

## Netherlands

Total no. of Botanic Gardens recorded in The Netherlands: 40.  
Approx. no. of living plant accessions recorded in these botanic gardens: >100,000.  
Approx. no. of taxa in these collections: c.30,000 (15,000 to 20,000 spp.).  
Estimated % of pre-CBD collections: 90%

Location: AMSTERDAM

Founded: 1638

Garden Name: Hortus Botanicus Amsterdam

Address: Plantage Middenlaan 2A, NL-1018 DD AMSTERDAM.

Status: Private

Herbarium: No

Ex situ Collections:

Member NPC scheme specialising in Arecaceae, Cycadales, Ornithogallum, carnivorous plants, conservatory plants, also growing: - Bulbs, esp. Colchicum, Crocus, Iris., Gymnosperms, subtropical plants, Pelargonium, annual plants.

No. of taxa: 6,000

Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: AMSTERDAM

Founded: 1951

Garden Name: Hortus Botanicus Vrije Universiteit

Address: Postbus 7161, 1007 MC AMSTERDAM.

Status: State

Herbarium: Yes    Approx. no. of herbarium specimens: Unknown

Ex situ Collections:

Member NPC scheme specialising in Bromeliaceae, Catasetinae, Lycopodiaceae, Phalaenopsis, Pleurothallidinae, Tillandsia, winter hardy bamboos, carnivorous plants, succulent plants, winter hardy ferns. Also growing bulbs, cacti, bonsai.

No. of taxa: 8,000

Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Special Conservation Collections: Native flora

Location: AMSTERDAM

Founded: 1838

Garden Name: Artis Magistra

Address: Plantage Kerklaan 38-40, 1018 CZ AMSTERDAM.

Status: Part of Zoo

Herbarium: No

Ex situ Collections:

Carnivorous, succulent and tropical plants.

No. of taxa: Unknown

Rare & Endangered plants: Cactaceae, Orchidaceae, Cycadaceae.

Location: ANLOO

Founded: 1956

Garden Name: Stichting Pinetum Ter Borgh

Address: Anderenseweg 7, 9467 PG ANLOO.

Status: Private

Herbarium: No

Ex situ Collections:

Conifers

No. of taxa: Unknown

Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: APELDOORN

Founded: Unknown

Garden Name: Rijksmuseum Paleis Het Loo

Address: Koninklijk Park 1, 7315 JA APELDOORN.

Status: State  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Historical plant collection of the period of William and Mary; orangery collection.  
No. of taxa: Unknown  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: ARNHEM  
Founded: Unknown  
Garden Name: Burger's Dierenpark  
Address: Schelmseweg 85, 6816 SH ARNHEM.  
Status: State  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Member NPC scheme specialising in Ficus (Moraceae), mangrove plants.  
No. of taxa: Unknown  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: BEST  
Founded: 1980  
Garden Name: Botanische Tuin Odulphushof  
Address: Hoofdstraat 35, 5683 AC BEST.  
Status: Unknown  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Collection of about 2,000 species for the Dutch climate (trees, but more annual flowers and perennial flowers and bulbs).  
No. of taxa: 2,000  
Rare & Endangered plants Unknown

Location: BOSKOOP  
Founded: 1984  
Garden Name: Stichting Proefstation van de Boomwekerij  
Address: Postbus 118, 2770 AC BOSKOOP.  
Status: Unknown  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
The garden is a show garden for the promotion of high rated woody ornamentals and perennials.  
No. of taxa: 3,000  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: DE LUTTE  
Founded: 1912  
Garden Name: Arboretum "Poort-Bulten"  
Address: Losserssestraat, De LUTTE.  
Status: State  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Member of NPC scheme specialising in Populus, also growing: - Abietineae, Fagus, Quercus, Aceraceae, Leguminosae, Rosaceae, Oleaceae.  
No. of taxa: 1,000  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: DELFT  
Founded: 1917  
Garden Name: Cultuurtuin voor Technisch Gewassen  
Address: Technische Universitat Delft, Julianalaan 67,, 2628 BC DELFT.  
Postal add: PO Box 5057, 2600 DELFT  
Status: University  
Herbarium: Yes    Approx. no. of herbarium specimens: 7,000

Ex situ Collections:  
Member NPC scheme specialising in Hamamelidaceae, Marantaceae, Menispermaceae, Zingiberaceae.  
Economic plants.  
No. of taxa: 2,500  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: DEN HAAG  
Founded: Unknown  
Garden Name: Rosarium Westbroekpark  
Address: Dienst der Gemeenteplantsoenen, Huygenspark 39, 2525 BA DEN HAAG.  
Status: Unknown  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
No information available.  
No. of taxa: Unknown  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: DOORN. See UTRECHT  
Founded: 1924  
Garden Name: Von Gimborn Arboretum. (See Utrecht University Botanic Garden)  
Address: Utrecht University Botanic Gardens, P.O. Box 80.162, 3508 TD UTRECHT.  
Status: University  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
See Utrecht University Botanic Garden  
Rare & Endangered plants: Yes

Location: EENRUM  
Founded: 1968  
Garden Name: Arboretum Eenrum  
Address: Heereweg 18, 9967 PP EENRUM.  
Status: Unknown  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Species Rhododendron, Pinus.  
No. of taxa: Unknown  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: ELSLOO  
Founded: 1972  
Garden Name: Botanische Tuin Elsloo  
Address: PO Box 575, NL-6180 NB ELSLOO.  
Status: Municipal  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Medicinal plants, ferns, Aconitum.  
No. of taxa: 2,200  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: ENSCHEDE  
Founded: Unknown  
Garden Name: Pinetum 'De Horstlanden'  
Address: Technische Hogeschool Twente, Postbus 217, 7500 AE ENSCHEDE.  
Status: Unknown  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
No information available.  
No. of taxa: Unknown  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: FREDERIKSOORD  
Founded: 1885  
Garden Name: School en Instructietuin van de Gerard Adriaan  
Address: Swietenschool, Majoor van Swietenlaan 15, 8382 CE FREDERIKSOORD.  
Status: Educational Establishment  
Herbarium: Yes    Approx. no. of herbarium specimens: 2,000  
Ex situ Collections:  
No information available.  
No. of taxa: Unknown  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: HAARLEM  
Founded: Unknown  
Garden Name: Botanical Garden  
Address: Engelman, Ramplaan 72, 2015 GZ HAARLEM.  
Status: Unknown  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Grasses.  
No. of taxa: Unknown  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: HAREN  
Founded: 1642  
Garden Name: Hortus Haren  
Address: Kerklaan 34, PO Box 179, 9750 AD HAREN.  
Status: Private  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Member of National Plant Collection (NPC), specialising in Arecaceae, Cyclamen, Euphorbiaceae, Hydrangea, Kalanchoe, Malvaceae, Orchidaceae, alpine plants, bamboos, medicinal plants, central European plants, conservatory plants. Also growing: - Coniferae, Poaceae, Rosa, Salix, Syringa.  
No. of taxa: 6,000  
Rare & Endangered plants: Endangered wild flora e.g. *Cornus suecica*, *Carex dioica*, *Dactylorhiza maculata*.  
Special Conservation Collections: Endangered wild flora as above.

Location: HILVARENBEEK  
Founded: 1951  
Garden Name: Research Centre for Insect Pollination and Beekeeping,  
Address: Ambrosiusweg 1, 5081 NV HILVARENBEEK.  
Status: Unknown  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Bee plants.  
No. of taxa: 800  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: HILVERSUM  
Founded: 1911  
Garden Name: Pinetum Blijdenstein  
Address: van der Lindenlaan 125, 1217 PJ HILVERSUM.  
Status: Unknown  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Member of NPC scheme specialising in Coniferae, Cycadales, Ephedra, Rhododendron,. One of the major European collections of conifers and the largest in the Netherlands. Excellent and extensive collection of subtropical and tropical conifers in the glasshouses. Maintains a seed bank with medium-term storage capacity, containing 200 accessions, representing 200 species (1994 figures).  
No. of taxa: 1,200

Rare & Endangered plants: Many threatened conifers.

Location: HILVERSUM

Founded: Unknown

Garden Name: Botanical Garden 'Dr. Costerus'

Address: Zonnelaan 2A, 1217 NG HILVERSUM.

Status:

Herbarium: No

Ex situ Collections:

Caryophyllaceae, Cruciferae, Ranunculaceae, Papaveraceae, Umbelliferae, Leguminosae, Solanaceae, Labiatae, Scrophulariaceae, Campanulaceae, Compositae.

No. of taxa: Unknown

Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: KERKRADE

Founded: 1939

Garden Name: Stichting Botanische Tuin Kerkrade

Address: St Hubertuslaan 74, 6467 CK KERKRADE.

Status: Unknown

Herbarium: No

Ex situ Collections:

Member of NPC scheme specialising in succulent plants, especially from Madagascar. Also growing conifers, 250 species, including *Sciadopitys verticillata*

No. of taxa: 465

Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: LEIDEN

Founded: 1590

Garden Name: Leiden University Botanic Garden

Address: Rapenburg 73, P.O. Box 9516, 2300 RA LEIDEN.

Status: University

Herbarium: Yes Approx. no. of herbarium specimens: 5,000

Ex situ Collections:

Member of NPC scheme specialising in *Amorphophallus*, *Conophytum*, *Cycadales* (25 spp. of *Cycadaceae*), *Dischidia*, *Orchidaceae* (Asiatic), *Passiflora*, *Polypodiaceae*, conservatory plants. Also growing plants introduced from Japan by Dr. Ph F B. von Siebold, also, orchids, in particular *Bulbophyllum*, *Eria*, *Coelogyne*.

No. of taxa: 8,000

Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: LIMMEN

Founded: Unknown

Garden Name: Hortus Bulborum

Address: Zuiderkenlaan 23a, LIMMEN, HILLEGOM

Status: Unknown

Herbarium: No

Ex situ Collections:

Member of NPC scheme specialising in *Tulipa*.

No. of taxa: Unknown

Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: LISSE

Founded: 1949

Garden Name: Stichting Nationale Bloementoonstelling Keukenhof

Address: Postbus 66, 2160 AB LISSE.

Status: State

Herbarium: No

Ex situ Collections:

Bulbs

No. of taxa: Unknown

Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: LUNTEREN  
Founded: 1933  
Garden Name: Pinetum "De Dennenhorst"  
Address: Boslaan 30, 6741DK LUNTEREN.  
Status: Unknown  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Coniferae, Betula.  
No. of taxa: 1,300  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: Near MIDDENBEEMSTER  
Founded: 1972  
Garden Name: Beemster Arboretum  
Address: Nekkerweg 67a, near ZUIDOOST-BEEMSTER.  
Status: Private  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Hardy trees and shrubs from the temperate zone of the Northern Hemisphere, specialising in broad leaved species of the Netherlands, e.g. Viburnum, Tilia, Betula, Aesculus, Euonymus, Fraxinus, Juglans, Syringa, Abies, Taxus, Corylus, Gleditsia.  
No. of taxa: 1,400  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: NIJMEGEN  
Founded: 1959  
Garden Name: University of Nijmegen Botanic Garden  
Address: Department of Botany, Toernooiveld 1, 6525 ED NIJMEGEN.  
Status: University  
Herbarium: Yes    Approx. no. of herbarium specimens: 300  
Ex situ Collections:  
Member of NPC specialising in Equisetaceae, Solanaceae and also growing native flora. Maintains a seed bank with medium-term storage capacity, containing 800 accessions, representing 440 species (1994 figures).  
No. of taxa: 2,000  
Rare & Endangered plants: Yes.  
Special Conservation Collections: Threatened native flora

Location: PUTTEN  
Founded: 1840  
Garden Name: Arboretum Schovenhorst  
Address: Garderenseweg 93, 3881 GK PUTTEN.  
Status: Unknown.  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Member of NPC scheme specialising in Coniferae.  
No. of taxa: Unknown  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: ROTTERDAM  
Founded: 1820  
Garden Name: Arboretum Trompenburg,  
Address: Groene Wetering 46, 3062 PC ROTTERDAM. Entrance 64, Honingerdijk, Rotterdam.  
Status: Private  
Herbarium: Yes    Approx. no. of herbarium specimens: 500  
Ex situ Collections:  
Member of NPC scheme specialising in, Fagus, Ilex, Quercus, Rhododendron. Also growing Cedrus, Chamaecyparis, Acer, Liriodendron, Betula, Salix, Juniperus, Picea, Pinus, Taxus, Thuja.

No. of taxa: 2,500  
Rare & Endangered plants: Yes, rare conifers  
Special Conservation Collections: oaks, rhododendrons, beeches, succulent Euphorbias.

Location: ROTTERDAM  
Founded: 1913  
Garden Name: Botanische tuin van de Gemeente te Rotterdam  
Address: Coolingsingel 6, 3000 BE ROTTERDAM.  
Status: Municipal  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
No information available.  
No. of taxa: 1,200  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown.

Location: ROTTERDAM  
Founded: 1857  
Garden Name: Stichting Rotterdamse Diergaarde 'Blijdorp'  
Address: PO Box 532, 3000 AM ROTTERDAM  
Garden address: Van Aerssenlaan 49, 3039 KE ROTTERDAM.  
Status: Unknown  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Member of NPC scheme specialising in Bromeliaceae. Also growing orchids, tropical and subtropical plants, succulents.  
No. of taxa: 7,000  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown.  
Special Conservation Collections: Bromeliaceae

Location: TEGELEN  
Founded: 1933  
Garden Name: Stichting Botanische Tuin van Steyl Jochum -Hof  
Address: Maashoek 2b, Postbus 3015, Steyl, 5930 AA TEGELEN.  
Status: Unknown.  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Tropical and sub-tropical plants, natural flora of North Limburg, alpine flora, herbs, heathers.  
No. of taxa: Unknown  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: UTRECHT  
Founded: 1639  
Garden Name: Utrecht University Botanic Garden,  
Address: P.O. Box 80162, 3508 TD UTRECHT  
Garden addresses: Fort Hoofddijk, Budapestlaan 17, De Uithof, Utrecht.  
Also, Von Gimborn Arboretum, Vossensteinssesteeg 8, Doorn.  
Status: State  
Herbarium: Yes    Approx. no. of herbarium specimens: 600,000  
Ex situ Collections:  
Member of the NPC scheme specialising in: Aceraceae, Annonaceae, Arisaema, Asarum, Betulaceae, Crassulaceae, Coniferae, Ericaceae, Euonymus, Gesneriaceae (Neotropical), Laburnum, Lecanopteris, Magnolia, Moraceae, Oleaceae, Orchidaceae (S. American), Penstemon, Sedum, Syringa, Trillium, Tsuga, Zingiberaceae, alpine plants, flora of the Guianas. Maintains a seed bank with medium-term storage capacity, containing 800 accessions, representing 700 species (1994 figures).  
No. of taxa: 18,000  
Rare & Endangered plants: A wide range of rare and endangered plants as listed in the IUCN international Red Data Book.

Location: UTRECHT  
Founded: Unknown

Garden Name: Cantonspark  
Address: Botanische Tuin de RU Utrecht, Postbus 80.162, 3508 TD UTRECHT.  
Status: University  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Orchidaceae, Bromeliaceae, succulents.  
No. of taxa: 4,300  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: VORDEN  
Founded: 1961  
Garden Name: Stichting Pinetum de Belten  
Address: Wildenborchseweg 15, 7251 KB VORDEN.  
Status: Unknown  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
Conifers.  
No. of taxa: Unknown  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: WAGENINGEN  
Founded: 1982  
Garden Name: Flevohof Biddinghuizen  
Address: c/o Botanical Gardens, Agricultural University, P.O.Box 8010, 6700 ED WAGENINGEN.  
Status: University  
Herbarium: Yes Approx. no. of herbarium specimens: Unknown  
Ex situ Collections:  
Succulents, Mesembryanthemaceae, Crassulaceae, Cactaceae, Liliaceae, Portulacaceae, Asclepiadaceae.  
No. of taxa: 5,500  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown  
Special Conservation Collections: Haworthia, Conophytum.

Location: WAGENINGEN  
Founded: 1896  
Garden Name: Botanical Gardens  
Address: Agricultural University, P.O.Box 2010, 6700 ED WAGENINGEN.  
Garden address: Arboretum de Dreijen, Generaal Foulkesweg 37, Wageningen.  
Arboretum Belmonte, Generaal Foulkesweg 94, Wageningen.  
Status: University  
Herbarium: Yes Approx. no. of herbarium specimens: 600,000  
Ex situ Collections:  
Ornamental plants, vines, member of the NPC specialising in: Apocynaceae, Araliaceae, Aster, Asteraceae, Astroloba, Buxaceae, Caprifoliaceae, Clematis (Ranunculaceae), Cornaceae, Desmodium, Dracena (Liliaceae), Fagaceae, Faucaria (Aizoaceae), Hedysarum, Hosta, Hydrangea, Hypericum, Indigofera, Iridaceae, Lespedeza, Ligularia, Orchidaceae (African), Rosaceae, Styraceae, Ulmaceae.  
No. of taxa: 8,000  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown  
Special Conservation Collections: Angrecoïd orchids.

Location: WAGENINGEN  
Founded: Unknown  
Garden Name: Instituut for Horticultural Plant Breeding  
Address: Department of Taxonomy, Mansholtlaan 15, P.O. Box 16, 6700 AA WAGENINGEN.  
Status: University  
Herbarium: Yes Approx. no. of herbarium specimens: 1,500  
Ex situ Collections:  
Succulents, Tulipa, Liliium, cultivars of vegetables and ornamentals. The Instituut for Horticultural Plant Breeding maintains a seed bank with long-term storage capacity, containing 15,700 accessions (1994 figures).

No. of taxa: 4,500  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

Location: ZEVENAAR  
Founded: Unknown  
Garden Name: Gimbornhof,  
Address: Gemeente Zevenaar, Raadhuisplein 1, 6901 GN ZEVENAAR.  
Status: Unknown  
Herbarium: No  
Ex situ Collections:  
No information available.  
No. of taxa: Unknown  
Rare & Endangered plants: Unknown

**Netherlands Antilles (Bonaire, Curaçao, Saba, St Eustatius and St Maarten) and Aruba**

No botanic gardens recorded.