

IUCN and the World Heritage Convention



IUCN's unique role



- The recognised adviser to the World Heritage Committee on nature
- Evaluator of all new nominations
- Monitor with UNESCO of natural and mixed World Heritage Sites
- Training and Capacity Building

World Heritage Convention



- Established in 1972
- 186 of the 191 UN member states are signatories
- Governed by a Committee of 21 Members



Outstanding Universal Value



- *Cultural and/or natural significance which is so exceptional as to transcend national boundaries and to be of common importance for present and future generations of all humanity.*



OUTSTANDING UNIVERSAL VALUE

**Property meets one
or more World
Heritage Criteria**

**Property meets the
conditions of integrity
(and authenticity if
relevant)**

**Property meets the
requirements for
protection and
management**

Illustration of the three foundations of outstanding universal value within the World Heritage Convention. All three must be in place for a property to be judged as of outstanding universal value.

Summary of the 10 criteria



- *(i) masterpiece of human creative genius;*
- *(ii) interchange of human values*
- *(iii) cultural tradition or to a civilization*
- *(iv) building, architectural or technological ensemble or landscape*
- *(v) traditional human settlement, land-use, or sea-use*
- *(vi) associated with events or living traditions, ideas, or beliefs*
- *(vii) superlative natural phenomena or exceptional natural beauty*
- *(viii) earth's history, record of life, landform processes and features*
- *(ix) significant ongoing ecological and biological processes;*
- *(x) significant natural habitats for in-situ conservation of biological diversity*

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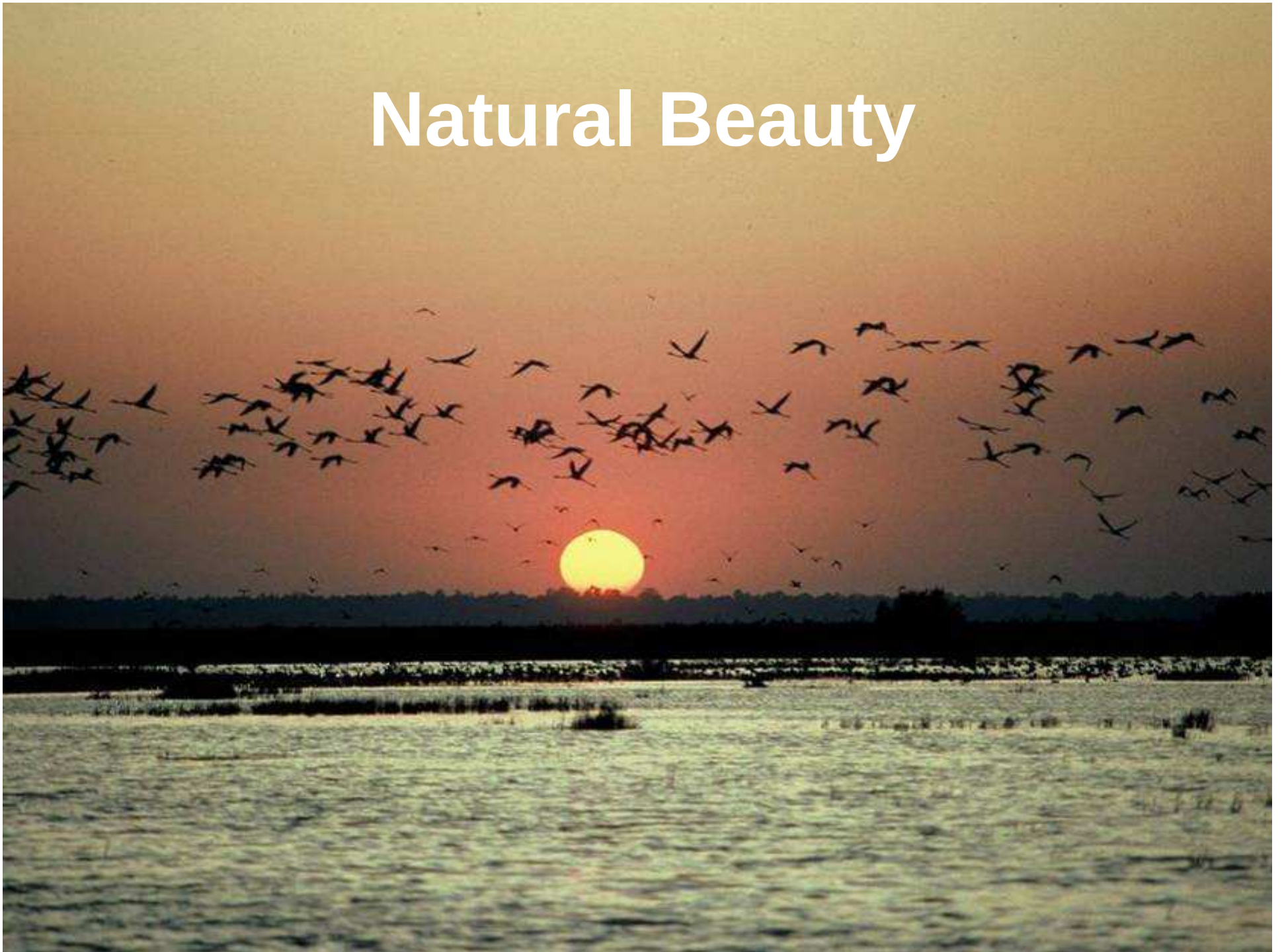
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**Cultural
Landscapes –**
the combined
work of nature
and man

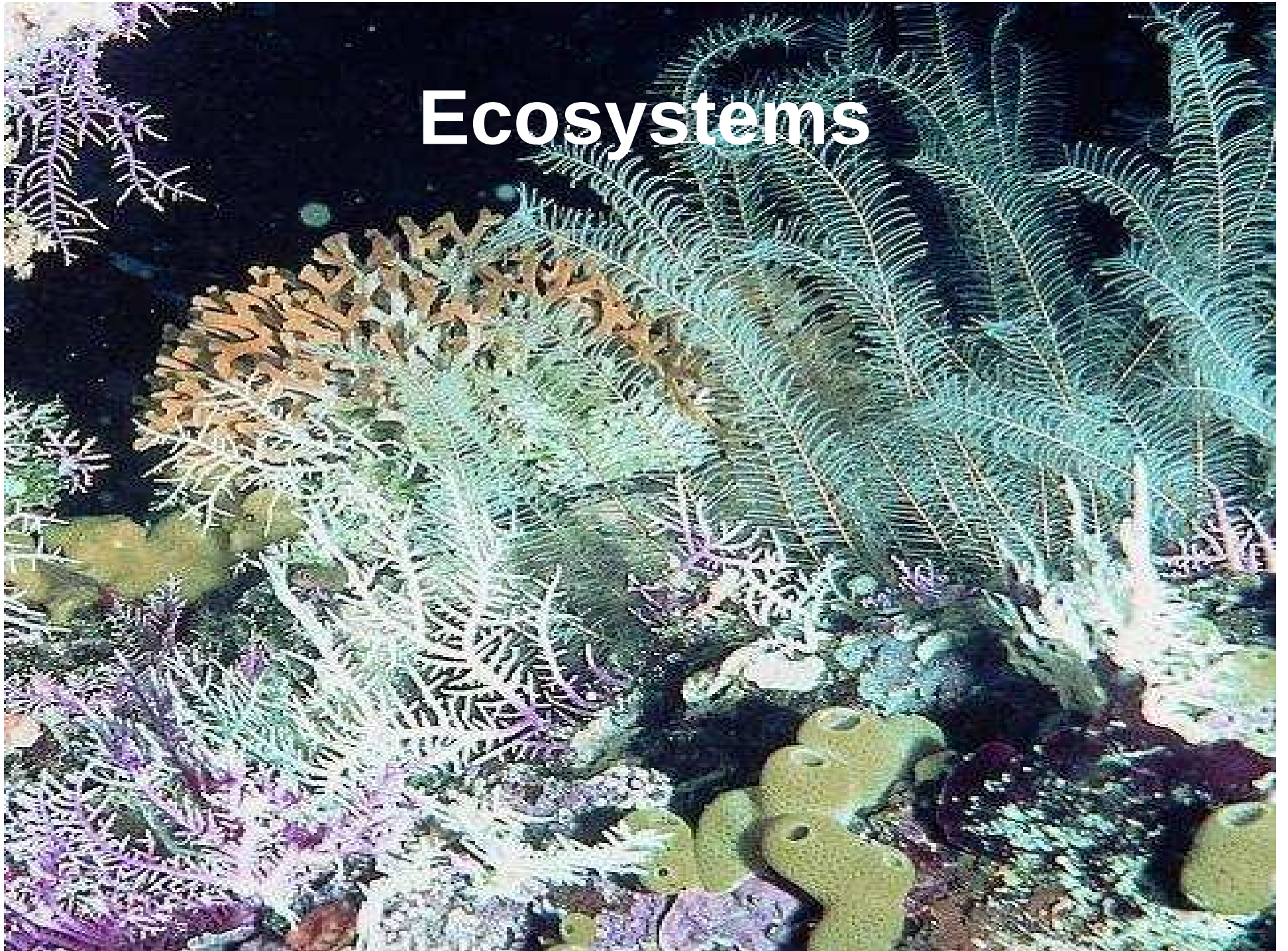
Natural Beauty



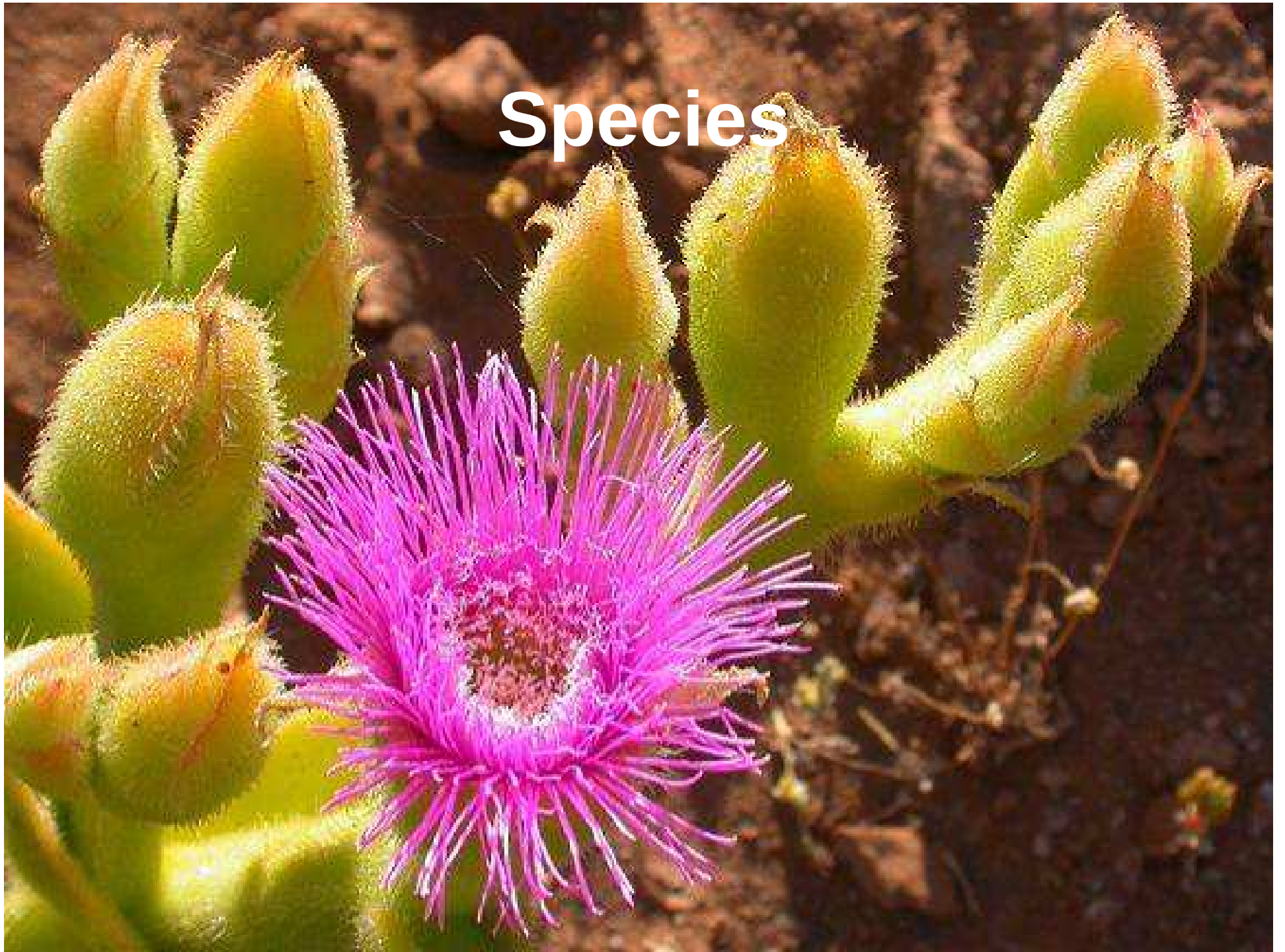
Earth Heritage



Ecosystems

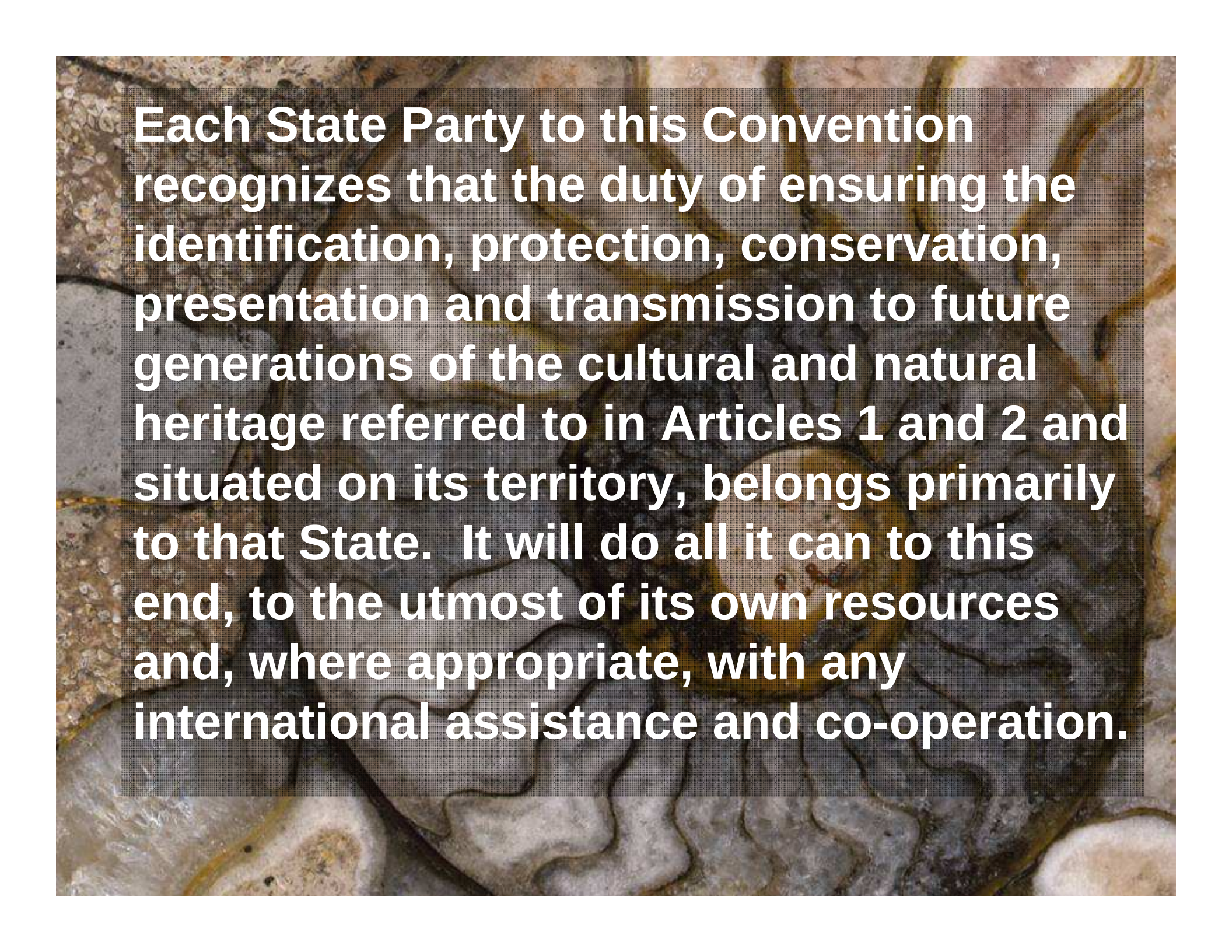


Species



Cultural Landscapes



The background of the slide is a piece of marbled paper with swirling patterns of brown, tan, and grey. Overlaid on this is a dark grey, semi-transparent rectangular box that contains the text. The text is written in a white, bold, sans-serif font and is centered within the box.

Each State Party to this Convention recognizes that the duty of ensuring the identification, protection, conservation, presentation and transmission to future generations of the cultural and natural heritage referred to in Articles 1 and 2 and situated on its territory, belongs primarily to that State. It will do all it can to this end, to the utmost of its own resources and, where appropriate, with any international assistance and co-operation.

WORLD HERITAGE 2007-09

Alhambra, Granada, Spain

The Alhambra is a palace and fortress complex that was built between 1273 and 1363. It is a prime example of Moorish architecture in Spain. The complex consists of a series of palaces, including the Palace of Charles V, the Palace of the Lions, and the Palace of the Comendador. The Alhambra is a UNESCO World Heritage site and is one of the most visited monuments in Spain.

World Heritage Sites by Continent

Europe

The Alhambra, Granada, Spain

The Colosseum, Rome, Italy

The Great Wall of China, Beijing, China

The Taj Mahal, Agra, India

The Great Pyramids of Giza, Giza, Egypt

The Acropolis, Athens, Greece

The Colosseum, Rome, Italy

The Great Wall of China, Beijing, China

The Taj Mahal, Agra, India

The Great Pyramids of Giza, Giza, Egypt

The Acropolis, Athens, Greece

North America

The Grand Canyon, Arizona, USA

The Statue of Liberty, New York, USA

The Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee, USA

The Grand Canyon, Arizona, USA

The Statue of Liberty, New York, USA

The Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Tennessee, USA

South America

Machu Picchu, Peru

The Galapagos Islands, Ecuador

Machu Picchu, Peru

The Galapagos Islands, Ecuador

Africa

The Great Pyramids of Giza, Giza, Egypt

The Great Wall of China, Beijing, China

The Taj Mahal, Agra, India

The Great Pyramids of Giza, Giza, Egypt

The Great Wall of China, Beijing, China

The Taj Mahal, Agra, India

Asia

The Great Wall of China, Beijing, China

The Taj Mahal, Agra, India

The Great Pyramids of Giza, Giza, Egypt

The Great Wall of China, Beijing, China

The Taj Mahal, Agra, India

Oceania

The Great Pyramids of Giza, Giza, Egypt

The Great Wall of China, Beijing, China

The Taj Mahal, Agra, India

The Great Pyramids of Giza, Giza, Egypt

The Great Wall of China, Beijing, China

The Taj Mahal, Agra, India

Antarctica

The Great Pyramids of Giza, Giza, Egypt

The Great Wall of China, Beijing, China

The Taj Mahal, Agra, India

The Great Pyramids of Giza, Giza, Egypt

The Great Wall of China, Beijing, China

The Taj Mahal, Agra, India

[illegible]

Unplace
 THE ONLY PLACE WHERE YOU CAN
 FIND THE BEST OF THE BEST
 ONLINE

The book having no other previous publication, is a valuable addition to the literature. The present edition contains an additional chapter on the history of the book, and a new chapter on the history of the book.

and the associated costs. However, we believe that the existing literature on the effects of the 1996 law on the use of the 1123(b)(1) exemption is incomplete. Existing studies and regulations, covering more sophisticated investors, do not address the use of the 1123(b)(1) exemption by individual investors. In this study, we fill this gap by examining the use of the 1123(b)(1) exemption by individual investors.

Learning an environment from a limited set of observations is a key problem in AI. This paper presents a new algorithm for learning a model of the environment from a limited set of observations. The algorithm is based on the idea of using a small number of observations to learn a model of the environment, and then using this model to predict the results of actions. The algorithm is shown to be effective in learning a model of the environment from a limited set of observations.

[illegible]

— **Судья** не вправе отказать в приеме заявления, если оно не содержит сведений, необходимых для принятия решения по существу дела, и не содержит сведений, позволяющих установить личность заявителя.

As long as you can't find a way to fix the problem with the current system, then the only way to fix it is to change the system. This is the only way to fix it.

Fig. 10. The effluent from the first reactor (100 mg/l) is pumped into the second reactor (100 mg/l).

The term *language* is ambiguous and can refer to a particular language, to a group of languages, or to the study of languages. In this article, the term is used in the latter sense.

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ATB 4000
62500

The results of the laboratory experiments are given in Table 1. The results are given in terms of the average of the results of 100 trials of the experiment. The results are given in terms of the average of the results of 100 trials of the experiment.

2016-17 Agency Rate Payments
by month (except January and
February, which cover multiple
months) or May through August
2016 (January 2017)

REF ID: A66211

and a number of other factors, we present a new approach to the problem of the structure of the world.

Dr. Peter Glendon, executive director of the International Labour Office, said that the World Bank's role in the management of the global economy is not to be confused with that of the International Monetary Fund, which is primarily concerned with monetary issues.

Allylamine
and
its
derivatives
are
used
in
the
synthesis
of
many
other
chemicals.
They
are
also
used
in
the
synthesis
of
many
other
chemicals.
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synthesis
of
many
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chemicals.





As of 2009:

- 890 sites on the List
- 176 are natural
- 689 are cultural, and
- 25 are mixed



**The World
Heritage
Convention is
one of the most
important
global
conservation
instruments.**

**8% of all
protected
areas**

**But less
than 1% of the
Earth**



The credibility of the World Heritage List depends on sound decisions. This credibility is about listing sites that are truly world class and global comparative analysis is an essential tool to demonstrate Outstanding Universal Value, in relation to the defined criteria



Credibility is just also about how World Heritage Sites are managed. How sites are managed will grow and grow in importance. Adequate protection and effective management is a key concern and a requirement for World Heritage Listing



- **World Heritage Sites are both flagships for the protected area movement, and a key part of national and international protected area strategy and policy.**
- **However their potential in relation to both these aspirations has not been fully realised.**

Some questions:

- **How can the CBD POWPA and the World Heritage Convention better integrate at the international level to mobilise implementation of the POWPA?**
- **How can World Heritage Sites better link to implementation of the CBD POWPA at regional and country levels?**
- **How can the POWPA better recognise and protect World Heritage Sites, 8% of the World's protected area estate?**