



Convention on Biological Diversity

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Agenda item 4 (b)

Resource mobilization and financial mechanism: financial mechanism

Recommendation adopted by the Subsidiary Body on Implementation on 12 August 2026

7/3. Financial mechanism

The Subsidiary Body on Implementation

Recommends that, at its seventeenth meeting, the Conference of the Parties adopt a decision on the financial mechanism that includes the following elements:¹

The Conference of the Parties

[1. [*Welcomes*][*Acknowledges*][*Notes with appreciation*] the pledges made as at 30 May 2026 for the ninth replenishment of the Global Environment Facility Trust Fund by participant countries, namely, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, China, Côte d'Ivoire, France, Germany, India, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands (Kingdom of the), New Zealand, Norway, Slovenia, South Africa, Switzerland and Uzbekistan, which amounted to approximately 3.9 billion United States dollars, using the agreed reference exchange rates for the replenishment period;²]

[2. [*Notes with concern*] that the amount of 3.9 billion dollars is contributed by only 50 per cent of developed country Parties, and appreciates the contributions of developing country Parties, namely, Brazil, China, Côte d'Ivoire, India, Mexico, South Africa and Uzbekistan;³]

[3. [*Notes with deep concern*] that [the negotiations for the ninth replenishment of the Global Environment Facility Trust Fund concluded with a reduction of 27 per cent compared with the eighth replenishment period and that such a reduction comes at a time when Parties are expected to accelerate the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework⁴][the overall level of resources remains insufficient in the light of the

¹ The present elements will be consolidated with those in recommendation [6/2](#) of the Subsidiary Body on Implementation into a single draft decision.

² To be updated in October 2026.

³ To be updated in October 2026.

⁴ Decision [15/4](#), annex.

scale of needs to implement the Convention on Biological Diversity⁵ and its Protocols and the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework, in particular Target 19 (a);]]

4. [Urges][Requests] developed country Parties, and invites other Parties that voluntarily assume the obligations of developed country Parties and other countries, to make contributions for the ninth replenishment of the Global Environment Facility Trust Fund in support of the full implementation of the Framework and in accordance with the provisions of Article 20 of the Convention;

5. Welcomes the report of the Council of the Global Environment Facility for the seventeenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties;⁶

6. Also welcomes the improved disaggregation of co-financing by source in the report of the Council of the Global Environment Facility and encourages the Facility to continue to enhance the transparency and granularity of future reporting on the various sources of co-financing;

7. Notes with appreciation that the programming directions for the ninth replenishment period have been designed to deliver on all elements of the four-year outcome-oriented framework of biodiversity programme priorities of the Convention and its Protocols for the ninth replenishment period adopted by the Conference of the Parties at its sixteenth meeting,⁷ reflecting the effective response to the guidance provided by the Conference of the Parties;

8. Welcomes the allocation of 35 per cent of the ninth replenishment resources to the biodiversity focal area, which is the largest focal area, and the aim of committing at least 70 per cent of funding to biodiversity over that period, according to the Rio marker methodology of the Development Assistance Committee of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development;

9. Also welcomes the inclusion in the programming directions and policy recommendations of the Global Environment Facility for the ninth replenishment period of the indigenous people and local community conservation initiative,⁸ an aspirational target of programming 20 per cent of resources to support indigenous peoples and local communities and strengthened support to least developed countries and small island developing States, with an aspirational benchmark of 35 per cent for those countries, as well as the introduction of the aspirational target of programming 25 per cent to mobilize private capital;

10. Further welcomes the establishment of the Ad Hoc Governance Working Group of the Council of the Global Environment Facility under the ninth replenishment of the Facility, in response to decision [16/33](#) of 27 February 2025;

[11. Requests the Council of the Global Environment Facility to take into account the criteria [set out in paragraph 21 of decision [16/34](#) of 27 February 2025] [and decision 17/--], ensuring a democratic and transparent system of governance that is fair, equitable, inclusive, efficient and representative[, while facilitating the full and effective participation of indigenous people and local communities, women and youth];]

12. Requests the Global Environment Facility to accelerate efforts to further strengthen its effectiveness, including by:

(a) Improving integration pathways, approaches and integrated programmes that deliver system-wide environmental benefits to improve synergies among environmental conventions, while ensuring that such programmes take into account their respective mandates,

⁵ United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1760, No. 30619.

⁶ CBD/COP/17/5/Add.1.

⁷ Decision [16/33](#), annex I.

⁸ Building on previous iterations of the Inclusive Conservation Initiative at an expanded level of 100 million dollars,

remain country-driven, responsive to national circumstances and priorities, and implemented through meaningful engagement with national executing agencies from recipient countries;

(b) Enabling and facilitating private sector financing aligned with the objectives of the Convention through its blended finance programme funding window and the provision of predictable support to eligible Parties, with a view to developing projects and programmes that enable greater private sector investment and financial flows, including through long-term enabling policy frameworks, incentives, regulations, blended finance tools and the development of financially viable, investment-ready biodiversity finance projects and pipelines, while recognizing that such investments complement public finance;

(c) Promoting whole-of-society and whole-of-government approaches, as appropriate and in accordance with national circumstances, to strengthen programme and project ownership at the national level and the alignment of biodiversity actions with nationally identified priorities, national biodiversity strategies and action plans, national development priorities, and policy coherence;

(d) Continuing to improve its system of resource allocation^[9] [[, including by continuing to maximize the generation of global environmental benefits and recognizing the role of indigenous peoples and local communities in achieving them, and to improve the allocation performance of its implementing entities] [by enhancing transparency, equity, predictability and responsiveness to the [relevant][specific] needs and priorities of developing country Parties, including small island developing States and least developed countries]];

(e) Sustaining enhanced support for all eligible Parties, in particular least developed countries, small island developing States [and the most environmentally vulnerable countries], by reducing transaction costs, simplifying access procedures across existing Global Environment Facility focal areas and financing windows[, including through direct access modalities via national implementing agencies,] and improving the timeliness and predictability of financial support, measured by the date of first disbursement to the recipient country;

(f) Deepening accessible support for indigenous peoples and local communities, in line with element 8 of the programme of work on Article 8(j) and other provisions of the Convention related to indigenous peoples and local communities to 2030¹⁰ (access, including direct access, to funding for indigenous peoples and local communities for the conservation, restoration and sustainable use of biodiversity), including by developing guidance on the 20 per cent portfolio-wide target for indigenous peoples and local communities, which includes the [dedicated][[direct] access][¹¹] modalities;

[(g) Strengthening the full, equitable, inclusive, effective and gender-responsive participation of indigenous peoples and local communities, women and youth[, including in decision-making,] in accordance with the national legislation of concerned Parties;]

(h) Continuing to promote country-driven national initiatives and regionally coordinated regional and multi-country initiatives[, including transboundary initiatives, with effective participation [and formal approval] [of national focal points for the Convention and relevant national authorities] [and formal approval of operational focal points for the Global Environment Facility]];

^[9] Ensuring that any performance-based element of the allocation formula, including any measure of past disbursement, does not disadvantage Parties the disbursement rates of which reflect the capacity constraints that the financial mechanism exists to relieve, consistent with paragraph 4 of Article 20 of the Convention.]

¹⁰ Decision [16/4](#), annex.

^[11] Direct access for organizations of indigenous peoples and local communities include application of procedures for screening the capacities, experience and performance of organizations in managing funds and implementing projects, according to established Global Environment Facility procedures and following approval by the operational focal points of the Global Environment Facility, which is granted in coordination with the national focal point for the Convention.]

(i) Ensuring that Global Environment Facility support for the implementation of the Convention[, including support [through direct access [¹²]]] for the implementation, monitoring, update and review of national biodiversity strategies and action plans,] is country-led and aligned with [national biodiversity strategies and action plans and] the targets of the Framework;

(j) Continuing to support the development and implementation of national biodiversity finance plans or similar instruments and their integration, where applicable, into national policies and priorities;

(k) Continuing to advance collaboration, coherence and complementarity across multilateral climate funds and other sources of finance relevant to the implementation of the Framework;

(l) Strengthening national institutional and technical capacities for project preparation, implementation, monitoring and reporting;

[(m) Simplifying project development guidance;]

(n) Reporting on the attainment of the targets mentioned in paragraph 9 above and on disaggregated data on programming, approvals and disbursement by recipient country or region;

[(o) Improving the transparency and granularity of reporting on biodiversity-related finance, including by distinguishing between financing for which biodiversity is a principal objective and financing for which it is a significant objective under the Rio marker methodology, taking into account the qualitative nature of the Rio markers and by clarifying the extent to which such financing contribute to the implementation of the Framework;]

[13. *Also requests* the Global Environment Facility to report to the Conference of the Parties at its eighteenth meeting on the resources of the biodiversity focal area for the ninth replenishment period of its Trust Fund expressed in United States dollars at the final replenishment level, together with the corresponding figure for the eighth replenishment period, and on the share of resources originally programmed and subsequently disbursed to small island developing States, presented separately from least developed countries;]

[14. *Expresses its appreciation* [to the Global Environment Facility] for the operationalization of the Global Biodiversity Framework Fund in record time with a streamlined project cycle[, the demonstration of speed of delivery] and the achievement to date of the three portfolio targets pertaining to least developed countries and small islands developing States, indigenous peoples and local communities[, women and youth,] and resources programmed through international financial institutions;]

[15. *Takes note [with deep concern]* of the information on the Global Biodiversity Framework Fund contained in the report of the Council of the Global Environment Facility for the seventeenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties[, in particular the limited scale of capitalization to date in relation to the financing needs for the implementation of the Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework][and that many eligible Parties have not yet received support from the Fund];]

16. *Reiterates* the call made by the Council of the Global Biodiversity Framework Fund at its sixth meeting for new and additional contributions from all sources to support the continuous, rapid and robust capitalization of the Fund[, without prejudice to the obligations of developed country Parties under Article 20 of the Convention and with a view to attracting contributions from sovereign, non-sovereign, private sector, philanthropic and financial actors];

¹² [Ibidem.]

[17. *Requests* the Global Environment Facility to enhance efforts to mobilize predictable, adequate and additional resources from all sources and report on the implementation of the resource mobilization strategy for the Global Biodiversity Framework Fund for the period from July 2026 to June 2030, including through disaggregated information on pledges, commitments, [approvals, disbursements,] sources of finance, [financial instruments, concessionality,] co-financing, private sector contributions and non-sovereign contributions and the extent to which resources are new and additional;]

[18. *Requests* the Global Biodiversity Framework Fund and its implementing agencies to[, where appropriate,] [continue to]:

[(a) Facilitate, as appropriate and on a voluntary basis, the broadening of the Global Biodiversity Framework Fund contributor base and the mobilization of additional financial resources;]

[(b) Improve co-financing arrangements, without making co-financing a condition for access to Global Biodiversity Framework Fund resources and in a manner that does not create additional barriers to access for developing country Parties, in particular least developed countries [,][and] small island developing States [and the most environmentally vulnerable countries], or shift the financial burden to recipient countries;]

[(c) Simplify and expedite project approval and disbursement procedures, including the endorsement process and disbursement processes for approved projects under the Global Biodiversity Framework Fund[, without prejudice to country ownership];]

[(d) Simplify implementation procedures[, where appropriate];]

[(e) Reduce project cycle processing times;]

[(f) Report on processing and disbursement times disaggregated for least developed countries and small island developing States;]

[(g) Provide necessary resources, fully disbursed allocated funds and complete organizational work, including at the national level, in support of the preparation of the eighth national reports by the eighteenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties;]

[(h) Enhance equitable access, including by considering measures to facilitate access for eligible country Parties that have not yet received support from the Global Biodiversity Framework Fund;]]

19. *Requests* the Global Environment Facility, in collaboration with the Executive Secretary of the Convention[, to consider supporting,][to provide support to] [all] eligible Parties in line with its mandate, for:

(a) [National platforms or]existing national coordination mechanisms designed to aid project preparation, as necessary[, and track ongoing biodiversity funding needs, gaps and priorities;¹³]

[(b) Capacity-building and readiness support for national implementing agencies, including for accreditation;]

(c) The preparation and submission of national reports on the implementation of the Convention, the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety¹⁴ and the Nagoya Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from Their Utilization, taking into account national circumstances;¹⁵

¹³ See recommendation [6/2](#), annex I, para. 5, of the Subsidiary Body on Implementation.

¹⁴ United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 2226, No. 30619.

¹⁵ *Ibid.*, vol. 3008, No. 30619.

(d) Capacity-building for leveraging private sector financing, including from capital markets, through, inter alia, innovative mechanisms and blended finance, and for developing financially viable projects, with robust safeguards[to avoid increasing debt vulnerabilities];

20. *Requests* the Executive Secretary to undertake preparatory work for the stocktake review of the Global Biodiversity Framework Fund referred to in paragraph 29 of decision [15/15](#) of 19 December 2022,[in accordance with annex II to the present decision], in conjunction with its seventh quadrennial review of the effectiveness of the financial mechanism, [recognizing that the stocktake shall inform, but not prejudice, consideration by the Conference of the Parties of the future institutional structure of the financial mechanism provided under Article 21 of the Convention];

[21. *Requests* the Global Environment Facility, in consultation with recipient countries and the Executive Secretary, to review the effectiveness of projects funded during its seventh and eighth cycles for the development of national biodiversity strategies and actions plans and national reports [under the Convention and its Protocols] and to report on the measures that it has taken to address identified challenges [for][to adjust accordingly] the preparation of the eight national report [to the Subsidiary Body on Implementation at a meeting held before][at] the eighteenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties;]

22. *Requests* the Executive Secretary, in consultation with the Secretariat of the Global Environment Facility, to prepare a draft four-year outcome-oriented framework of biodiversity programme priorities of the Convention and its Protocols related to the use of Facility resources for biodiversity for the period from July 2030 to June 2034, taking into consideration the global review of collective progress in the implementation of the Framework, [and addressing expressly the access modalities and capacity constraints of developing countries Parties, in particular least developed countries and small island developing States, consistent with paragraphs 5 and 6 of Article 20 of the Convention,] for consideration by the Subsidiary Body on Implementation at a meeting held before the eighteenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties and subsequent adoption by the Conference of the Parties at its eighteenth meeting;

[23. *Emphasizes* that the preparation of the four-year outcome-oriented framework of biodiversity programme priorities of the Convention and its Protocols for the tenth replenishment period of the Global Environment Facility Trust Fund is without prejudice to the process established in decision [16/34](#) regarding the institutional structure for the financial mechanism provided under Article 21 of the Convention.]

Annex II*

Terms of reference for the seventh quadrennial review of the effectiveness of the financial mechanism

3 (h) The report of the Council of the Global Environment Facility for the seventeenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties;

3 (i) The stocktake review of the operations and performance of the Global Biodiversity Framework Fund regarding its scale, speed and accessibility and the future arrangements requested in decision [15/15](#) of 19 December 2022.

10 bis. The report shall include as an annex the stocktake review referred to in decision [15/15](#).

* The three paragraphs in the present annex are proposed for inclusion in annex II to the draft decision in recommendation [6/2](#) of the Subsidiary Body on Implementation.