attention

Increased focus on MPAs

- **Protect open ocean waters and deep sea habitats through MPA networks in ABNJ**
- **Urges Parties to achieve the 2012 marine target**
- **Establish/strengthen a range of governance types for MPAs**



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B. Issues that need greater attention

- **Value PA costs, benefits and their ecosystem services and implement PoWPA for achieving MDGs, and reducing poverty**



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B. Issues that need greater attention

Management Effectiveness (ME)

- ***By 2015 institutionalize ME assessments in 60 % of the total national PA systems***
- ***Include governance, social impacts, PA benefits and CC adaptation and mitigation in ME evaluation process***
- ***Implement the results of ME evaluation***



Photo by Eugene Jo

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B. Issues that need greater attention

- **Strengthening effective participation of ILCs and diversification of governance types**

	A. Governance by Government			B. Shared Governance			C. Private Governance		
	Federal or national ministry or agency	Local/municipal ministry or agency	Government - delegated management	Trans-boundary management	Collaborative management (various forms of pluralist influence)	Joint management (pluralist management board)	Declared and run by individual land-owner	...by non-profit organizations	...by for profit organizations
I - Strict Nature Reserve/ Wilderness Area									
II - National Park (ecosystem protection; protection of cultural values)									
III - Natural Monument									
IV - Habitat/ Species Management									
V - Protected Landscape/ Seascape									
VI - Managed Resource									



OBJECTIVES of the WORKSHOP

- (a) Provide an overview and conduct needs assessment of capacity requirements**
- (b) Strengthen the skills capacity-building in:**
 - (i) Developing or revising national action plans for implementing the PoWPA and target 11;**
 - (ii) PAs and climate change adaptation and mitigation, including integration of Pas into wider land- and seascapes and sectors;**
 - (iii) Marine protected areas;**
 - (iv) Governance;**
 - (v) Valuing protected area costs and benefits, including their ecosystem services;**
 - (vi) Funding opportunities under GEF 5.**





For their Future

Thank You

