

COP 10 and Protected Areas

- Decision X/31:
Protected areas
- Decision X/2 :
**The Strategic Plan for
Biodiversity 2011-2020
and the Aichi Biodiversity
Targets**
- Decision X/29:
**Marine and coastal
biodiversity**



Target 11

By 2020,

at least **17 % of terrestrial and inland water areas**, and
10 % of coastal and marine areas,

.... especially areas of ***particular importance for biodiversity and ecosystem services***,

..... are **conserved through** protected areas and
other effective area-based conservation measures

... ***effectively and equitably managed***,

.... ***ecologically representative and***

..... ***well connected systems of PAs integrated into the wider landscapes and seascapes***

Global Biodiversity Outlook 3

Status and trends of the components of biological diversity

↙	Trends in extent of selected biomes, ecosystems, and habitats
↙	Trends in abundance and distribution of selected species
↙	Change in status of threatened species
↙	Trends in genetic diversity of domesticated animals, cultivated plants, and fish species of major socio-economic importance
↗	Coverage of protected areas

Decision X/31

- A. Strategies for strengthening implementation
- B. Issues that need greater attention

Decision X/31 on Protected Areas

A. Strengthening National, Regional and Global implementation

- **Action plan for PoWPA**
 - **Integration into revised NBSAPs and relevant sectoral plans**
- **Development of regional plans**
 - **Organization of regional technical support networks**
 - **Coordination of available funding and technical support**
- **Sub-regional and regional capacity building workshops**
 - **Increase awareness on PA benefits and values**

Decision X/31 on PAs

B. Issues that need greater attention

Strengthening Sustainable Financing

- Develop and implement sustainable finance plans by 2012
- Timely and appropriate use of GEF 5 funds, bilateral and other aid using PoWPA action plan as basis
- Making an economic case for attracting additional funding
- Exploring funding opportunities under REDD+, CC windows
- GEF and IAs streamline delivery and disbursement, align projects to national PoWPA action plans for appropriate and focussed interventions and continuity of projects

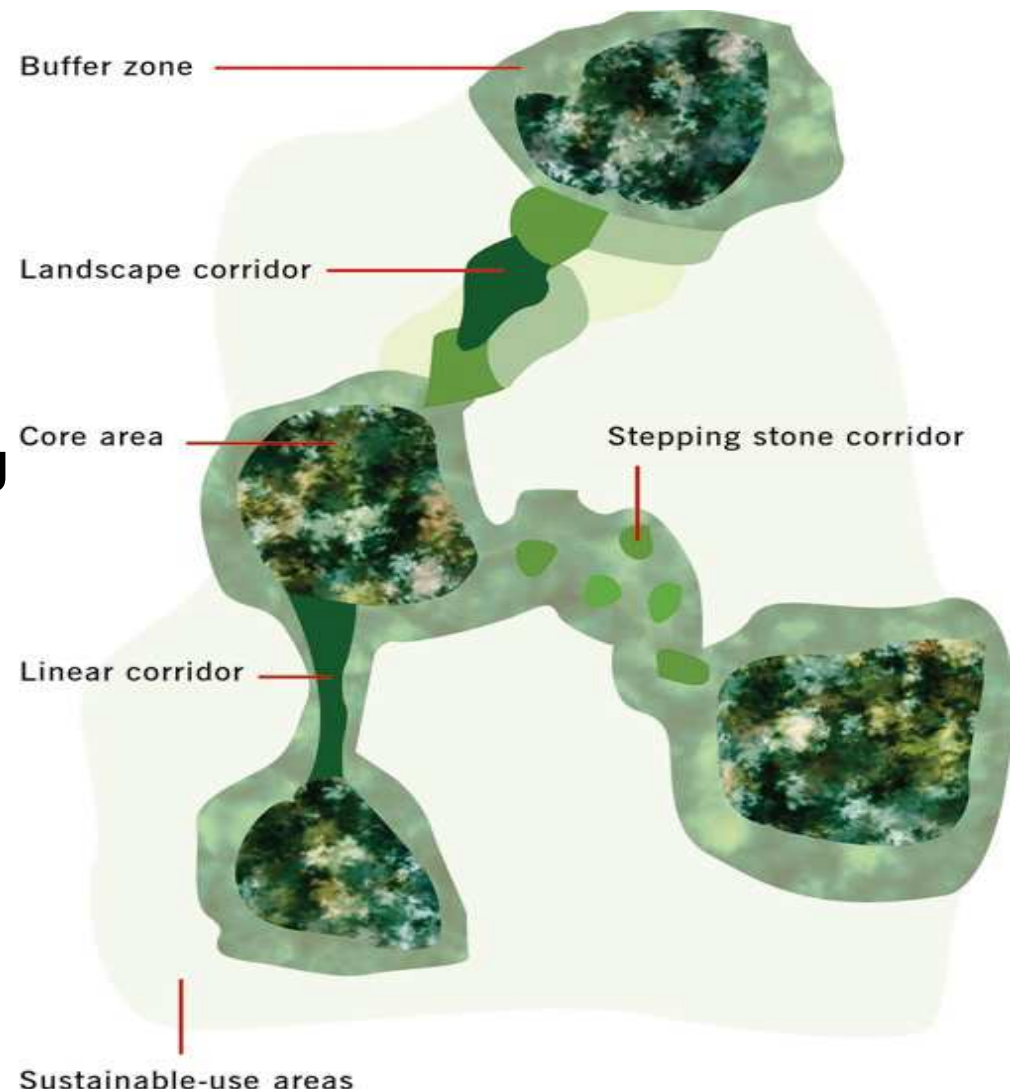


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B. Issues that need greater attention

Climate Change

- **Achieve target 1.2 of PoWPA (integrating PAs into wider land and seascapes and sectors) by 2015**
- **Improve management effectiveness for securing carbon sequestration and storage**
- **Recognize and communicate the value PAs in addressing CC**
- **UNFCCC to pay attention to the role of PAs and PoWPA in CC adaptation & mitigation strategies**



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B. Issues that need greater attention

Increased focus on MPAs

- Protect open ocean waters and deep sea habitats through MPA networks in ABNJ
- Urges Parties to achieve the 2012 marine target
- Establish/strengthen a range of governance types for MPAs



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B. Issues that need greater attention

- Value PA costs, benefits and their ecosystem services and implement PoWPA for achieving MDGs, and reducing poverty



Decision X/31 on Protected Areas
B. Issues that need greater attention

Management Effectiveness (ME)

- ***By 2015 institutionalize ME assessments in 60 % of the total national PA systems***
- ***Include governance, social impacts, PA benefits and CC adaptation and mitigation in ME evaluation process***
- ***Implement the results of ME evaluation***



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B. Issues that need greater attention

- Strengthening effective participation of ILCs and diversification of governance types



	A. Governance by Government			B. Shared Governance			C. Private Governance			D. Indigenous Peoples & Community Governance	
	Federal or national ministry or agency	Local/municipal ministry or agency	Government - delegated management	Trans-boundary management	Collaborative management (various forms of pluralist influence)	Joint management (pluralist management board)	Declared and run by individuals	...by non-profit organizations	...by for-profit organizations	Indigenous bio-cultural areas & Territories-declared and run by indigenous peoples	Community Conserved Areas - declared and run by communities
I - Strict Nature Reserve/ Wilderness Area											
II – National Park (ecosystem protection; protection of cultural values)											
III – Natural Monument											
IV – Habitat/ Species Management											
V – Protected Landscape/ Seascape											
VI – Managed Resource											





For their Future



Thank You

