

# MEASURING OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE TO BIODIVERSITY

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## The "Rio markers" in the OECD-DAC Creditor Reporting System

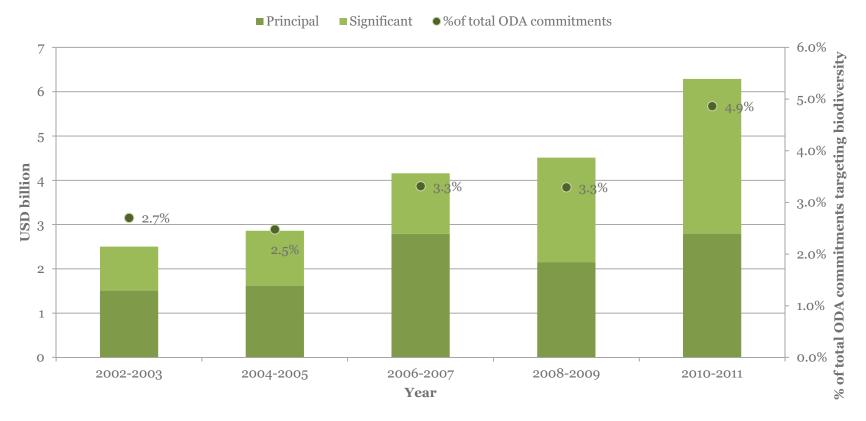
- Donors report project-level data on their aid activities
- Specifically identify activities targeting the Rio Conventions
- Thus have granular data for biodiversity-related ODA concerning:
  - Donors
  - Recipients (country, region, income group)
  - Sectors
  - Aid instruments and modalities
  - Delivery channels
  - Project titles and descriptions



### An upward trend in bilateral biodiversity-related ODA – both in absolute and relative terms

#### Trends in biodiversity aid

2002-2011, bilateral commmitments, USD billion, constant 2011 prices



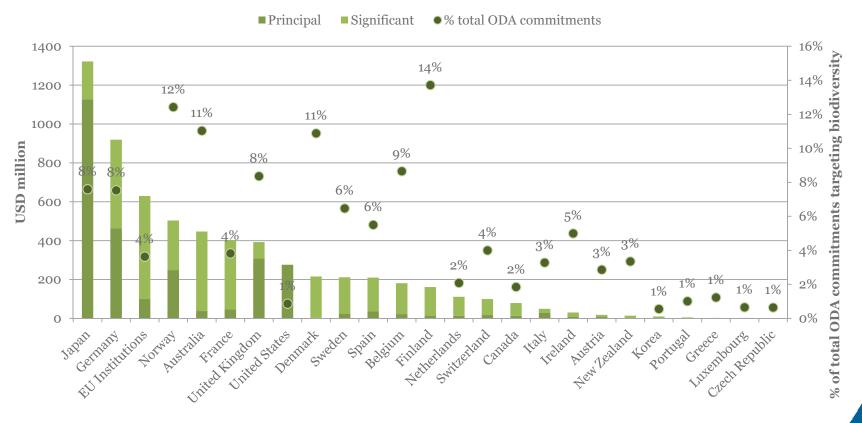
<u>In 2010-2011:</u> **68**% also targets **mitigation**; **44**% also targets **adaptation**; **32**% also targets **desertification**.



### The top 7 donors commit almost 75% of all bilateral biodiversity ODA

#### **Biodiversity-related aid by DAC member**

Average 2010-2011, bilateral commitments, USD million, constant 2011 prices

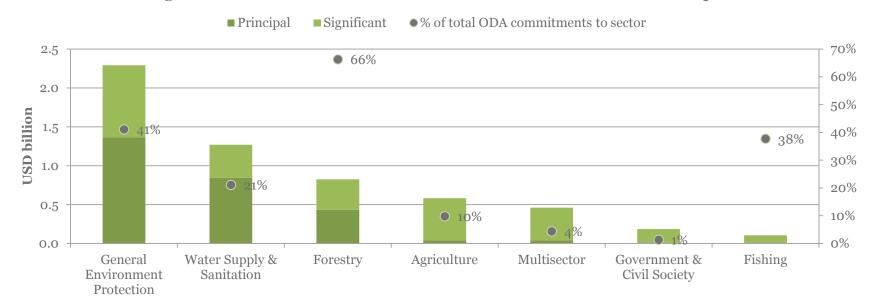




### Sector distribution of biodiversity ODA

#### Sector distribution of biodiversity aid

Average 2010-2011, bilateral commitments, USD billion, constant 2011 prices



- **Top 7 sectors receive 91%** of biodiversity-related ODA
- Biodiversity concerns most *mainstreamed* in aid to **forestry**, **fishing**, **environmental policy/capacity building**\*

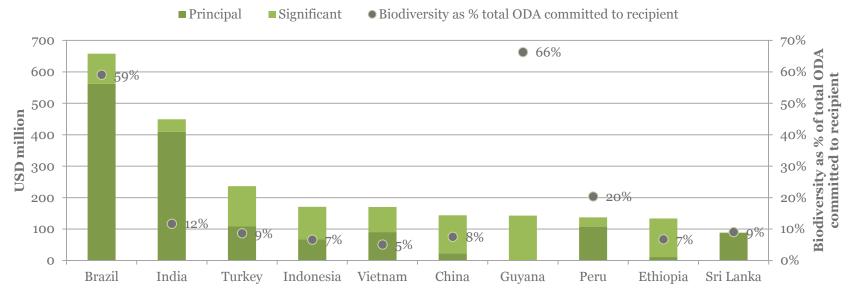
"General Environment Protection" includes environmental research, environmental education, environmental policy and administration management



### Different lenses to look at recipients of bilateral biodiversity ODA

#### Top 10 recipients of biodiversity aid, absolute

Average 2010-2011, bilateral commitments, USD million, constant 2011 prices



- *Per capita*, Small Island Developing States and Latin American countries stand out as high recipients.
- Majority of top 10 recipients of biodiversity ODA as a proportion of total ODA committed to recipient are in **Latin America**
- Divided by *income group*, **Least Developed Countries** receive the most biodiversity-related ODA per capita



- Database is freely available -<u>http://www.oecd.org/dac/stats/rioconventions.htm</u>
- Can allow each country to see:
  - Key donors of bilateral biodiversity aid to your country
  - Sectors that are being targeted (and not targeted!)
  - How ODA to your country compares to other in the region, or of the same income group, or to general biodiversity ODA trends

All useful for a meaningful dialogue with donors